JAN. 1915

# N. 5 CENTS CONTRACTOR OF THE C

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In This Issue Terrible Under-Wate

Metor Boat

### Here is the Latest ELCO Triumph-The Cruisette

THIRTY-TWO footer that meets the de-A THIRTY-TWO footer that meets the o no matter what his means may be.

Big enough to satisfy those who want a long cruise.

Roomy enough to give comfortable sleeping quarters to a party of six.

Small enough to be easily managed and operated, and to go most anywhere.

Speedy enough to show her heels to the majority of boats. Staunch enough to prove seaworthy and safe under all orditions of wind and weather.

Simple enough in operation so that any amateur skipper can do all that is needed.

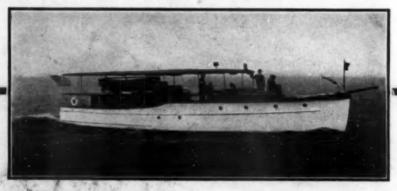
All the grace, beauty and fineness of detail and finish that mark the ELCO boats are shown to the full in this latest triumph of the ELCO name.

Full information of ELCO Standardized Boats on request.





Matthews 55-ft. Cruiser "In Lo"



32 H.P. Standard Owner, J. A. Williams Cleveland, Ohio

Can the engineer be more infallible than Nature?

Can the machine be less a product of evolution than Life?

It is said in scientific circles that where any mechanical device has been made in large numbers and used over a long period of time, until finally perfect, it has practically designed itself.

It is certain that the practical engine can only be a product of practice.

#### THE STANDARD ENGINE

stands forth to-day the product of practice in unequalled degree.

That the basic things such as large hore, long stroke, long connecting rods, long bearings, etc., are sanctioned to-day after long years of practice, simply proves how thoroughly the engineer founders of the STANDARD were masters of their work.

But each year practice makes a better product. Each year develops details which make the engine still more easily understood and taken care of, more nearly automatic in its running and regulation, more simple, more practical. In this way the real essentials are carried to perfection. This is what gives you real comfort and satisfaction with lasting service and economy.

The developments evolved this year are important. Learn what these and the real essentials are.

#### PERMANENT SHOW ROOMS:

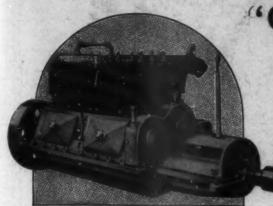
Boston, 59 Haverhill Street Chicago, 1218 Michigan Ave. Norfolk, 110 Bousch Street.

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Back of the STANDARD guarantee is the Standard Motor Construction Company

178 Whiton St., Jersey City, N. J.





# "Get Out the Best Runabout Engine That Can Be Built" Was Order Given Men Who Designed This 1915 Buffalo

HERE is the Buffalo Auto Marine, a four-cylinder engine built in two sizes, 3% ins. by 5 inches, and 4% inches by 5 inches.

It is offered and vouched for by the builders of Buffalo marine engines as the best runabout engine their skill, their experience and their big plant can produce.

This engine has all that is best in equipment, including enclosed valves and gears, constant level splash lubrication, aluminum base, drop-forged crank shaft and connecting rods, large removable panels, two distinct systems of ignition, multiple disc reverse gear, and rear starter or electric starter can be supplied.

It is an engine of the very highest possible quality built for people who appreciate the service a well-made engine gives, but the price is no higher than that of other engines.



# The Engine a Cruising Boat Calls For-

YOU would not use your razor to cut firewood nor hitch a high-strung race horse to a plow, yet thousands of boat owners are trying to drive their heavy cruisers with high-speed engines, and they cannot understand why the results are not satisfactory.

Every boat presents an individual problem. If it is lightly built and speed is an important consideration, the case calls for a light, high-speed engine. If it is of heavy construction, what it needs is a slow-turning, heavy duty engine turning a large wheel.

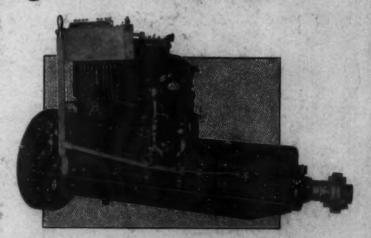
The excuse for most misfit engines lies in the fact that their manufacturer's line is limited. He makes but a few sizes of perhaps only one speed, and he must sell what he has.

On the other hand the Buffalo line is so large and so varied that we are able to study your particular case and prescribe an engine which will bring out the very best qualities of your boat.

That is just one more reason why Buffalo engines are so favorably known all over the world.

Every Buffalo engine is sold under a positive guarantee that it must give good service, and this guarantee is backed by the Buffalo service organization, the Buffalo plant, and best of all by the Buffalo reputation.

We build engines in a wide variety of sizes from 3 to 150 h.p.—high, speed, medium speed and slow speed—which puts us in a position where we can supply the right kind of an engine for almost any boat.



The new "Buffalo Book" will soon be out. Shall we send it to you?

## BUFFALO GASOLENE MOTOR CO.

1300-1310 Niagara Street, Buffalo, N. Y.



# EVINRUDE MODELS FOR 1915 JOIN THE EVINRUDERS!

### Evinrude Portable Rowboat and Canoe Motors

Thousands in use - Attached or detached in a minute — Attached or detached in a minute — Magneto ignition — Weedless propeller — Automatically reversed — Speed 7 to 10 miles per hour — No rudder required — Efficient in salt and fresh water. MAGNETO EVINRUDES from \$60.00 to \$80.00.

(Battery Ignition \$5.00 Less.)

Catalogue sent upon request.

#### VINRUDE MOTOR CO.

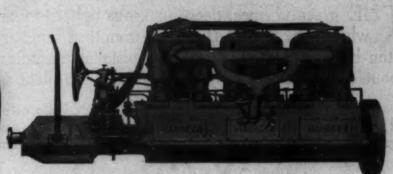
# HAND V-BOTTOM BOATS

are represented in all boating localities. a Hand V-Bottom with a Loew-Victor.

Wherever there is a power boat there is Over 400 in 3 years.



"SHAWNEE" Hand V-Bottom 30-Footer. Power, Model 13 Losw-Victor. Speed 15 Miles.



Six-Cylinder 71/2 x 81/2 Losw-Victor. Weight 2700 lbs. Quiet, Oil-tight. Develops 190 H.P. at 900 R.P.M.



"PIUTE V" Hand V-Bottom 30-Footer. Power, Model 14 Loew-Victor. Speed 18 % Miles.



"SKILLIGALLEE"
Hand V-Bottom 20-Footer. Power, Model 20 Loew-Victor.
Speed 22 1/6 Miles.

#### WHY HAND V-BOTTOMS SUCCEED

Mr. Hand attributes no small amount of his success to the never-failing reliability of Loew-Victor Engines.

Whether for his popular runabouts or remarkably fast and seaworthy cruisers, Mr. Hand specifies and recommends Loew-Victors. There are Hand V-Bottoms now building, from his 20-foot runabout, powered with the Model 30, 20 H.P. Loew-Victor, to an 80-foot V-Bottom Cruiser with two special 6-cylinder 200-H.P. Loew-Victor Harbeck Engines.

Send for 1915 literature describing Hand's latest creations, particularly if you are interested in a new fast cruiser design.



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Oakley and Oakdale Aves.

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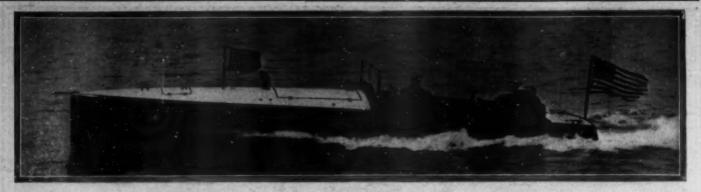
Carmin & Bowes, Hourse Building, Philadelphia.

W. H. Morston, and State St., Boston, Mass.

W. H. Hand, Jr., New Bedford, Mass.

Chicago, Ill., U. S. A.

Taylor & Young, Vancouver, B. C. Gidley Boat Co., Toronto, also Per Ont.
R. W. Thompson, 114 Light St., Baltimore.



# The Purpose of This Advertisement Is to Persuade Investigation

HE graceful lines, deep luxurious upholstery and superb finish of these beautiful white-deck Motor Boats are doubtless familiar to you. More than likely you've often been impressed with the unmistakable richness and refinement of X-Celo Runabouts - and quite possibly you've envied the silent speed of the X-Celo of some friend.

You may not, however, realize that the X-Celo offers you the complete combination of all qualities that you desire in your new Motor Boat—and that is why we invite you to investigate and convince yourself of the many exclusive advantages of

# X-Celo Runabouts

X-CELO Runabout designs are our own and are the creation of our own Naval Architect: all are the result of most scientific tests in the Naval Test Tank at Washington. A practice undreamed of by the small builder.

#### X-CELO Motor Boats are priced complete-and

Electric Self-Starters
X-Celo Disappearing Wind Shield
Electric Lights
X-Celo Folding Entrance Steps
Deep, Hand-Buffed Leather Upholstery
Comfortable Wicker Chairs
X-CELO Silk Mohair Top of the one-m
type with side curtains

are only a few of the details of the Finest Motor Boat in the World!

And yet—our fine plant and efficient help permit a moderate price compared with those of the two or three other builders who can attempt to compete with X-CELO Quality.

#### X-Celo Standard Sizes

33-foot Mahogany Runabout: 9 passengers—speed 27-32 miles per hour.

30-foot Family Motor Boat:

In no sense a speed boat.
6-foot beam — roomy cockpit — 15
miles per hour.
28-foot Runabout:

New underbody type

7 passengers-speed 21-33 miles per

26-foot Milwaukee Model:

7 passengers—speed 17 miles per

20-foot 4-passenger Hydro-Runabout: Speed 23-35 miles per hour.

Catalog on Request. Write today.

THE majority of X-CELO built cruisers are designed by other naval architects. We design this class of boats only where it is the desire of the purchaser to have us do so. Your naval architect is no doubt familiar with our ability to follow his specifications and complete the work in all details exactly to the letter.



When writing to advertisers please mention Moron Boarsno, the National Magazine of Motor Boating.

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# MOTOR

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# BOATING THE NATIONAL MAGAZINE OF MOTOR BOATING.

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George von Utassy, Secretary

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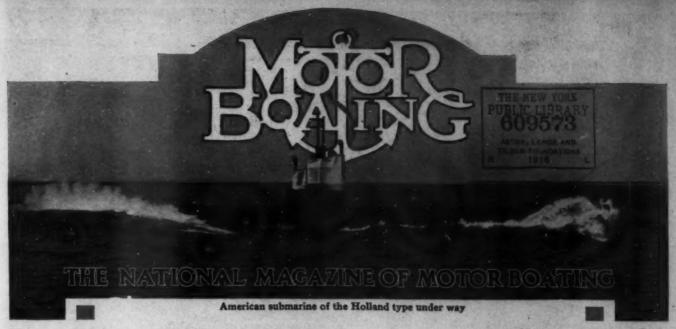
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Kitty Hawk, the lightest high-powered, high-speed hydroplane yet built. With 300 horsepower, the total weight of this boat was less than twelve pounds per horsepower and her maximum speed better than 50 miles per hour.



# The Terrible Underwater Motor Boat

The Diesel-Electric Craft Which Has Become the Most Dangerous Enemy of the Dreadnaught. How the Marine Motor Has Been Utilized to Drive the World's Submarine Engines of Destruction

By L. B. Chapman.

HE last five or six years have witnessed a great advance in submarine design and construction. On account of the great secrecy in building this type of naval vessel, the public have been kept more or less in ignorance of its development and importance as a naval unit. The recent successful attacks of both the British and German submarines have suddenly brought the submarine before the public. denly brought the submarine before the public. A great many people who have been skeptical of this type of craft were more or less surprised at the success of these attacks, but those who are familiar with these boats were not in the least surprised. and look for even more daring achievements before the war

Perhaps one of the greatest factors making for the growth and recent rapid advance of the submarine has been the Diesel engine. The first submarines before the day of the internal combustion motor were propelled by steam engines. merging, the fires were drawn and the engines run on the steam stored in the boiler. This, of course, was unsatisfactory for a great many reasons. The weight and space occupied by the

engines and boilers was large, and the radius when submerged was exceedingly short, depending upon the amount of steam that could be stored in the boiler. Moreover, if a steam pipe should burst while the craft was submerged it meant death to all the

For this reason the submarine never became an important part of the navies until the introduction of the gasoline engine. had been the means of propulsion up to about 1910 when the Diesel engine began to makes its appearance in more or less per-

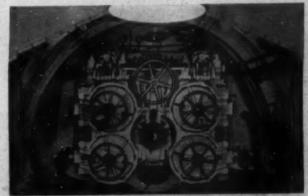
engine, although a great advance over the crude steam propulengine, although a great advance over the crude steam propulsion, had a great many drawbacks. First of all, the power of the engine was limited, it being impossible to build satisfactory engines in large powers. Consequently, the size of the submarine was limited by the size of the gasoline engine, and no large and powerful boats were built. Seal (now G-1) was the last of the gasoline engine submarines in the United States Navy. She has two 12-cylinder engines of 600 h.p. each, but has never been free from engine troubles. Besides the limit in size of the gasoline engine, gasoline was an exceedingly dansize of the gasoline engine, gasoline was an exceedingly dan-gerous fuel to carry in naval vessels, and the fact that it is gerous fuel to carry in naval vessels, and the fact that it is very volatile often lead to poisonous fumes and, in some cases, to explosions. This was very bad in the submerged condition when the hatches were all battened down and the men confined in a limited space. It is obvious that anything, such as gasoline, tending to contaminate the air supply when submerged,

would be discarded at the first opportunity.

As most of the readers of this magazine know, the Diesel engine can be built in fairly large units, up to 1,200 h.p. and

even larger, and uses crude pe-troleum for fuel, which is not only cheaper than gasoline, but gives off no dangerous or poisonous fumes. Besides these two important qualifications, the Diesel engine is easily started and reversed. The first boats to be equipped with Diesel engines in the United States Navy were E-1 and E-2, which went into commission in 1912. These engines were of English make and, being the first Diesel engines in the pavy, have given considerthe navy, have given considerable trouble, as might be expected.

The latest



Holland type, looking forward, showing for and torpedo firing mechanic



Except for the flag, this is the way the submarine appears to the battleship just before she is attacked—if she sights her at all.

eight, all equipped with two 450 h.p. Nlseco engines, built by the New London Ship and Engine Company. These engines are the Nuremberg design, and are built in this country under German patents. This make of engine has been one of the most successful of the Diesel engines, the navy are the K class, of which there are and has been used in submarines of the Russian,

is causing a more ship-shaped form of hull in the latest boats, as it is impossible to attain high speed with the spindle form of hull. The new M class of the United States Navy is of this



conditions and the use of American Germany and France have developed their own types, and except for the main facts little is known of these boats. The essentials in all the types are alike, however, and the description that follows will apequipment, the United States boat did not come up to expectations. Italian type and has been very successful abroad, but, due to the new ply equally to them all.

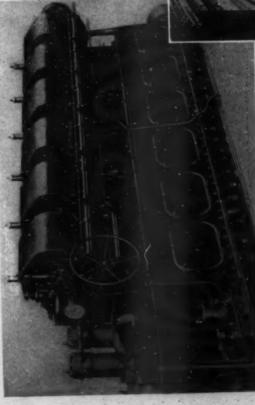
Nuremberg motor employed by the Germans in some of their successful sub-



The real purpose of the submarines. Krupp motor in German and Russian submarines.

8

Reproduced, by permission, from The Motor Ship and Motor Boat (England).



Augsburg motor in German and French submarines.

German, Dutch, Danjsh and Austrian navies. Before taking up the engine in detail let us turn to the submarine and get some

first named includes most of the submarines in the navy and nearly one-half of the world's submarines as well. The English the world. In our navy we have the Holland type, built by the Electric Boat Company, the Lake and the Laurenti types. The idea of its equipment and methods of operation.

There are a number of types of submarines in the navies of submarines are of this type as are nearly all those of Russia, Holland, Japan and Austria. The Lake type, while comprising many excellent features, has so far not been very successful in the United States Navy. The Laurenti boat built for our navy was pretty much of a failure. This is an

American submarine, looking forward, showing torpedo and batteries. (Battery top removed.)



sets up bad wave disturbances. For this reason a superstructure is built on top of the spindle, as is clearly seen from the illustrations, thus giving a better form

of the submarines are of spindle often spoken of as "cigar shape." This form of hull is the easiest

form and are circular in section, to drive under water, but is difficult to drive on the surface, and

against the enemy, and for this point to be kept in mind. Most

reason it is the most important

Sulzer type of motor used in some American and Japanese submarines.

than any other. The latest United States submarines of the K class are approximately 153 feet long, 16 feet in diameter and have a submerged displacement of 480 tons. They have twin screws, being driven by two 450 h.p. Diesels running at 450 r.p.m., which gives a speed of close to 14 knots on the same as other ships are, each compartment being separated from the adjoining one by a strong waterlight bulkhead. Most of them are built so that they are capable of submerging to a depth of 200 feet. The pressure at this depth is nearly 100 lbs. to the square inch and calls for a strong and well-designed hull. The spindle form of the Holland boats lends itself to this requirement better The submarine is divided into watertight compartments, the

(Continued on page 47.)



Central control compartment showing steering gear, diving controls and levers for flooding tanks.

Aft, looking forward in an American submarine, showing electric motors

Depth gauge, diving rudder control wheel and clinometer in one of our latest type submarines.

The regular fore and aft sail used without a main boom and two small head sails.

The Use and Application of Small Canvas The Lug Rig, Leg of Mutton, Gaff-Headed,

EW motor boatmen realize what an important feature auxiliary sails can be made to assume on the average cruiser of to-day. All of us have, for a long time, been impressed by the importance which the gasoline motor plays as auxiliary to the strictly sailing craft, both pleasure and commercial, but as yet very few motor craft are fitted with sails as the auxiliary. Not that the modern gasoline motor is at all unreliable or that there is danger that some part of the power plant will go bad when least expected and leave us stranded many miles

from home, for that is only of secondary importance when considering the value of sails.

Of necessity, most of the modern motor cruisers are high sided, more or less shoal draft affairs, which naturally roll around more or less in a seaway, especially in the trough when the wind happens to be abeam. Not dangerously to be sure, but just a trifle uncomfortable, perhaps. A small sail in this case will help a whole lot; in fact, much more than one would expect.

The steadying effect is remarkable, even though the area of the sail is comparatively small. An



One of the handlest and best sails is the jib which can be readily hoisted on the fore-stay.

# The leg o'mutton sail boomed out, and small jib on Eronel II, the Halifax racer.

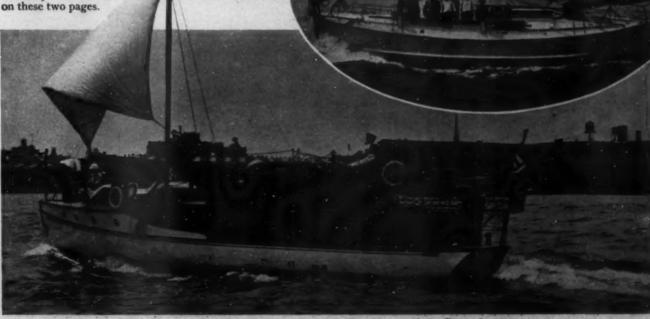
for Auxiliary Driving or Emergency Purposes. Fore and Aft, Jibs and Fore-Sails.

example of this is often noticed on the sea-going towboats and barges, which in themselves are of heavy and clumsy design, and on which one would least expect a small sail to be of service. Yet very often these types of boats use a sail or sails which, in themselves, appear very insignificant, but are of a very decided help in steadying the boat and preventing her from rolling excessively.

The driving power of a small sail is also remarkable, especially with boats of a small draft, as most motor boats

usually are. Of course, the wind must be favorable to get the most out of sails from this source, as going to the windward is not a very successful operation with most cruisers.
wind abaft the beam, the gasobe greatly reduced, and the boat increased very appre-a small amount of can-Some of the cruisers cessfully used sails

But with the line bill will speed of the ciably by having vas spread. which have sucare illustrated



The use of the modified lug-rig on Kathemma, one of the Bermuda racers.



By George



The skipper.

FROST-NIPPING CRUISE was that A last November of the life boat cruiser
S. O. S. from Boston to West Mystic,
Conn. The boat traversed the Cape Cod canal
because time was at a premium. Incidentally,

some very interesting photographs of the waterway were secured by G. S. Roche, captain of the little craft, showing how business is conducted in the short cut between Cape Cod

Bay and Buzzard's Bay.

The start was from City Point, November oth, with ice in the tender and the famous rendezvous deserted except for the few yachts that are not protected by insurance that stipulates they shall be in winter quarters when the bleak winds sweep the summer's cruising grounds. S. O. S. had had her insurance extended so there would be no come-back should anything happen like a parted mooring pen-

anything happen have a parted mooring pen-nant or damage by ice.

After breaking up the ice that clung to the tender bottom the boat was hauled on deck and lashed. The wireless masts were taken down and lashed, one on either side of the cockpit. These masts served as life rails, as shall be seen later.

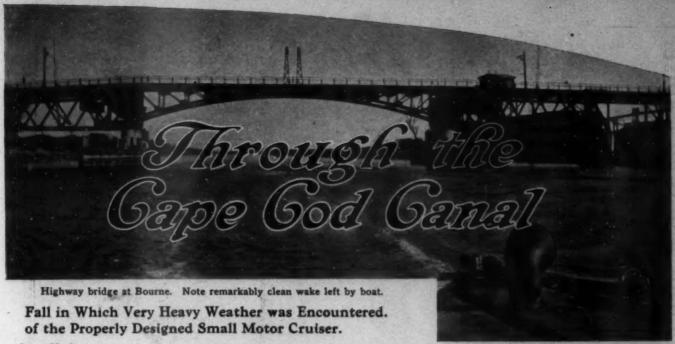
From the mooring off the Boston yacht club station, S. O. S. was run to the public landing at Summer Street, and, at 10:45 A. M., after filling fuel tanks from a hulk off the Fish Pier, stood down harbor, passing Boston light at I P. M.

A raw wind, such as one might expect in bleak December, was piping off the land, but the atmosphere was clear, as usually is the case with northwesters at that season. A course was laid for Minot's light, about nine miles out in the bay, having it abeam at 2 o'clock. A heavy swell was coming from the northeast, reminder of a storm, and the northwester was piling a new sea on top of that. The cross sea soon assumed annoying proportions farther out in the bay. From Minot's the wireless pole at Brank rock was sighted. Passing Scituate Harbor at 2:35 o'clock, the wireless station was abeam at 3:40. Forty minutes later rounded the Gurnet and headed up Plymouth harbor. The

spar buoys seemed out of position, a n d



Wireless masts lashed alongside as life rails and method of steering the cruiser from the after part of the cockpit.



Story Hudson

was 5:30 when the boat found anchorage in a

fathom of water at the steamboat wharf.

It was very cold and blowing hard. Fast at the wharf was the motor fishing vessel Gyda, whose crew said it was too rough for them to cross the bay to Provincetown. That night S. O. S. got hung up on the edge of a dredged spot and was kedged off. The boat remained at Plymouth next day, leaving for the canal Wednesday, at 8:30 o'clock, weather cloudy and calm.

At 9 o'clock passed the Gurnet, wind beginning to freshen from south, starting a small The boat frightened many flocks of ducks and geese-evidently good gunning in that lo-cality. Made the breakwater at the Cape Cod

al at 11:30, weather beginning to look bet-Canal at 11:30, Having ter. cooked a

square meal and shifted clothes, prepared to go through. The collector was on hand for his toll almost as soon as S. O. S. got within canal limits. The toll for the 36-foot S. O. S. was \$12, Traffic being the vehicle that brought W. L. Garring, the uniformed official, along-side. Other boats used by the canal company are Manomet, a glass cabin craft, and Sea Level, an open boat.

The run through the canal was made at slow

speed to enable the camera to record progress. For the greater part the waterway is uninter-esting, the banks being brown with sand, filling material and rip-rap that serves to keep the tides from eroding the banks. Uplands pitch pines and pastures predominate with farms scattered here and there. The Kieth car works, a busy community, served admir-ably by the canal, thrives near the northerly entrance, and it seemed like home amid such

activity. The war-grew colder and ear muffs would have been welcomed by S. O. S.'s crew. Instead, oilskins and sou'westers onned, and Captain Roche and his crew crouched to keep

people wanted to be prompt with S. O. S., for there was no waiting. The tide was running so swiftly that care had to be exercised in ap-proaching obstructions. Posts supporting elec-tric lights showed the velocity of the current,

proaching obstructions. Posts supporting electric lights showed the velocity of the current, these poles being set in cement to lessen possibility of their carrying away.

That night S. O. S. anchored at Onset and found the once famous resort of Spiritualists practically deserted. This anchorage is landlocked, and approached by several narrow channels, the principal one from direction of Wing's Neck, where the dredged channel to the canal ends. In the summer time Onset is a merry place with its band concerts, yacht races and trolley cars. This night, however, there was nothing stirring to entice yachtsmen.

Early Thursday the boat got under way, passing Bird Island light at 9:15. S. O. S. hauled up for New Bedford to purchase supplies. Anchored off the New Bedford Yacht Club at 4 o'clock, and all hand enjoyed a hearty meal, the first since morning.

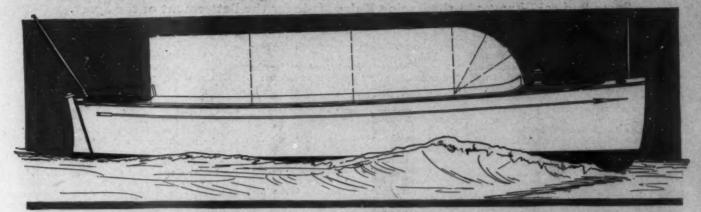
Friday, the 13th, proved full of incident for the cruisers, though indications did not look at all out of ordinary when the boat was headed into Buzzard's Bay at 8 o'clock. By the time S. O. S. had rounded the Dumpling, however, she jumped into the wickedest chop ever experienced by those aboard. She was held on a course that made the going hard, (Continued on page 56)



Passing over the check for twelve dollars and receiving the clearance papers.

Goes in Building the Average Cruiser. N this page is shown the proportional amounts which go to make up the various items of a cruiser's inventory. The size of the money bags shown, that is, their cubical contents or their capacity, is made proportional to the amount of money which is required for these various parts. Note that the cost of equipment is about 30% of the total. Finished Hull: 33 ft. x 9 ft. raised deck cruiser, planked with 1½ in. cedar; maleogany interior and ecceptificine, legist builtin lockers, ice box, galley, toile, sink, wash basan, bronze ports, bronze rudder and shoe, steering wheel, tible fine, hardware, awaing, skylight, signal mass, ventilators, etc. chief depugment: Cushings, charts, elock, bedding, rugs, stove, galley equipment. Electrical Equipment: Saling lights, switches, meters, switchboard, cabin lamps, What the Various Items Include. the Money Where

# Possibilities of the Small Boat.



Making Available and Practical Many of the Accommodations Usually Found in a Cruiser. How the Man Who Prefers a Small Open Boat Can Get the Most Out of It.

By Herbert Ernest Hancock.

I low" in the motor boat line, generally tries to get as much as he can out of "the little." It was with this desire in mind the HE man "who wants but little here be It was with this desire in mind that the writer turned over his ideas to Whittelsey & Whittelsey, the designers, who produced the plans illustrated here.

The result shows itself in a boat twenty-two feet, six inches over all, with an extreme beam of five feet, six inches, and shallow draft. This boat, incredible as it may seem, sleeps four persons comfortably, contains an icebox, toilet and supply facilities equal to those provided by a small cabin cruiser. In comparison to the cruiser, however, this small open boat, with its specially designed hoods, provides perfect shelter for its occupants, and wonderful ventilation, the lack of which has always been the bane of the small cruiser owner. In addition, it calls for light ground tackle and an easily handled engine. These two items al-ways appeal to the man of small muscle, whose boat-living soul shrinks at thought of handling anything heavier than a thirty-pound anchor.

But, above all, this boat has been thought out along lines of extreme seaworthiness and comfort, both lacking in the average small

boat except among the high-priced little fel-The writer's bargain with the designers was to the effect that he would provide the ideas for comfort inside if they would guarantee dryness. In consequence, the designers have turned out plans for a boat that they claim will withstand "any weather Long Island Sound can produce."

Before going into detail; the matter of price should be spoken of. Building this boat com-plete in every essential detail, including cushions, hoods, anchors, ropes, etc., and a power plant consisting of a seven horsepower, twocylinder jump-spark Stanley engine with De-troit clutch, will cost you half what they ask for a cruiser of equal accommodations. That is, if the contract is to be given to a regular builder. This gives you a boat of plain finish, and low detail expense, but substantial and

Detail of method used to convert side seats into berths.

lasting. If you can afford to dabble in fancy woods, high-priced plumbing and power plants, you can run its cost up to a much larger But one does not have to buy a new boat to

But one does not have to buy a new boat to take advantage of the suggestions for comfort contained here. A remodeling of the ordinary stock open boat will prove a delightful occupation in fitting-out time and make it more than ever a thing of joy.

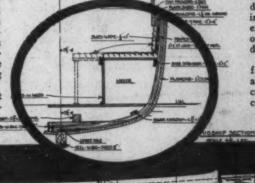
The hull itself is designed along easy lines with extreme forward flare designed in such manner that even in the heaviest seas the water must be thrown away from the sides. If the plans are properly carried out this boat will not "spank" in rough water, but descend with easy entrance, another point

boat will not "spank" in rough water, but descend with easy entrance, another point insisted upon by the writer whose years of experience in small boats that "spank" often reminded him forcibly of childhood days in the woodshed with father.

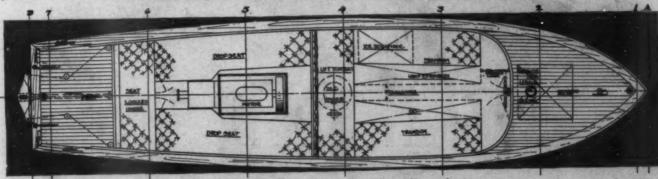
The side planking is of one inch cedar, frames of white oak, flooring, sheathing and deck planking of pine. The boat also calls for longitudinal stringers, a mahogany coaming, and amidship bulkhead. These woods, with their dimensions, are a matter of choice with the owner.

the owner.

In the interior arrangement, however, the writer planned this design virtually fore and design virtually fore and a ft from amidships. Forward of the amidship bulkhead is a cross seat 27 inches broad. This is lockered and has a small pump closet centrally located. Built in forward of this cross seat are two lockered seat are two lockered (Continued on page 48)



Sectional profile, showing location of motor, storage lockers, etc.



Arrangement plan of Mr. Hancock's 221/3' x 51/4' open boat.

# The A. P. B. A. Plans for 1915.

Some Radical Changes in the Racing Rules Made for the Betterment of the Sport. The Speed of the Motor Now a Factor in Determining Horsepower.

THE American Power Boat Association have adopted several changes in their racing rules for the coming season, all of which appear to be for the betterment of the sport. Probably the most important change is the one which embodies the determination of horsepower of the motors in the open boat and cruiser classe

Heretofore, the horsepower has been determined simply from the physical dimensions of the engines; that is, their bore, stroke, number of cylinders and cycle, or, in other words, the power has been proportional to the piston dis-placement in cubic inches without taking any account of the revolutions of the motor. This method was all right a few years ago, and any errors that might have resulted were small when the revolutions per minute of the differ-ent motors varied but little. Not long ago, most of the motors were designed to run at about 500 revolutions per minute, or to attain a piston speed of 500 feet per minute, and one will readily see that when this was the case, little error was introduced by neglecting the revolutions altogether and substituting a con-

stant to compensate for them.

The practice of not considering the revolutions per minute in the horsepower formula led to the development of a type of engine, radically different from that in existence at the time the A. P. B. A. invented its formula. Instead of the 500 r.p.m. motor, we find this speed going up year after year, until in 1914 it was not uncommon to find motors even in cruisers developing their power at speeds of from 1,000 to 1,200 revolutions per minute. This had a very disastrous effect on ratings and racing in general, as might be expected, for the motors which developed 100 h.p. at 1,200 revolutions per minute were rated the same for racing purposes as the motor which developed 50 h.p. at 500 r.p.m. Or, in other words, both were rated at 50 h.p., which meant that the 100 h.p. high speed motor was getting

way with 100% more power than it was penalized for.

The new formula for horsepower for the cruiser and open boat classes is as follows:

$$H.P. = \frac{A \times N \times S \times R}{C}$$

A = area of one piston in square inches.

N = number of working pistons. S = length of stroke in inches.

R = maximum number of revolutions obtainable from motor under racing conditions. The revolutions to be de-

clared by the owner.

C = a constant, as follows:

for 4-cycle gasoline, C = 12,000 for 2-cycle Diesel, C = 9,000 for 2-cycle Diesel, C = 6,000

For the displacement racer and hydroplane classes, the formula for determining horse-power is as follows:

$$H.P. = \frac{A \times N \times S}{9}$$

To determine the revolutions of the motor at which to rate it, every one agrees will be a difficult proposition, and the only solution of it seems to be, is to put every owner on his honor to report the maximum number of revo-lutions which his motor is capable of turning up under racing conditions. The owner will be allowed to turn in to the committees a new declaration of revolutions for every race which he enters if he finds it necessary on account of any change which he makes in his boat or

That it will be impossible to predetermine the revolutions which every motor will turn

up in the race, with absolute accuracy. is admitted by all; therefore, to allow a safe margin of variation without punishing the owner, the following clause is inserted in the rules:

When a boat is being measured, the owner shall furnish the measurer with a signed state-ment giving the r.p.m. of the engine. If it is found later that the actual revolutions per minute of the engine have exceeded this in a race by 10%, the owner shall be disqualified as to that race. Such disqualifications shall be reported forthwith by the Race Committee to which, upon proper evidence, shall suspend such owner from participation in any race held by any club enrolled in the A. P. B. A. Notice of such suspension shall be sent by the Racing Co A. P. B. A. Commission to all clubs in the

The above does not mean that the owner shall deliberately turn in a statement of revo-lutions 10% below the maximum which his motor is capable of, but is simply a means of taking care of the man who takes advantage of his privileges.

In the definition of the types of the various classes of boats, the cruiser headroom restrictions were slightly modified, so that now there must be headroom in the clear of 16% of the overall length of the boat, up to 6 feet, measured above the frames and floor timbers and under carlins. This space to extend for ¼ of the maximum beam, and may be occupied by engine, berths, or other equipment. An upper rating limit was also placed on the cruiser class so that hereafter they can not rate over 12 times the square root of the waterline length.

An express cruiser is defined as a cruiser restriction shall not apply and the required height of space shall be 12½% instead of 16% up to 6 feet for ½ the waterline length, (Continued on page 50)

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Paticulars of the winning boats in the sanctioned races of 1914, with time, speed, etc.

# Also Kmot 45 Footer

PEGGY, designed and built by A. Apel, of the Ventnor Boat Works, Atlantic City, N. J., is a comfortable and seaworthy cruiser, rating 58.5, which has made 10.25 knots which has made 10.25 knots in a sanctioned race, and is capable of a speed four statute miles greater than this figure. She is divided below with toilet-

room following the chain locker, saloon next aft, and engine-room, pantry and crew's quarters following. Her speed is derived from a 4-cylinder, so h.p. Mercury engine, fed by two Jasco tanks. Peggy, which made a good racing record last summer, is owned by Commodore Samuel W. Whan, of Philadelphia.

in Peggy's cabin.



and finished in white enamel with the exception of the engine-room, which is left in natural oak, observe the long scuppers and the gunwales, extending 10 inches or more above the main aft-deck.

# A Rough Weather Hydroplane.

A 26-Ft. Hull Designed After Numerous Tests with Small Models at the Government Testing Basin. Having a Bottom Double-Planked with Mahogany and Cedar and Hull of Rugged Build.

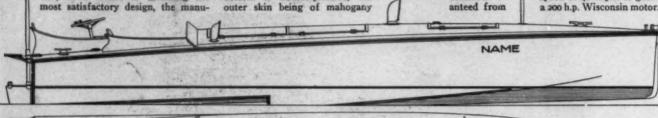
THE accompanying designs show a 26-foot hydroplane with a beam of 5 feet 8 inches, recently built for Carl G. Fisher, of Indianapolis, by the Milwaukee Yacht and Boat Company, of Milwaukee, Wis. In addition to a speed of 40 m.p.h., Mr. Fisher wanted a craft that could leave protected waters and fare out where the wind has a chance to kick up something, and, as a means to obtaining the most satisfactory design, the manu-

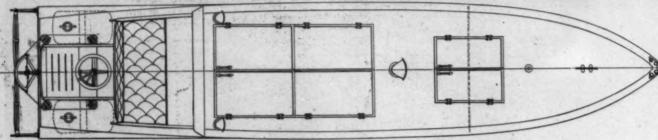
most satisfactory design, the manu-

facturers made use of the government's test-ing basin at Washington, and there tested out several models. When a satisfactory model was fashioned—one that would not jump at ex-tremely high speeds—the keel of the 26-footer vas laid down and the hull built up of particularly rugged construction. The side planking is of single-thickness mahogany, over six-inch spaced frames, with the seams battened. The bottom is double-planked, the outer skin being of mahogany

and the inner of cedar, the whole being se-curely fastened by copper rivets. Two water-tight bulkheads isolate the engine-room and divide the hull into three compartments. There are passenger accommodations for three, and the helmsman sits in the stern, with all controls arranged conveniently to his hands. The seat is collapsible, so that helmsman's

drive standing up when speed of 40 m.p.h. is guar-a 200 h.p. Wisconsin motor. he may desirable. A





A s6-foot hydroplane with a guaranteed speed of 40 miles, which has been built for Carl G. Fisher.

# Motor Boat with Legs.

Having an Ingeniously-Contrived Device for Prying Jo-Lo Off Bottom with the Least Trouble. Other Noteworthy Electrical Features, Including Electric Capstan, Motor Tender Hoist, Etc.

NE of six cruisers to leave the yards of the Matthews Boat Company, of Port Clinton, Ohio, last fall, was the 55 by 12-foot Jo-Lo, owned by J. A. Williams, president of the K-W Ignition Company, of Cleveland, Ohio. This boat, which was intended for Florida service and is now in southern waters is of the tunnel stern time, which has waters, is of the tunnel-stern type, which has been worked out successfully in several of this concern's recent cruisers, and the general construction is of the usual Matthews type— heavily built. The interior layout of this heavily built. The interior layout of this cruiser is such that the boat is not cut up into small compartments. Each room is made comfortable and of ample size, with good headroom, light and ventilation.

The motor installed is a 32 h.p. Standard, fed from gasoline tanks at the forward end, having a combined capacity of 440 gallons, or sufficient to give the boat a cruising radius of \$1500 miles. All motor controls are brought

1,500 miles. All motor controls are brought alongside the wheel for one-man operation.

Perhaps the outstanding feature of this craft Perhaps the outstanding readure of this cracks is the completeness of the electrical equipment.

A 32-volt electric plant is installed, and in connection with this is an electric bilge and fire nume, and an air pumping set. Then fire pump, and an air pumping set. Then there is a hoisting rig for lifting the motor tender on board. The rig will handle any weight up to 1,700 pounds, and the tender, which, in this case, weighs 400 pounds, is lifted to its chocks on the after house in three or four minutes. Thus, one of the most disagreeable manual jobs on a small boat is done away with. To carry further the idea of let-ting the current do the work, an electric capstan, not shown in the accompany photograph, was especially built for Jo-Lo by the Mat-thews company for hoisting the anchor aboard. In this capstan the motor and transmission are entirely enclosed, no moving parts being outside the shell. All controls are placed on the capstan. Used in conjunction with the short bowsprit, from which the anchor is hung, it

is an easy matter to up-anchor and shift from one fishing place to another.

The most startling innovation in electrical equipment on Jo-Lo, however, is a device of Mr. Williams' own design which is intended to simplify the business of backing off when the boat runs aground. This outfit, in which the owner takes considerable pride and calls "a pair of grasshopper legs," consists merely "a pair of grasshopper legs," consists merely of two levers attached to the sides of the boat, near the waterline amidship, and operated by an electric windlass. In the photograph will be seen a slight projection near the waterline, which is the starboard grasshopper leg socket. When the boat goes aground - and when the boat goes aground—and going aground in Florida waters is no evidence of poor seamanship—it is not necessary to send a man forward with a boom and another astern in the dinghy with a kedge, as the levers are simply fitted in place, the electric windlass speeded up, and the hull quickly and easily pried off backwards into deep water.



ser owned by J. A. Williams, of Cleveland, O., and cruising at the present time in Sters in her exceptionally complete electrical equipment and the means of getting her off



# Two Interesting Runabouts.

One of Them Being a Family Craft with Standing Top and Exceptional Deck Chair Capacity. The Other, a Narrow-Beam Boat with Sharp Bow and Clean, Speedy Lines.

HE two photographs on this page illustrate recent boats put out by the Everett Hunter Boat Company, of McHenry, Ill.,

manufacturers many types of hull, which are carried in stock for immediate delivery. The upper picture shows a 30-ft. family runabout having a beam of 6 feet. This craft, which has a standing top with curtains to render the cockpit stormproof, has a large seating capacity in the fixed transoms and wicker chairs. The helmschairs. man drives from the boat, and as the 6-cylinder Rutenber mo tor, with which the boat is equipped, is tric starter, control of the boat is an easy matter. The motor is set forward under the deck, and is accessible through hinged hatches. An electric searchlight, controlled

Wanamingo, portrayed in the lower picture, is a semi-speed runabout with good carrying accommodations, having a length of 30 feet

rangement allows a full-width, cushion-covered transom directly aft of the steering-wheel, which, in this case, is placed on the port side, and a tran-

som aft, with space between for deck chairs. The motor installation is under the forward deck where it is easily ac-cessible, although the electric starter per-mits of starting and operating entirely from the wheelman's This runahout. which is fitted with a serviceable automobile top, has a sharp bow and clean, speedy

Some recent stock models put out by this concern include a 44-foot enclosed cabin river cruiser, which draws little water, and is thus particularly adapted to inland cruising, while the large carrying capacity fits it for taking out picnic parties. Another one of their interesting

craft is an 18-foot, 6-inch runabout with beam of 5 feet, which is suitable for any small motor of the 2-cycle type.



from the cockpit, surmounts the standing top, and the electric running lights are also placed in this commotor with electric starter. The cockpit armotor with electric starter.

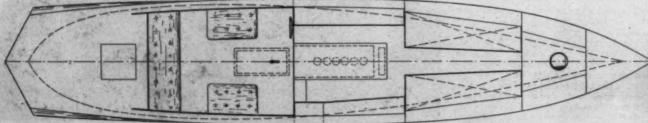
# Fast 35-Foot Cruiser.

An Easily-Driven Craft, Strongly Constructed, with Full Cruising Accommodations for 4 People. An Enlargement of the Runabout Adelaide, But Not a Racing Machine in Any Sense of the Word.

THE accompanying illustrations show the design of one of the first of the new fast

the Huguenot Yacht Club of New Rochelle. It is an enlargement of Mr. Cushing's fast runabout, Adelaide, and its power plant will be a 70 h.p. Wisconsin engine. This new cruiser has exceptionally clean and easilychine in any sense of the word, being strongly constructed with full cruising accommodations for four people. The boat which has 34-inch finished cedar planking will be copper-

design of one of the first of the new fast cruisers now building for the season of 1915, at the yards of William E. Haff, New Rochelle, N. Y. This new cruiser, which will have an overall length of 35ce feet, with a beam of 7 feet, is being built for Mr. H. C. Cushing, Jr., of New York City, and will be one of the rapidly growing fleet of fastened throughout. This new craft was designed by N. C. Cushing, of New York City. driven lines. It is not a racing ma-



A new cruiser which will be one of the Huguenot Y. C. Fleet, powered with a Wisconsin motor.

# - Il French Canachan 72 Pooiter

L A SIRENE, designed and built by E. Therrein, of Montreal, for J. Versailles, also of that city, is one of the best built and equipped motor yachts affoat in Eastern Canada. She measures 72 by 14 feet, and her 6-cylinder Sterling engine drives her easily and gracefully through the water at the rate of 13½ m.p.h. The frame is of clear white oak, and the planking of selected cypress, while she is finished throughout in mahogany, and all fastenings are of copper over burrs. All fittings and trimmings are nickelplated, and the engine-room shines like the deck brightwork.

The owner's quarters are hand-

The engine-room contains, in addition to the big six-cylinder Sterling, a 6 h.p. Ferro motor for operating the dynamo. The electric outfit was made especially for La Sirene.

somely and luxuriously fitted out. The interior is of highly-polished mahogany, with dull white enamel ceiling, with the beams all of mahogany. Forward of the main saloon is a good-sized stateroom on either side, completely equipped, and aft of this compartment are the owner's quarters proper. On the starboard side is a large stateroom and opposite it a well-appointed toilet, equipped with bath and hot and cold water. The hot water is obtained from the overflow of the motor. There are wardrobe lockers, bureau, etc., in the owner's double stateroom, which also has a private toilet attached.



Photographs by Cheneracid & McLuren.

The interior of La Sirene's main saloon, looking forward. This compartment is fitted out with large china closets, folding table, player piano, electric fans, etc. All the furnishings and fittings are of luxurious type.

# A Bridge-Deck 45-Footer.

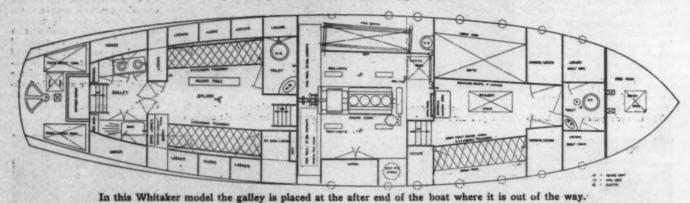
A 13-Mile Cruiser of Strong and Heavy Construction Designed to Go Wherever She Is Sent. Having Motor Placed Beneath the Bridge to Center the Big Weights and Facilitate Control.

THE accompanying designs show a new boat designed for H. W. Williams, of New York, by Morris M. Whitaker, of Nyack, N. Y., which is being built by Oscar Anderson, of Norwalk, Conn. Powered with a four-cylinder, 7½ x 8½-inch Loew-Victor motor, this craft is expected to turn up to better than 13 m.ph. She is designed to go anywhere, and will be strong and of heavy build. The motor is placed beneath the bridge

deck, where there is five feet headroom, and, in addition to having all the big weights amidship, this location makes control from the better than 13 m.ph. She is designed to go anywhere, and will be strong and of heavy build. The motor is placed beneath the bridge

deck, where there is five feet headroom, and, in addition to having all the big weights amidship, this location makes control from the bridge where it won't bother anyone. Fresh water is carried in two tanks under the after deck, and the gasoline tanks form an isolated compartment immediately aft of the engine-room. The refrigerator is placed between the water tanks under the after deck. This boat will be fitted with electric starter and lights. She will have a draft of 3½ feet to a length and beam of 45 x 12 feet, and will have the usual Whitaker form and finish.

Outboard profile of H. W. Williams' 45-foot cruiser.



# Flying Eagle, a Fast Runabout.

Built of Mahogany with Sides of One Piece, and Like the Stern Transom, Brass-Screwed.

Speed of 22 Miles Obtained from 2-Cycle Motor Installed Under the Forward Deck.

FLYING EAGLE, shown in the the accompanying photograph, is a 16-foot, 4-passenger runabout, having a beam of 4 feet 3 inches, and a guaranteed speed of 22 miles per hour, with a comparatively low rating under the American Power Boat Association rules. She is a product of Adolph Apel's, of the Ventnor Boat Works, Atlantic City, N. J.

This speedy little craft is built of selected mahogany, with sides of one piece, and, like

This speedy little craft is built of selected mahogany, with sides of one piece, and, like the stern transom, all brass-screwed. The guards are of selected white oak, and there are runners of polished brass for the protection of the bottom. The rudder is of polished bronze, and equipment includes brass steeringwheel, tiller, and deck hardware, consisting of brackets, cleats, chocks and flagpole sockets.

The boat is finished in natural colors inside and out, filled and varnished with at least four coats of best spar varnish, and rubbed between coats.

The cockpit is laid out with two cross seats, cushioned, and with the after seat fitted with a laxyback. The steering-wheel is placed on the starboard side and the engine and reverse controls are handy to the helmsman. The motor, which is a Model 2-O, 12-14 h.p. Eagle with

reverse gear and ratchet controls, is placed under the forward deck, the mahogany engine cover being so designed that it is absolutely waterproof. There is a locker under the forward deck, and additional stowage space is provided under the thwarts.

This boat, which is issued as a stock model, is sold for \$600, or, if desired, it may be equipped with air tanks to make it unsinkable at an additional cost of \$15. Further equipment consists of bronze hoisting ring-bolts, to adapt the boat for use as a yacht tender, and these fittings are supplied at an extra cost of \$7.50.





# Changes in Cabin Arrangement.

What the Experience of the Past Season Has Suggested to Increase the Cruising Comfort. Details in Regard to the Interior Arrangement of a Cruiser Which Should be Given Attention.

THE PRIZE CONTEST: Answers to the First Question in the November Issue.

#### To Increase the Cruising Comforts.

(Prize-Winning Answer.)

OLD Noah Webster defines comfort as "a state of quiet enjoyment." I purchased a motor boat of good, solid, roomy lines, 35'x9½', last spring; used it all summer and now am having my winter fun planning improvements to reach that state.

There is a lazarette under the lazy seat at the stern end of the cockpit. When I wanted to serve anything I had to "shoo" my guests from the seat—lift up the cushion, brace it against my head while I lifted up the wooden seat and the tin cover of the lazarette and reached out the articles wanted.

To overcome this I bought a substantial lit-tle ice box, 27"x23"x17½" that will fit under the cooking shelf in the galley and drain out-

I will use the old lazarette for life preservers and spare ropes. They are now kept in the bow under the gas tank—a fine (?) place with the boat on fire!

The galley shelf under which I put the new ice box is painted, and always looks dirty. I am covering it with zinc sheeting like that used on kitchen tables and putting a sink and pump at one end.

The dishes have been in three shelves in the galley. In heavy weather they rattled and sometimes broke, besides, did not look "shippy." A dish rack right above the zinc cooking shelf will be handier. I will cover the dish rack with a light curtain to keep out dust.

The tools are now kept in one of the com-panionway stairs. I will use the shelves va-cated by the dishes for the tools and spare parts (many of which I have had to keep in the main cabin).

Putting oil in the crank case was inconvenient. I had to take off the engine cover and put a funnel in the "breather" and pour and put a funnel in the "breather" and pour the oil in. This was dirty and difficult. I am fastening a long, narrow oil tank (5 gallons) in the lavatory with a sight gauge marked by pints, connected under the floor of the cock-pit with the "breather." Next year all I will have to do to put a pint of oil in the crank case is to open the cock in the tank and watch the gauge. This tank is made long and narrow to make the graduations on the gauge far-ther apart. It will be filled through deck plate in the upper deck.

Last year I carried an ordinary five-gallon oil can in the hold under the cock-pit. It was hard to get out. Because there was no clothes locker, I had to hang coats on the sides of the main cabin. I am building a locker about one foot wide inside, running abeam. The door of the locker will swing out over the seats because the extension berths would interfere with the door when they are out. The locker, inside, will extend from the floor of the cabin to the roof. One can get into it by stepping over the 16" high seat, and so get to the gas tank. Coats can be hung from hangers on each side of the entrance. I will extend an electric light into it.

These improvements are simple, but will save much annoyance next year.

F. G. R., Chicago, Ill.

#### Questions for the March Issue.

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the outboard rudder on cruisers up to 50 feet in length.

(Suggested by S. G. Tiffany, Vancouver, B. C.)

2. Describe the best and most economical method of construction for a permanent landing stage to be used for motor boats, in sufficient water, mud bottom, and where ice is to be considered in the winter time.

(Suggested by H. B. Breckwedel, Chestertown, Md.)

3. Give a simple home-made device for readily determining the amount of gasoline in a tank at any time.

(Suggested by R. M. Loring, Sheffield, Mass.)

#### RULES FOR THE CONTEST

Answers to these questions, addressed to the New York, must be (a) In our hands on or before January 25, (b) about 300 words long, (c) written on one side of the paper only, (d) accompanied by the senders' names and addresses. (The name will be withheld and initials or a pseudonym used if this is desired.) Questions for the next contest should reach us on or before the 25th of January.

The prizes are: For each of the best survers to the questions above, any article advertised in the current issue of MoToR Boating, of which the advertised price does not exceed \$5,000 or a credit of \$5,000 on ony article advertised in the current issue of MoToR Boating which sells for more than that amount. (There are three prizes—one for each question—one a contestion need send in an answer to but one if he does not care to answer all three.)

For each of the questions eelected for use in the next contest, any article advertised in this issue of MoToR Boating of which the advertised price does not care to answer all three.)

For each of the questions eelected for use in the next contest, any article advertised in this issue of MoToR Boating, of which the advertised price does not exceed \$5,000 or a credit of \$5,000 or a credit of

#### Based on Six Years' Experience.

HAVE been an enthusiastic follower of the sport for the next feet I HAVE been an enthusiastic follower of the sport for the past five or six years, having owned four boats during that time, my present boat being a 25-foot cruiser. As every motor boatman knows the work on his boat does not stop when it is launched, nor even after the trial spin, but seems to go on as long as he owns it, and there are always a number of changes in arrangement and equipment to be made from one season to the next. The improvements which I contemplate making during the winter months outside of the usual cleaning and painting are as follows:

First: For fear of having my anchors dis-

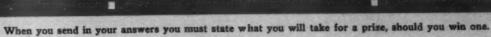
First: For fear of having my anchors disappear in some unknown fashion during the night I have always carried them in the stern of my boat under the after deck, together with anchor lines and other numerous articles, where they seemed to acquire the habit of get-ting underneath everything else, and when the time came to get one in a hurry, as it frequently does, it would be necessary to re-move the entire contents of the locker to do move the entire contents of the locker to do so. Next season these anchors will be stowed on deck and locked down in blocks such as were described in a recent issue of MoToR BoatinG, where they will always be ready for instant use. I shall also get about 50 or 60 feet of quarter-inch galvanized chain for use with the light anchor so that it will not be necessary to have a coil of wet, muddy rope to handle, as the chain can be instantly stowed in the chain locker without waiting for it to dry. Most every boatman knows the result of stowing a wet line in a locker along with other

Second: My rudder post and tiller are located under the after deck. On one occasion my steering cable parted and I found it very inconvenient to reach back under the deck to steer the boat until I could make repairs. I shall put in a long rudder post next season so that I can have the tiller and steering cable on deck. My steering wheel has heretofore been located on the port side of the cabin bulkhead, but I think it will be easier to steer a straight course if I should place the wheel in the center where it should be.

Third: The cockpit floor has no crown to it and the floor beams have sagged in the center, thus allowing a pool of water to ac-

cumulate in rainy weather. I think it will be well worth the trouble to put in beams which have a little crown







to them and re-lay the floor. This will cause the water to flow towards the

Fourth: My gasoline supply is contained in two galvanized tanks, one under the forward deck and the other under the bridge deck at the forward end of the cockpit. The builder never seemed to realize that they might possibly need cleaning at some future time so he built them in to stay. I had more trouble with dirty gasoline last season than anything else, due, I think, to the fact that these tanks have never been cleaned out since they were installed three years ago. I shall proceed to "dig" them out and give them a thorough renovating, after which I shall run the copper supply pipes direct to the carbureter instead

renovating, after which I shall run the copper supply pipes direct to the carbureter instead of making the gasoline travel all around the boat on a sort of "joy ride."

Fifth: Have you ever tried to sleep in a berth that was so narrow that it was necessary to tie yourself in for fear of being thrown out should a steamer pass during the night? It is not very comfortable, I assure you, so for next season I am going to make these berths wider and get along with less floor space in the cahin.

And lastly, to make things comfortable dur-ing those chilly evenings of early spring and fall, I shall install a small ship's coal range. There is nothing like coming into a warm cosy cabin after being outside for three or four hours on a cold rainy day. These improve-ments I think will add materially to the cruising comfort of my boat.

A. W. LEEMAN, Washington, D. C.

Some Power Plant and Equipment Changes.

HE following changes suggested are not for next year so far as the writer is con-cerned, for they have already been made and tried out, and so their recommendation is based on experience.

Probably every motor boat leaks at least a water gets in in some way. At any rate we have never seen one with a dusty bilge and our own has leaked enough, especially when running, to have required the frequent use of a pump. A small bilge pump connected with the engine shaft has done away with this discomfort, for it keeps the bilge dry when running and soon removes whatever water accumulates during such days as the beat is not in use

Another cause of frequent annoyance has been the corrosion of wire joints, battery terminals and switch connections. These have minals and switch connections. These have all been soldered and that trouble removed

We have a two-cycle engine and have found that putting a half pint of cylinder oil in the tank with each five gallons of gasoline, has given excellent results and has done away with nearly all of the dirty work of oiling by hand or of adjusting oil cups which had frequently failed to do their duty.

An inexpensive filter installed near the gasoline tank has effectively caught such water as has managed to get into the tank and kept it

of the carbureter.

We don't use kerosene any more because we have found the benefits of electric lights in the cabin and for the running lights, has far outweighed the initial cost. This cost is not prohibitive, and in fact a few extra sets of dry batteries, with care, will supply all the current necessary.

Army ponchos have proven to be a profitable investment for they can be used not only as rain coats, but to cover certain parts of the cargo and as blankets for those who have to sleep under the cockpit awning or under an unexpected leaky spot in the cabin during wet weather

We have found that ordinary Mason jars are handy for keeping such things as sugar,

salt, coffee and cereals.

A small anchor has proven to be a great convenience—one not large enough to hold the boat in a storm or in an exposed place—but just large enough to hold while luncheon is served or to be used for the night in well-sheltered harbors. The "breaking" of a large anchor is no cinch, and the little one may be

used in addition to the big one during hard blows and comes in handy for a stern occasionally.

CRUISER, N. Y. C.

400

#### Changes in an Open Boat.

A T least two important things will be done this winter with a view toward comfort and convenience.

One is the seating arrangement. ent there is a cross seat forward—also one aft, the space between being occupied by chairs. et to the forward seat you have to climb

The improvement will be to cut a section out of the front seat on the starboard side to allow a free passageway. Also to provide locker seats—one on each side about 16°x36" to take the place of chairs. Chairs are probably more comfortable but they have no lockers under them to stow away that awful lot of stuff you have on a boat, hence the lockers. One will hold the life preservers-the other some odds and ends and a small ice chest.

The other important improvement will con sist in making a hole in the canvas top to facili-

The present top is the common cruiser type bent pipes, wood slats and canvas covered, quite heavy and substantial, but it is not far enough above the coaming to get through easily. Hence about half way along one side an opening about 12"x24" will be cut-run a small coaming about an inch above the top around the three sides and hinge a door made of slate canvas, convex similar to the top so that it will fall back onto the top when opened, but will be fairly waterproof when closed. This opening will give a clear headroom as you step up to go over the side.

Several minor improvements will be made,

mong them a series of hooks and cleats in the engine compartment so that all wrenches screw drivers, etc., can be hung up and easily discovered when wanted. Another, to bring all the switches to some easily accessible point. L. R. K., Philadelphia, Pa.

# Fastening the Frames and Floors.

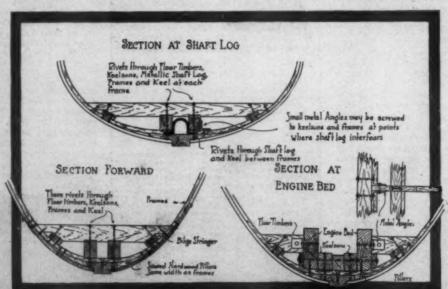
Several Methods Explained and Illustrated for Attaching These Members for Greatest Strength. Suggested Schemes for Fastening the Frames to the Keel in the Different Types of Boats.

THE PRIZE CONTEST: Answers to the Second Question in the November Issue.

For a Runabout. (The Prize-Winning

Answer.) N AN effort to convey my idea of what I have found to be very rigid and satisfactory fastenings between floor timbers, frames, keel, etc., I have chosen for an ex-ample a boat of the runabout type twenty to thirty feet long with about a five-foot beam, but with a few slight changes to suit conditions it could be used in most any rea-sonable size or type of boat.

(a)



Mr. Wright's several methods used in a small runabout.

The most important points to be considered are strength and rigidity and next, ease of construction, but most of us would rather spend a little more time and get a first-class job in the

Since forces act in triangles, it will be necessary to resist them with triangles, as is done in roof trusses, cantilever or suspension bridges, the rigidity of these structures depending on the fastenings at the corners or points of the angles. Now, we will apply these rules to the frames of our





boat - the floor tim bers form one side of the triangle, the frame the other side and the keels on closes the angle, giv-ing us one complete triangle on each side

of the keel at every floor timber.

As before mentioned, the triangles are of no value without rigid connections at the corners, so we must provide ample fastenings at the

In building a frame of this kind the keel is laid as usual and the frames bent into place between battens and fastened to the keel with one screw each; the bilge stringers are then fitted to place and fastened to the frames with a rivet at each connection; the keelsons are next and are notched to receive frames and floor timbers. After fitting they are clamped in place and the floor timbers are fitted one at a time and riveted through keel,

frames and keelsons at the center and another rivet through each bilge stringer and frame at each end of floor timbers

hardwood filler the same width as the frame fills out the space between the frames, keel and planking; this also strengthens the hull at each side of the keel. The fastenings can be either bolts or rivets, preferably copper rivets and washers; if bolts are used, spring washers should be used under the nuts.

Ash makes excellent floor timbers, keelsons and bilge stringers while oak is better for frames and

Ordinarily, the shape of the boat requires the keelsons to be about twice their thickness in depth at the forward end and about square at the after end.

The engine bed is riveted or to the frames, the floor timbers being fastened to the bed with small metal angles secured with

The frames are cut away at the shaft log, but are securely riveted in place. By referring to the drawings, it will be seen that all fastenings in the framing are put in before the planking is put in place, which leaves no rivet heads to work loose and cause a leak

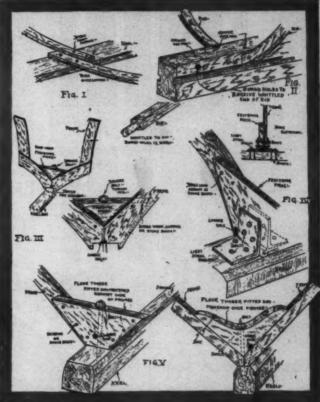
A floor timber at every other frame will give the desired stiff-

ness for most any condition, while a timber at every third frame will answer where light power is to be used on protected waters, but in either case frames should be riveted through keel and keelsons at points where no floor timbers are used.

M. A. W., So. St. Paul, Minn.



For small boats of light bent frame con-struction where the flat type of keel or keel-son is used the easiest and best method is to



Mr. Bradley's most complete and practical methods to meet a number of different conditions.

allow the ribs to overlap each other, fastening with brass screws or copper rivets, as shown in Fig. 1.

For the same type of boat with a rabbeted keel a very good way is to bore horizontal

holes part way through the keel above the rabbet and whittle the ends of the ribs to a drive fit for these holes, fastening them with a copper nail as shown in Fig. 2. A recent trial of this mode in a small runabout, although requiring somewhat more labor, resulted in complete satisfaction when the framework was completed.

Where the built-up frames of V-bottom type are employed in light construction the lower frames are usually notched to slip over the keelson and provided with a hard wood fastening piece fitted alongside the lower sections and fastened to them with either wood screws or stove bolts supplied with washers. A long bolt extending up from the under side of the keel and through the fastening piece is generally the means of tying the frame fast in position, as has been indicated in Fig. 3.

For the same style of frames in heavier construction, light steel angles work in very nicely, bolt-

heavier construction, light steel angles work in very nicely, boltangies work in very incery, bott-ing two together, one on either side of the fastening piece, through concentric holes and lag screwing, or bolting the angles to the keel, as illustrated in Fig. 4. With V frames built up thus, the fastening pieces also serve as the floor timbers.

floor timbers.

Two ways of fitting and fastening floor timbers are clearly shown in Fig. 5. In the upper one the floor timber is fitted over the ribs and fastened with screws and bolts, and in the lower one the "floor" butts against the side of the ribs and is fastened with screws or small stove bolts and one long bolt. Either method is to be desired, and neither is possessed of decided advantages over the other. the other.

the other.

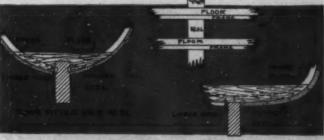
Limber holes should be bored through the floor timbers to allow bilge water to flow from one "pocket" to the other.

C. E. B., Fall River, Mass.

#### For Plank or Log Keel, Shallow or Deep Frame.

THE method of fastening frames to the keel and the floor timbers to the frames and keel, depends, of course, on the nature of the construction of the boat, but the methods described and shown in the accompanying sketches will be found applicable to most cases and are undoubtedly as strong as can be built.

In attaching the frames to a plank keel, which is sometimes used in small boats, about the best method is to butt the heels best method is to butt the heels of the frames together at the center of keel, chamfering the bottoms off so that they will meet the keel fairly as shown in Fig. 3, and then secure the frames to the keel with a couple of galvanized boat nails, or better, brass screws. With the heavy log keel which is almost invariably used



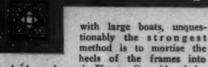
Details of methods suggested by Mr. Davis.

#### Several Methods of Fitting Floors.

ROPER methods of frame fastening and floor timber fitting are important details of motor boat construction. Of course the manner of joining the to the keel will depend

greatly upon the size of boat keel.

1



the keel, as shown in Fig. 1. One side of the mortise in the keel should be cut with a bevel,

as shown at A, and the heel of framenotched to fit, as shown at B. Then, when frame is laid into the mortise and a wedge inserted, as shown, a very strong connection is ob tained, for almost the full strength of the frame is developed. It is well to put a copidab of red lead in the mortise before placing

the frame in position, as this will protect the joint from dampness and prolong the life of

In fitting floors to frames and keel, the method depends on whether the frame is shallow as is used where the frames are steam bent or a deep frame as used in V-bottom boats, or a sawn frame. With the shallow frame, fit as shown in figure 3 or 2.

B. A. PARKS, Grand Rapids, Mich.

#### Strong and Simple.

FOR strength, which is the first requisite in the construction of any boat; for simplicity in building, which cuts the cost of building, and for lightness, which, in many

rabbet for the edge of the garboard strake. The heels of the frames are fitted on this and fastened with gal-vanized boat nails. In fitting the frames one

must be careful that they are practically square

and in line, also parallel, with each neighbor. Should the boat be of small size, the frames should extend from deck to deck. A keelson is placed over the frames for the entire length of the keel. Floors placed on alternate frames are suffi-cient unless the spacing is over 12

inches. In that case they should be on every one. Jog them over the keelson, shown, and cut them with enough height to extend well out to the bilges. Galvanized bolts countersunk in through the bottom of the keel and extending through everything to the top of the floors will hold all secure. Copper or galvanized rivets through the frames and floors, two or three each side, are sufficient to hold the ends. The keelson should be fastened between the floors, where floors are on alternate frames, with galvanized boat nails or screws

When the garboard strake is fastened into position, a small triangular opening is left, which serves as a limber, for the passage of bilge water.

WILLIAM ATKIN, Huntington, L. I.



The Strength of the Boat Depends upon the Floors.

FRAMES are secured to the keel by screws or nails. Whether they are bent in one continuous length or butted on the keel makes little difference in the method of fastening. Where it is necessary to box the frames into the keel as at the stem and stern,

galvanized cut nails are sufficient, but they should be bored for to prevent splitting.

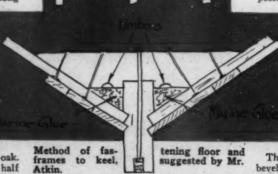
Due to this unavoidable insecure fastening it is necessary to use sawed floors to effectually tie the boat together at its most vital part.

Frame stock cannot always be bought long enough to bend the full girth of the boat, so butting on the keel cannot be avoided. The chief value of the floors is to compensate for this weak-They prevent racking and un-straining. Vibration is considdue straining. Vibration is considerably reduced by fitting a good number of floors. The usual practice among good builders is to fit a stout oak floor alongside every other frame. In the way of the engine bed they should be heavier and closer. closer. In any case, carry them as far out

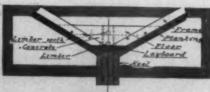
into the bilges as possible. Leave the tops straight as shown, and use oak. About one and one-quarter to one and a half inches is about the right thickness for, say, a

Some prefer to fit the floors before planking, while others think it easier to wait until the planking is at least partly done. In the latter case, use a pair of pencil dividers to transfer the shape to the piece of oak, first fitting it partly down over the keel. Before the planks are on it is simple enough to let the piece over the keel, clamp it to the frame and mark along the bottom of frame. Al-Fasten up through the plank screws or galvanized nails. It is not necessary to rivet the floors. One or two good

stout screws are sufficient to hold it to the keel. C. D. DAVIS Marblehead, Mass.



craft is of importance, the accompanying sketches (a cross section, an elevation and plan view) show an excellent manner for fastening the frames, the floors and the keel.



L. C. R.'s V-bottom construction

The top, or rabbet side of the keel, is fitted with a ½" to ¾" thick plank, projecting ¾" on each side, and forming, when in place, a

#### Fastenings for a V-Bottom.

THE diagram shows a method of fastening the frames and the floor which has been followed in the construction of a large V-bottom cruiser, that is expected to be used where the elements of na-

ture will not always be favorable to a small motor boat.

The keel may be a built-up or a single-piece keel. As shown in the sketch, the top edge of the keel is used as the back rabbet, and the top edge of the layboard is the beading line. This makes the cutting of the rabbet very simple. The layboard and the keel are fastened together with galvanized iron boat nails. These nails should be driven between the floors and the frames so as not to interfere with the door fastening.

The bottom of the frames are cut on a bevel to allow them to set square on the lay-board. These are fastened to the layboard to the layboard

with galyanized iron boat nails.

The pieces for the floors are laid on edge, cross the layboard and are scribed along the frames. The lumber is marked and then the floor can be sawed out. The floors are fastened to the frames by two or more galvanized iron boat nails driven through the floors and clinched or riveted on the frames. Two pieces of galvanized iron rod are driven through the floor, layboard and keel on each side of the limber.

This construction will hold good for any type or form of a boat using a keel. Of course, if concrete ballast is to be used the limber should then be cut

higher on the floors, as shown by the dotted lines. L. C. R., Nyack, N. Y.





# What to Use in the Bilge.



A Discussion of the Different Materials Suitable, with the Pros and Cons of Each. Motor Boatmen Give Their Ideas Why Cement Should or Should Not Be Used.

THE PRIZE CONTEST: Answers to the Third Question in the November Issue.

#### Cement Should Be Water- Five Reasons for Using proofed.

(Prize-Winning Answer.)

MANY cruisers of the present day, raised deck design, must carry considerable ballast to hold their proper trim and stability. In this case no substance is more highly recommended than waterproofed concrete or cement, which not only ballasts but stiffens the boat and distributes the motor

If the idea is solely to preserve the wood, a thorough treatment with creosote, carbolic oil or other preservative is much better.

A new boat in the building is easily treated

by applying the preservative to the frame before planking and then when planked give the bilge another coat. It would be a good plan to cover all parts before setting up if convenient. Carbolic oil when thoroughly dry

will take paint all right, but, why paint?
After a few years apply another coat of preservative and always have a clean, sweetsmelling bilge.

Concrete for the bilge of a boat should by all means be waterproofed by the integral process, i. e., mixing in a waterproofing compound when the concrete is mixed. If concrete becomes watersoaked, as ordinary concrete will if in water, and in turn frozen, the expansion becomes sufficiently great to crack it after repeated freezing and thawing. Cracks spoil the stiffening effect on the boat and

in time disintegrate the concrete.

To waterproof concrete it is necessary that the material forming same be properly proportioned to form a dense mass. The waterproofing (a white powder) should be added to the cement dry and well mixed, before adding water. Then add the sand, wet and mix thoroughly, then the stone and additional water necessary for a very wet mixture. The quality of sand used is of utmost importance. Care should be exercised to secure that which is clean sharp, and contains not over 8% impurities. sand will not do, as it is not sharp, the edges having been worn off by the action of the waves.

Either cracked stone or clean gravel may be used. If figuring for ballast remember that concrete weighs approximately 130 pounds per cubic foot. A mixture composed of one part (waterproof) cement, two parts sand and three parts stone will be found very satisfactory for this purpose.

Before pouring the concrete wash the bilge thoroughly with a strong soda solution and when dry treat with the preservative already mentioned. "Scout up" all the old copper and brass nails, screws, heavy wire, etc., and drive them into the keel and frames where the concrete is to be poured. These will hold the concrete firmly to the boat frame.

Provision should also be made at this time

for pumping out. A wooden box or possibly two, depending upon conditions, should be placed at the lowest point to form a well in the concrete to collect the bilge water and

facilitate pumping out.

We all know that the bilge of a boat cannot be kept dry, but with the frame treated with preservative and then filled around with waterproofed concrete everything to secure long life and rigidity or

stiffness has been done. W. B. M., Newburgh, N. Y.

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## Cement.

THERE are five reasons for the use of cement or similar material in a boat's bilge.

First, for ballast. Second, to secure cleanliness and freedom from gasoline leakage in the bilge by providing a surface which will drain to a "well" where the pump may reach it. Third, to strengthen or stiffen a fragile hull. Fourth, to diminish the vibration of the hull caused by the motor. Fifth, to prevent

Pitch is another material which is used for similar purposes and this sometimes has a two-inch coating of cement over the top to protect

the less durable material beneath.

Considering the above uses in the order given, we find that cement is heavy enough to make effective ballast, since it weighs about 125 lbs. to the cubic foot. It lies close to frames and planking in the lower part of the hull and it cannot shift. It provides a smooth, level surface beneath the cabin flooring in place of timbers, planking and keelson which every motor boatman knows are difficult to keep free from bilge water, oil and dirt. A "sump" or "well" may easily be cast in the material (while in a plastic condition) to collect the bilge water and to this "well" the suction pipe from the bilge pump should be led.

Cementing the bilge will stiffen the struc-ture of a hull to some extent, although it cannot actually strengthen it. The true strength of any hull must be dependent upon the condition of timbers and planking and their fastenings. As an absorbent of vibration a heavy mass of cement in a boat's bottom is re-markably effective. In some cases motors have been bedded upon a concrete foundation cast under the motor while it was held exactly in line by temporary supports. The hold-down bolts were cast solidly into the mass and the method is said to be entirely prac-

its strongest "talking points."

As a cure for leaks cement is quite effective, since, if it does not stop leakage altogether, it will reduce it to very moderate proportions. Some home-built boats which leak everywhere at once and have been given up as incurable have regained a long lease of life after a good dose of the "cement cure." Cement in a boat's bottom has the disad-

vantage of concealing the actual condition of the timbers and fastenings, and being very hard to remove renders repairs extremely difficult and in some cases impossible. Pitch, on the other hand, may rapidly be cut out to on the other hand, may rapidly be cut out to get at weakened or injured timbers and is in this respect a desirable material to use. Its relatively light weight, however (about 72 lbs. to the cubic foot), renders it less effective than cement for ballast and it never has achieved any considerable popularity.

For many years the fast-sailing schooners of the New England fishing fleet have used cement for ballast, sometimes adding bailer

cement for ballast, sometimes adding boiler punchings to the mixture to increase its weight. Pleasure boatmen have now adopted the idea for one reason or another, usually with good success. The writer has done considerable sailing the past few seasons in a motor boat having a cemented bilge and has never ex-perienced any difficulty traceable to this form of ballast.

Before putting in the cement, clean out the bilge thoroughly and paint it thickly with white

lead. If the boat is affoat see that she is properly trimmed, and if on shore block her up so that her water line is perfectly level. Prepare the mixture as follows: Mix one part best Portland cement with two parts sharp sand and add enough water to bring to the consistency of thick porridge. Before the surface hardens make the well for the bilge pump suction, and slope the surface slightly toward it from all directions.

A O. G. Portland Maine.

ions.
A. O. G., Portland, Maine.

#### Suggest a Paint and Sand Paste.

Paste.

In regard to the policy of using cement or plastic material in the bilge of a boat. I have tried cement and find it to be a poor thing to use in a boat as it will not stick tight to the wood, when the cement is soft it swells the wood and while the wood is swelled up the cement sets and when the wood dries out there is a crack between the two which will always be wet and damp, causing it to rot very soon. The best thing to use is a stiff paste made from paint and sand or paint and cinders, cinders screened through a ½-inch mesh screen. This paste will soon become hard and never let loose from the wood. I have used this material for nine years and it has never let loose. When you try to get it loose you will find that the wood will come with it.

H. J. W., Dixon, Ill.

H. J. W., Dixon, Ill.

#### Recommends a Bitumastic Compound.

N ordinary mixture of cement and sand, as has sometimes been used, is not suitable for putting in the bilges and bottom of a boat, as it has a tendency to crack and loosen up whenever the boat undergoes a strain, allowing the bilge-water to seep into these cracks and rot the wood. Its weight is also large, which must be considered if cost of propulsion is wanted as low as possible.

The best thing to use is a bitumastic cement with an enamel coat. These two form a plastic cover or coating which is very adhesive and penetrating. In any place which is inaccessible for painting, the use of this preparation is advised.

The surface to be account to the control of the contr

The surface to be covered must be thoroughly cleaned of any dirt, grease, moisture, etc., and given a coating of hitumastic solution applied cold. After being allowed to dry for 24 hours, a bitumastic enamel is added, applied hot (375° F.) and well brushed on. As those two coatings are chemically alike, they combine and form a hard and elastic coat which is not only impervious but very nearly indeis not only impervious but very nearly inde-structible. The weight of these two coatings is about one-fifth of ordinary cement.

A covering of this kind is used, in place

A covering of this kind is used, in place of paint, extensively in large ships, both in the merchant service as well as in our navy. It is also employed in covering the underwater portion, both inside and out of dry docks, the dry dock (Dewey, P. I.) being an example, and more than three million square feet of the lock gates of Panama are protected in this way.

W. M. M., Dubuque, Iowa.





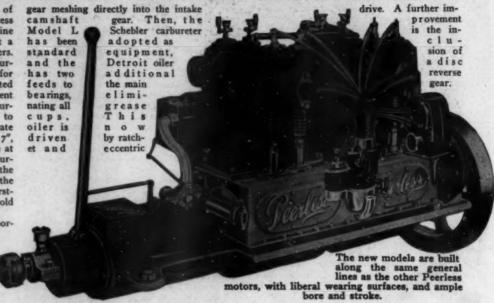
# A New Peerless in Two Sizes.

In Two and Four Cylinders, and of Larger Power Than the Old Models, Having 53/1 x 71 Cylinders. Many Improvements in Other Motors of This Line, Affecting Carburetion, Lubrication, etc.

THE Peerless Marine Motor Company, of Buffalo, N. Y., announce that the success of their present line of Peerless marine motors has made it possible to bring out a new swine of leaves power than the others. motors has made it possible to bring out a new engine of larger power than the others. This new engine is built in both two and four-cylinder types, and is designed especially for cruising and work boats. It is constructed along the same general lines as the present Peerless engines, and has liberal wearing surfaces, and also ample bore and stroke to deliver its rated horsepower at moderate speeds. The cylinder dimensions are 5¾" x 7", and the two models are designed to operate at a speed of from 350 to 500 r.p.m. The four-cylinder model is rated at 40-50 h.p., and the two at 20-24. These engines are built of the highest grade materials, equipped with first-class accessories throughout, and will be sold to the restrictions. at characteristic Peerless popular prices.

In addition to the new models, many impor-

tant changes have been effected in the old line for the new year. For instance, the location of the dual magneto has been changed from the rear to the forward part of the engine, and it will be driven by a spur



# The New Kermath

A Compact Four-Cylinder Monobloc Machine Having a Speed Range of from 600 to 1,200 R. P. M. Constructed with Chrome Vanadium Crankshaft, Jacketed Exhaust and Intake Manifolds, etc.

THE Kermath Manufacturing Company, of Detroit, Mich, who have for a long time confined their attention to the production of the well-known 12 h.p., Ker-

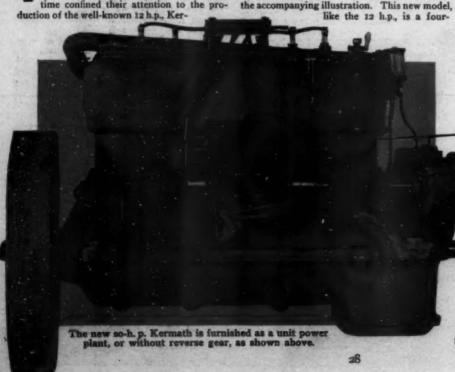
math motor, have now broadened their field by producing the 20 h.p. machine shown in the accompanying illustration. This new model,

cylinder, four-cycle engine, and by using an en bloc casting the weight is kept down to 440 pounds, and the design throughout is made neat and compact. The cylinders measure 4-inch bore by 4-inch stroke. The crankshaft vanadium steel forging and the material used in the other parts is that which constant test and experiment have shown the The makers to be best suited for the purpose. bearing sizes are extremely liberal throughout. and the valves are of ample dimensions.

exhaust manifold is fully water-jacketed to do away with objectionable heat in the boat, and, by jacketing the inlet mani-fold as well, advantage is taken of the heat in the jacket to better vaporize the fuel and add to the efficiency of

the motor.

The speed range of this new Kermath is from 600 to 1,200 revolutions per minute, and the manufacturers figure on the engine to handle a 20-inch diameter by 24-inch pitch, three-bladed propeller of wide blade area at 600 revolutions for cruisers, while it will handle smaller pro-pellers for speed boats and runabouts of the family type. It is also stated to be a particularly good model for medium heavy-duty work, as it will operate at slow speeds. The makers are prepared to fit it with an extra heavy fly-wheel for this purpose. This motor is made as a unit power plant with Paragon reverse gear, or separate, as shown in the photograph.



to be with

# The New Model D Gray.

A Four-Cylinder, Four-Cycle, Silent-Running Marine Engine Adapted for Runabouts and Cruisers. Having Long Stroke, Extra Large Valves, Ample Bearing Surfaces and Aluminum Base.

this new plant is its accessibility—it has big handhole plates on each side of the aluminum crankcase, enabling one to get at the bearings

THE Gray Motor Company, of Detroit, Mich., have recently come forward with a new 334" x 43/2", 4-cylinder, 4-cycle motor which is especially suitable for modern runabouts and cruisers. This machine, which

quickly, while the engine is so constructed the an ordinary wrench will reach any nut on it. has its cylinders cast two in a block, has a speed variation of-from-200-to 1,500 r.p.m., and, though rated at 16-20 The new Model D
Gray, which is rated at 16-20 h.p. but has developed 27.5 h.p. at 1320 r.p.m., is fitted with an aluminum base.

h.p., the makers state that at 1,000 r.p.m., it develops 21 h.p., while at 1,320 r.p.m., it puts forth 27.5 h.p., operating, withal, with the ut-most quietness. One of the main features of

Particular attention has been paid to the balance of the reciprocating parts and the grinding of all wearing parts, while the use of large bearings and revolving mushroom

valve tappets reduces wear to a minimum. The camshaft, which is a one-piece forging, hardened and ground, both on bearings and cams, can be withdrawn from the crankcase through the forward or after end. The crankshaft is also removable through the end bearings, and the silent chain and sprockets are easily accessible in the outside housing. The makers call attention to the use of the silent link chain in this motor: one chain drives the camehaft and another operates the water-cirlink chain in this motor; one chain drives the camshaft and another operates the water-circulating pump and magneto shaft, while, when an elevated rear starter is supplied, another silent chain is fitted to a third sprocket on the clutch housing. Electrically-welded valves with hardened steel stems are used.

The oiling system is so arranged that the valve tappet mechanism operates continuously in oil. The valve tappet covering plates prevent any leakage of oil, and the forward main bearing is provided with an oil packing which prevents seepage of oil forward, while the after main bearing

is so arranged that any excess oil drains into the gear case, whence, after reaching its proper level, it is returned to the oil reservoir. A positive pump circulating oiling system with sight feed is used. Ignition may be furnished either from dry cells and coil or by high-tension magneto. The water-jackets are cast integral with the exhaust and intake manifolds.

#### notes to be a second The Four-Cycle Ferro.

A New Line of Completely Equipped Unit Power Plants Which Embodies Many Distinctive Features. Having Overhead Valves, Detachable Head, En Bloc Casting, and Removable Cylinder Sleeves.

THE Ferro Machine and Foundry Com-pany, of Cleveland, Ohio, have just in-troduced a line of 4-cycle engines, in which an unusual combination of features are apparent. The new type, which is of clean appearance, with practically all moving parts enclosed, is designed with detachable cylinder head, en bloc casting, overhead valves and removable cylinder sleeves. Many advantages removable cylinder sleeves. Many advantages are claimed for these features, the most unusual one of which is, perhaps, the removable cylinder sleeves. By this construction it is possible for the manufacturers to select a casting material with a view to strength and resistance, rather than to withstand wear, while it permits the use of a certain grade in the cylinder liping more desirable than the while it permits the use of a certain grade in the cylinder lining more desirable than the grade of metal which can be used in a com-plicated cylinder casting. These sleeves, which the Ferro company will carry in stock, may be replaced, if necessary, with little trouble or expense by the owner. expense by the owner.

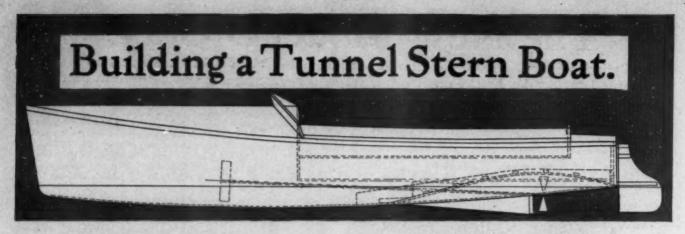
In using a block casting, it was the purpose of the makers to reduce the number of parts and make the engine more compact, rigid, and of greater strength and durability The detachable cylinder head, it is pointed out, makes the valves, pistons and cylinder bore easily accessible, while, because of this method, every bit of the combustion chambers with which the gases come in contact can be machined. A gain in power is claimed by having the valves in the head, and this construction also facilitates the inspection and grinding of all the valves. A cover, which may be rem with the bare hands, protects these parts from dirt and moisture.

The lubrication is of the force-feed with oil passages cored in the casting. Oil is supplied to every part of the engine by individual leads, and the oil is cooled in a water-cooled chamber. Ignition is by the Bosch dual double-row ball bearings, which take the thrust

high-tension system, and the engine is cranked and the boat lighted by a single-unit starting system driven chain off the silent crankfeature is the usual enclosed fly - wheel protection which



In the new Ferro motors the spark plugs are set in recesses in the cylinder casting



#### A Nineteen-Footer, Designed for River Use, Drawing Only Twelve Inches of Water. A Flat-Bottom Craft With Engine Under the Forward Deck, Which is Easy to Build.

THE following boat has been used on the Mississippi River for the past two seasons and has been very satisfactory. She was designed especially for river use and draws only twelve inches of water. She is a flat-bottomed boat, but when she is in the water this is not noticeable, and, with her long front deck, is a very classy-looking craft. The cockpit is large and the lockers have ample room in them to stow everything necessary. e engine, being under the front deck, is out of the way, with no danger of engine trouble from rain or spray; there is also lots of room for engine supplies, making it possible to keep the cockpit and lockers clean. She is easy to build, even the tunnel, as shown, being very simple. Any one who can saw a board or drive a nail can build her. The front deck has no hatch, there being ample headroom for any suitable engine, and this feature does away with any chance of leaks.

The length of 19'6" allows the planking to be made out of 20' stock, which is the longest material kept on hand in the ordinary lumber

yard. The entire boat can be made of cypress planking, ribs, deck beams, deck and transom. The stern ought to be made out of 21/2" x 6" x 38" white oak; it is straight with rabbet cut in 34" deep and at the angle shown. The transom is to be made in size shown;

the battens on the back will be better if made of white oak, they back will be better if made of white oak, they being necessary to fasten the side planking to, as the screws will not hold in the end grain; also they keep the transom in shape. Next, make the three moulds.

These can be made of a ny cheap lumber, as they are not permanent, but just used to build the boat on. After these

the boat on. After these are ready, make a center line on the floor, and space off the positions stern, transom and

each other with battens. Then fasten in the Cut a notch in the batten on the traneverything straight so the boat will not you the width of plank at these points, there will be four planks on a side. We the chine batten, mark at stern, transom and at each mould the width of plank at each point; take it off and trim to the marks, clamp it in place, and if it does not fit perfectly mark

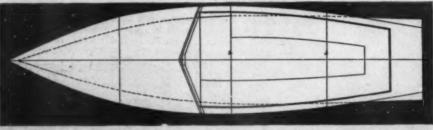
chine and gunwale battens; cut them at an angle at the stern and fasten just behind the som and set them in it. Be careful to keep lop-sided, but nice and true on both sides. After these are in put in the ribs, space them 12" apart. When these are all in you can start planking. Space off into four equal parts, at stern, transom and each mould; this will give the plank next to the chine first, clamp it up to place as near as possible, and mark off the angle at stern; then run a pencil line along If the angle at rabbet is not a close fit trim it till it is a tight joint, as it will leak at this point if a good job is not done. Put on the other planks the same way; leave

a good tight fit, and clamp up close before fastening; they will not need caulking except on the ends or chine. After you have the last plank on before you come to the tunnel sides, these want to be shaped as shown, and made out of 13/2" material. Butt them up against the transom and fasten with blocks to it. other end fasten with screws through the floor planks; put in the ribs for tunnel bottom and then you are ready to plank it. If you use 5%" material it will be very easy to bend the boards in cold, without steaming them. You will have to taper the edge of transom to allow the boards to lie flat, and make a good joint. For the other end, make a block as shown, and fasten it down to bottom boards and trimmed floor. Then go ahead and put in the short crossboards on each side. Do all caulking on the bottom before boat is turned over, it is much easier to get to. Use cotton wicking-it is very convenient to handle-and drive in with a caulking chisel. If no regular chisel is handy, make one out of a piece of 1/4" x 11/2" x 6" flat iron, flattening the edge to

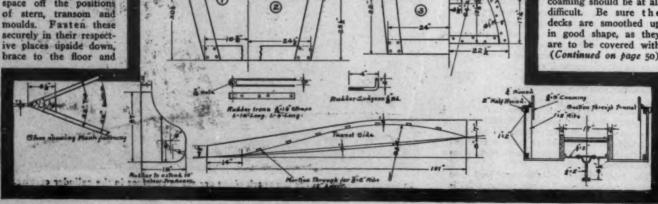
1/16" thick. If the seams are tight, open up first with the chisel, then start the cotton in with a putty knife, driving it in tight with a mallet. After all the caulking on the bottom is done, paint the seams with white lead to keep the cotton from working out. Turn the boat over and put

Put spreaders across the hoat below the deck line to keep her shape till deck is put in, then take out the moulds. deck beams can now be cut and put in; use a

batten to draw the radius with; drive a nail in one end for a point, and drill a hole at the other for a pencil. After the decks are all finished you can put in the coaming. Neither the decking nor coaming should be at all difficult. Be sure the decks are smoothed up in good shape, as they are to be covered with (Continued on page 50)



the last or gunwale plank till boat is turned over, as it will be much easier to get to, then Now, put on the bottom planks; they can be about 6" wide. Commence at the stern, make wide. Commence at the stern, make



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MoToR BoatinG's columns are open to its readers, not only for asking questions, but for placing before other readers ideas, results of experience, opinions, etc., that should be interesting or helpful to them; but the editor will not, of course, be responsible for any opinions expressed or statements made in such communications. The name and address of the writer must necessarily be given in every case and return postage enclosed to make an answer by mail possible (no anonymous contributions will be considered for publication), but names will be omitted in publishing the letters and answers where desired. Through the correspondence department readers of the magasine may be of direct aid to one another in solving the problems of motor boating.

#### International Flag Signals.

To the Editor of MoToR BoatinG, Sir:
Will you kindly inform me what the international signal code flags are and how a signal is made and answered?
What are the signals of distress and also for a pilot?
G. K. F., New York City.

G. K. F., New York City.

[The International Code of Signals consists of 26 flags—one for each letter of the alphabet—and a Code Pennant.

Urgent and important signals are two-flag signals.

General signals are three-flag signals.

Geographical, Alphabetical Spelling Tables, and Vessels' Numbers are four-flag signals.

INTERNATIONAL CODE SIGNALS OF DISTRESS

INTERNATIONAL CODE SIGNALS OF DISTRESS.

(1) The International Code Signal of Distress indicated by NC;

(2) The distant signal, consisting of a square flag, having either above or below it a ball or anything resembling a ball;

(3) The distant signal, consisting of a cone, point upward, having either above it or below it a ball or anything resembling a ball.

For other signals of distress see article 31 of the International Rules to Prevent Collisions and article 31 of the Inland Rules to Prevent Collisions.

INTERNATIONAL SIGNALS FOR A PLOT.

INTERNATIONAL SIGNALS FOR A PILOT.

(1) The International Code Pilot Signal indicated by PT;
(2) The International Code Flag S, with or without the Code Pennant over it;
(3) The distant signal, consisting of a cone point upward, having above it two balls or shapes resembling balls;
(4) The Jack, hoisted at the fore.

INTERICTIONS HOW TO SECRET

INSTRUCTIONS HOW TO SIGNAL

In the following instructions the ship making the signal is called A; the ship signalled to is called B.

she is addressing by making the distinguishing signal (i. e., the signal letters) of the vessel or station which she desires to communicate.

3. If the distinguishing signal is not known, ship A should make use of one of the signals DI to DQ.

4. When ship A has been answered by the vessel she is addressing (see paragraph 9), she proceeds with the signal which she desires to make, first hauling down her Code Flag as it is required for making the signal.

5. Signals should always be hoisted where they can best be seen, and not necessarily at the masthead.

6. Each hoist should be kept flying until ship B hoists her Answering Pennant "CLOSE UP" (see paragraph 10).

7. When ship A has finished signaling she hauls down her Ensign, and her Code Flag, if the latter has not already been hauled down (see paragraph 4).

8. When it is desired to make a signal it should be looked up in the General Vocabulary which is the index to the Signal Book.

How to Answera A Signal.

9. Ship B (the ship signaled to) on seeing the signal made by ship A, hoists her Answering Pennant at the "DIP"

(A flag is at the "DIP" when it is hoisted about two-thirds of the way up, that is, some little distance below where it should be when hoisted "CLOSE UP.")

The Answering Pennant should always be hoisted where it can best be seen.

10. When A's hoist has been taken in, looked up in the Signal Book, and is understood, B ho is ts her Answering Pen and keeps it there until A hauls her hoist

and keeps it there until A hauls her hoist

waits for the next hoist.

12. If the flags in A's hoist can not be made out, or if, when the flags are made out, the purport of the signal is not understood, B keeps her answering Pennant at the "DIP" and hoists the signal OWL or WCX, or such other signal as may meet the case; and when A has repeated or rectified her signal, and B thoroughly understands it, B hoists her Answering Pennant "CLOSE UP."]

The Power Squadrons.

the Los Angeles Motor Boat Club, I am anxious to get it started here.

P. Y. & L. Co., Los Angeles, Cal.

[The United States Power Squadrons is an organization of power boatmen in the country whose aim is to promote the question of the safe handling of power boats in the water of this country as well as to develop a high standard of skill in seamanship and simple navigation, as applied to small motor craft, and to educate their owners in all such questions. The squadron also plans to improve conditions between the merchant marine and the pleasure motor boat and to organize the latter so as to be of possible assistance to the United States government in time of need.

The United States Power Squadrons have the backing of both the Department of Navy



Very soon now the new boats which are building for the season of 1915 will begin to take this shape and we will all realise that it is the first sign of spring.

and the Department of Commerce and although the movement is still very young, yet its progress is being closely watched by the government authorities and it may be that should the movement be successful the entire supervision of the immense fleet of motor boats in this country will ultimately be turned over to the Power Squadrons.

Another of the objects of the Power Squadrons is that all its boats shall live up to the laws in regard to the equipment to be carried on their boats and never shall leave their moorings unless such equipment is on board. The government has already recognized the point and during the past season exempted the boats of one squadron from government inspection. This is only a beginning and if found practical will be extended to the other squadrons. To Join a squadros, it is necessary that the applicant satisfy the squadron officers as to his qualifications for being a member thereof and then to pass an examination given by the local board of examination. At the present time there are about ten boards of examination in the country, and these are assigned according to geographical districts, there being the following districts at the present time:—Coast of Maine and New Hampshire; Coast of Massachusetts and Rhode Island; Long Island Sound; Hudson River; New York Harbor and East River; Atlantic Coast south of Sandy Hook, including Delaware River and Chesapeake Bay; the Great Lakes and the Pacific Coast. It is probable that more boards will be established when necessary. Capt. N. L. Stebbins, 132 Boylston St., Boston, Mass., is in charge of all of the Boards of Examination and can furnish any information desired.

The examination which every person must pass is a very practical one and has reference to the laws and rules for handling power boats, especially small boats, and other questions closely allied thereto. Questions on the following subjects are embodied in the examination. Rules of the road, rights of way, whistle signals, fog signals, special lights, lights for steam vessels and mot

nals.

If you wish to form a local squadron, you should select a yacht club of which you are a member, and from the members of said club or group of clubs your local squadron can be formed. The club or clubs of themselves need not act officially in the matter unless they so

wish. The members of the local squadron must be members of the club or clubs in which the squadron is formed. A minimum of ten boat owners is required.

When the minimum number have decided to form a squadron, they should choose temporary officers, and the squadron should then apply to the district Board of Instruction and Examination for the examination of its members. When ten of said members (boat owners) have passed the examination, the squadron then applies to the Governing Board (through to Chief Commander) for admission to membership in the United States Power Squadrons.]

#### Suggestions as to the Racing Rules of 1915.

Racing Rules of 1915.

To the Editor of MoToR Boating, Sir:

I have never served on a Racing Committee or on a Rules Committee, and therefore feel that I am a little rash perhaps, in communicating with you with regard to suggestions as to the new rules for 1915. Concerning a matter so complex and difficult probably a large number of amateurs have an equal number and variety of opinions all without any very definite basis in a mathematical conception of the problem or in extended personal experience. Perhaps all amadeurs, however, who desire motor boat racing to be a contest among gentlemen on the one basis of fair play and honest rivalry as distinguished from a contest among sharpers and tricksters on the one basis of double dealing and mean advantage, will agree that the more nearly the rules reach the ideal of a boat-for-boat test the better will be the spirit of the sport. It is obvious that the rules most reduce the hulls and the engines as nearly as possible to a uniform ground of comparison so that in motor boat racing as in sale boat racing inequalities will be leveled and undue advantage corrected. A word now as to the measurement of hulls. The system, which for so many years has obtained by which the midship section is taken as the base of computing the size of the water, from the outset appealed to me as unfair. It has resulted, broadly speaking, in the following situations as exemplified by these data. Certain designers have acknowledged to me that between two seasons they had taken one of their boats, changed the planking opposite the midship section so as to add considerably to her beam and thus so as to lower her already advantageous rating and likewise so as to secure a walk-over for this boat in a certain race. Take another example, you are probably more aware than I of several well known boats of rather old design with full forward body and rather narrow midship section and again full afterbody. This model of hull slows the speed of thee boats in any event and the defect in the rule of taking t

this model of boat less attractive to the "cup grabber" and less successful in "cup grabbing" and less discouraging to the honest boatman who finds piessure only in a gentleman's sport in which honor and fair play, skill and courage are the prevailing impulses. Now a word as to the definition of cruiser before I take up the subject of engines. I think the word cruiser is well defined in the piles of 1914, except for one fact there is no requirement in the definition for proof of the fact that the same and his crew ass the best for sleeping burpones.

A case in point is illustrated by my experience in one of the long distance races against some of the nutorious racers of the year. The boats anchored for the night at the half-way point and two "cruisers" were the only ones in which the owners and their crews did not sleep for the night and on which they did not have their meals when not under way. Instead of "cruising" in this way, the owners and crews of almost all the other boats had their meals on them and without exception they all slept on them including the women of the families in one or two cases. In this sense they were true cruisers and used as such by their owners, in definite contrast with the others whose owners and trems went to the hotels of the town for the meals and the night but employed the boats only for the racing, to which anyone would have conceded the first prizes in order to eliminate the feeling of being in a race in which unfair advantage was sought and accepted by any contestant.

I, therefore, repeat that the new rules should re-

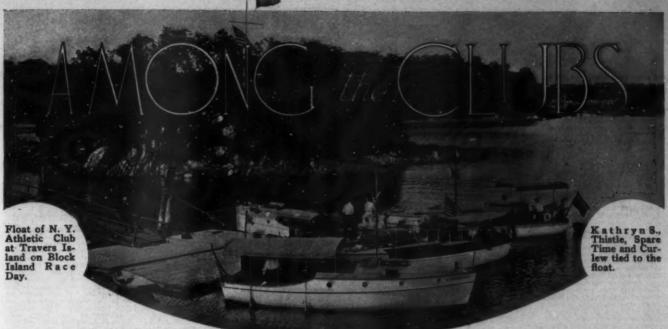
hotels of the town for the masls and the night but employed the boats only for the racing, to which anyone would have conceded the first prizes in order to climinate the feeling of being in a reseal which anyone would have conceded the first prizes in order to climinate the feeling of being in a reseal which consessant.

I, therefore, repeat that the new rules should require more than the mere physical form and equipment of the huil, in that they should demand proof of use of the boat as a cruiser in the broad and not the mere technical sense. I trust that I have made this perfectly clear to you.

Now a word as to the engine. I have been told that the new rules will regard not only the cubical capacity and displacement of the cylinders, but also the number of revolutions per minute. This is as it should be, provided the element of cheating may be eliminated this year as it was not eliminated a few years ago when a similar provision was present in the rules. A salutary element is that of the disqualification of the cheater for the rest of the asson which ought to be a good check provided the establishment of this conduct may be had. Might it not be well to require in all the racing rules that every application shall be accompanied by a catalog, circular or blue print of the manufacturer of the engine all which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the commercial rating of the engine at which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the commercial rating of the engine at which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the commercial rating of the engine at which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the commercial rating of the engine at which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the conditions which appropriate the commercial rating of the engine at which it is sold. By this I mean, for exampler that the engile of the conditions which appropriate the commercial rating to the engine at which it is sold. By this



phe by N. L. Stebbins. Even in sail boat racing, motor boats are often called upon to perform official service.



Motor Boat Club of America Reorganized.

Motor Boat Club of America Reorganized.

At the recent annual meeting of the Motor Boat Club of America, J. S. Blackton, of New York City, was elected commodore, James Elverson, Jr., of Philadelphia, vice-commodore, and W. H. Thompson, of Chicago, rear-commodore, and W. H. Thompson, of Chicago, and the Chicago,

#### Strenuous Year Ahead for the Chicago Motor Boat Club.

Motor Boat Club.

At the recent annual meeting of the Chicago Motor Boat Club, held at their clubhouse in Chicago, the following officers were elected: Ralph Esau, Commodore; W. C. Anderson, Vice-Commodore; G. A. Weiderman, Rear Commodore; Will Gray, Secretary; Geo, H. Baker, Treasurer. The above officers have pledged themselves to a strenuous year, and according to all accounts, the season of 1915 will be the most prosperous one in the history of this young club. Among the many activities which the Chicago Motor Boat Club is interested in is the new United States Power Squadrons, and arrangements have been completed for the formation of an examining board cover the district in the vicinity of Lake Michigan, and it is probable that before where is over a large squadron will be formed in this vicinity.

Miami Regatta Plans.

As chairman of the regatta committee, Mr. Carl G. Fisher, of Indianapolis, has arranged a series of scratch races for all classes of boats, with prizes aggregating in excess of \$3,500.

The prizes in all classes become the absolute property of the winners. There are no entry fees, no handicap rules and no conditions designed to permit any but the fastest boats to win in their respective classes. The judges are all editors of leading magazines, with national reputations.

Those interested are urged to write immediately to the regatta committee for any special information desired. Assistance will be gladly rendered regarding transportation, reservations, etc.

Friday, Jan. 15.

10:00 a. m. Captains of all power boats report promptly at Regatta Committee headquarters for entry and inspection.

12:00 noon. Luncheon to visiting yachtamen, Royal Palm Hotel, auspices Miami Board of Trade.

1:30 p. m. Open displacement power boats over as feet. Distance, three times around, 15 miles. No handicap.

handicap.

2:45 p. m. Cabin cruisers over 40 feet. Distance, three times around, 15 miles. No handicap.

4:00 p. m. Hydroplanes, any length. Distance, six times around, 30 miles. No handicap.

7:00 p. m. Dinner-dance and smoker, Royal Palm

#### Saturday, Jan. 16.

Saturday, Jan. 16.

10:00 a. m. Open displacement power boats, 25 feet and under.

No handicap.

10:45 a. m. Cabin cruisers, 40 feet and under.

Distance, twice around, 10 miles. No handicap.

1:30 p. m. Open displacement power boats, any length. Distance, three times around, 15 miles.

No handicap.

2:30 p. m. Cabin cruisers, any length. Distance, three times around, 15 miles. No handicap.

4:00 p. m. Hydroplanes, any length. Distance, seven times around, 35 miles. No handicap.

9:00 p. m. Distribution of prizes and Yachtsmen's Ball, Royal Palm Hotel.

#### Annual Dinner of the Colonial Yacht Club.

One of the big events of the winter yacht season of New York City was held on December at the Aldine Club, it being the annual dinner the Colonial Yacht Club of New York City. many trophies presented during the year by memi



Trophy presented by Jos. H. Wallace of the N. Y. Athletic Club, for the Viking Races of 1914. Won by Fabuis owned by W. E. Thomas.

of this club were awarded to the winners during the evening. Among these should be noted the following trophies: Commodore Baker Trophy, Vice-Commodore Robinson Trophy, Rear-Commodore Mahnken Trophy, the Bendix Cup, the Betts Trophy, the Mett Trophy, the Reinschild Cup, Hunt Trophies for Corneld Light House, Ladies' Race, Enternainment Race, the Knowles Cup, the McMecken Cup, the Meett Cup, the Cup, the Cup, the McMecken Cup, the Meett Cup, the McMecken Cup, the Meett Cup, the McMecken Cup, the Meett Cup, and the Welch Trophy.

Ex-Commodore Jumes A. Donegan acted as tossimaster, the principal speakers being N. J. Baker, of the Colonial Yacht Club, and Commander Franklin.

F. Fratt of the Hudson River Fower Squadron. The success of the dinner was in a large measure due to the efforts of the dinner committee, and especially Mr. Charles Franklin.

#### Chelsea Boat Club's Annual Ball.

The principal yachting event of the winter, as well as one of the leading society functions at Norwick, Conn., was the first annual ball of the Chelsea Boat Club, held on Thankagiving evening at the state armory. The success of the event was chiefly due to the efforts of Commodore Julian L. Williams with the assistance of the Club's Secretary, Frank W. Holms and Treasurer W. M. Buckingham. While this was the first ball ever attempted by this club, jet they have a long-standing reputation as yachtsmen, the club being founded in 1877. To-day it occupies a position of importance among the motor boat men at the western end of Long Island Sound, and among its fleet are found a number of the best craft that navigate those waters.

#### S. J. Y. R. C. Plans for 1915.

S. J. Y. R. C. Plans for 1915.

The South Jersey Yacht Racing Association, which embraces a majority of the best yacht and motor boat clubs on the South Jersey shore, recently held its annual meeting and election of officers at the Adelphia Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa. The former president, Commodore A. K. White, of Atlantic City, refused re-election and Commodore Charles J. Curran of the Ocean City Yacht Club, was elected president for the coming year.

Commodore S. W. Whan, of the Chelsea Yacht Club, was chosen Vice-President, and Joseph L. Bailey, of the Holly Beach Yacht Club, was re-elected Secretary and Treasurer.

The following schedule of racing events was drawn up for next season: July 10th, Ocean City Motor Boat Club; July 17th, Cape May Yacht Club; July 18th, Capitalian Yacht Club; Aug. 18th, Chelsea Yacht Club; Aug. 18th, Chelsea Yacht Club; Aug. 18th, Avalon Yacht Club; Sept. 4th, Ocean City Yacht Club; Aug. 18th, Avalon Yacht Club; Sept. 4th, Ocean City Yacht Club.

Changes in the United States Power Squadrons By-Laws.

At a recent meeting of the United States Power Squadrons held at the New York Yacht Club, New York City, several important changes were made to the by-laws. Among these the most important ones were—the provision for three kinds of members and local squadrons, to be known as members senior members and privilege members. A man becomes a member upon receiving his certificate indicating that he has passed the examination of the district board of examination and instruction and has been enrolled in the local squadron. He becomes a senior member and he receives a certificate of such membership when he has participated in six drill periods.

For qualification as a senior or privilege member, For qualification as a senior or privilege member,

periods.

For qualification as a senior or privilege member, a man must participate in not less than three drill periods each year and not more than six drill periods in any one year to count towards such qualications.

#### Delaware River Plans.

Delaware River Plans.

The Delaware River Yacht Racing Association, thargest and strongest of the local sections affiliate with the American Power Boat Association, who led during the coming year by Commodore Carledge, of the Keystone Yacht Club, succeeding Cormodore E. C. Headly, of the Camden Motor Bo. Club, who has refused re-election.

One of the important actions taken at the recemeting of the association was the appointment of committee for arranging a motor hoat show in Phildelphia to be held during the doming winter, committee was appointed consisting of Commodor Carledge as Chairman, with Commodores Headl Crusen, Johnson, Dr. Eugene Swayne, S. S. Delmater and H. A. Renper to arrange the many detail of staging the show.

Plans for next season's racing events were discussed, and while no definite conclusions were reached trappears most likely that a schedule similar to the of 1914 will be arranged, so that each club will given a date for an open race.

# New Things h Boatmen

#### Schwarze Electric Horn.

The Schwarze Electric Co., of Adrian, Mich., manufacture a marine electric hora which embodies the non-arcing feature, designed to ensure long life and perfect service. Its "voice" is a high piercing sound which penetrates and carries a long distance. The Schwarze is intended for use with five dry cells or a six-volt storage battery, or it can be wound for higher voltages if desired. The hora has a 3½-inch diaphragm and measures to inches high by 4 inches at the base. It is sold for \$5.50.

#### A Gemeo Searchlight.

The Garage Equipment Mfg. Co., of Milwaukes, Wis., put out a searchlight for motor boats which is used in conjunction with a substantial bracket which is bolted securely to the deck. This bracket has a double swivel feature which enables it to be turned up, down or sideways. The searchlight is of the electrobols type made from one solid casting of aluminum, and with the reflecting surface highly polished, and accurately ground to throw a far-reaching light. The to-inch lamp shown in the illustration complete with bracket is sold for \$13.

#### Hampton Kerosene Carbureter.

The Hampton Kerosene Carbureter Co., of 1876 Broadway, N. Y. C., will have a new multiple jet carbureter an exhibit at the New York Show, which they state is an extremely powerful instrument, possessing, moreover, the advantage of being equally available for gasoline or kerosene. The three models of the latest type Hampton kerosene carbureter are raid to mark a distinct advance in carburetion, not only a saving in the cost of fuel, but an economy of the fuel itself being effected. These carbureters are constructed with a dual fuel chamber for accommodating gasoline for starting purposes, and kerosene. One fuel or the other is admitted to the mixing chamber, which is surrounded be a jacket through which a portion of the exhaust gases flow, by merely turning a lever.

#### Crescent Adjustable Wrench.

An adjustable wrench with drop-forged, hardened steel handle is made in seven sizes by the Crescent Tool Co., of Jamestown, N. Y. The movable jaw has a large bearing surface in the handle and when in use tends to lock itself on the handle, thereby relieving the strain on the thumbscrew. The thumbscrew can be turned by the thumb and the opening easily adjusted. A hole is provided in the handle for hanging the tool on the engineer's board. The 4-inch size, polished, is sold for 65 cents.

#### Eisemann G-4 Magneto.

Eisemann G-4 Magneto. In the Model G-4 four-vylinder magneto the Eisemann Magneto Co., 32 Bush Terminal, Brooklyn, N. Y., have aimed to combine all the advantages of simplicity, reliability and efficiency. At the same time, this magneto, which marks this firm's entrance into the marrine field, has been designed to be due and water-proof, and yet thoroughly accessible. The platinum contacts can be easily regulated without removing the timing lever, the collector ring can be examined and cleaned, if necessary, and likewise the distributor disc, by simply sliding a spring to one side and removing the distributor plate. Another feature lies in the arrangement of the high tension, as well as the primary connections, these being placed inside the magneto to prevent danger of short-circuit. This instrument is declared to deliver an excellent spark at the lowest speeds which carburction will permit, rendering starting on the magneto easy.

#### Universal Rear Starter.

The Universal rear starter is designed for instal-tion with any type of motor to make starting sy. It is fitted with a safety crank having three ils vertical to the shaft which move up an incline hear the crank is tirrned, causing an expansion be-



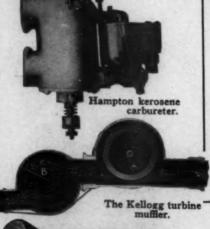
The Schwarze marine electric horn.

Safety crank mechanism of the Universal

board motor.



Gemco double swivel searchlight.





Eisemann Type G-4 magneto.

The S-P vaporiser.

ween the lever and the cam ring. The cam ris auxiliary, engages the shaft and lever by means friction cone, thus transmitting the cranking for the motor. In the event of a back kick the the tills release the lever and cam ring, annulling treasure between the lever and cone, thus release indirect connection between the handle and taft, and eliminating danger of injury. The University Starter Co., of 312 Atlantic Ave., Boston, Marce the makers.

#### The Wilco Outboard Motor.

The Wilco Outboard Motor.

The E. J. Willis Co., of \$5 Chambers St., New York City, is putting out a new outboard motor which is known as the Wilco. Only the highest grade of materials are used in its construction, and the design is of such sturdy simplicity that the makers stand ready to back it for efficiency and durability. Two horsepower is developed at 900 r. p. m., the motor turning a 9½-inch manganese wheel of special type. The crankhaft in this motor is made of the best carbon steel, and the connecting rod and crankcase are of phosphor bronze. The crankcase is cast integral. Especial attention has been paid the flywheel in the designing and machining to make it run without vibration. The Wilco is offered with or without reversible magneto at attractive prices.

#### The Kellogg Muffler.

The Kellogg Muther.

The Kellogg Mfg. Co., of 106 Circle St., Rochester, N. Y., are just bringing out an exhaust muffer which is claimed not only to destroy the explosive noise of the motor but to materially help the discharge of the exhaust gases by relieving back pressure. The construction of this silencer includes a simple turbine wheel which is mounted in the path of the exhaust. Just forward of this wheel is an opening or by-pass which leads to the center of the turbine. The rapid turning of the turbine caused by the exhaust of the motor is stated to create a powerful suction that relieves the motor of all back pressure, as well as heat and carbon-producing elements. A baffle plate further muffles the reports.

#### The S-P Vaporizer.

The S-P vaporizer.

The S-P vaporizer has been designed primarily to accomplish two things—to effect an economy in fuel consumption and to prevent the motor from backfiring in the carbureter. In addition to this it is claimed to prevent the motor from choking up, and thus obviate the necessity for scraping out carbon. The vaporiser is installed between the carbureter and the intake pipe, serving as a gasket between these two members. Theoretically there is but one piece to this device, but actually there are four parts put together in such a manner as to make one inseparable piece—a lead gasket, two layers of copper gauze, and an absorbent asbestos composition ball between them. The purpose of the gauze is to prevent flame from reaching back into the carbureter, and the ball is designed to break up the gasoline particles more thoroughly than is done by the carbureter and thus improve the quality of the mixture. The cost of this device, which is made by the S-P Vaporizer Co., Inc., of 125 E. 23rd St., N. Y. City, is \$3.

#### Joe's Reverse Gears.

The Snow & Petrelli Co., of New Haven, Conn., will make their Joe's reverse gears this year on practically the same lines as heretofore, with improvements here and there and an increase in the number of sizes available. One of their types, Joe's Duplex Priction Drive reverse gear is deagned expressly for heavy duty motors where strength and efficiency are absolute necessities. These gears contain two distinct friction clutches, located at either end of the gear and so arranged as to take the strain off the gearing on the go-shead drive. By reference to the illustration it will be seen that the arrangement of the quadruplex gearing is compact and well balanced. The gears are all made of steel with the exception of the large internal rack. An important feature of this type of gear is the ratio of the reverse drive, which is practically 1 to 1.



Quadruplex gearing of Joe's gear.



### The Roller-Smith Ammeters and Indicators.

The Roller-Smith Company, of 203 Broadway, New York City, are making "Auto-Imp" ammeters in flush type with either black or white dials, and in flange and standard types also. These instruments are especially designed for use with lighting systems. The mechanism is protected by a moisture-proof case, and is designed to withstand the effects of vibration and shock under extreme conditions of service. The indicators, known as the "C. O. D." indicate plainly whether the battery is "charging," "off," or "discharging," and if the lighting and starting system is performing its functions perfectly or not. The mechanism of this device is very simple, there being but one moving part.

### "X-Ray" Spark Plug Detector

The X-Ray Spark Plug Detector Co., of Pleasant Lake, Ind., have introduced a device which is designed to show at a glance any individual plug which may be misfiring. The detector is made of black rubber composition and is located in the operator's line of vision. Each plug is numbered on the dial. The cost is \$5 for four and \$6 for six-cylinder motors.

### Compressor-Motor Engine. Starter.

The Auto Air Appliance Company, of Baltimore, Md., has recently brought out an air compressormotor engine starter, which, in performance, is somewhat similar to an electric starter in that it generates its own power and uses its stored-up energy as a motive force for spinning the internal combustion engine. The machine is a small four-cylinder compressor-motor combined in a single unit. It is connected to the engine crankshaft by means of a Coventry silent chain and operates at approximately half engine speed when charging the tank, while it drives the engine at one-fifth the air motor speed when acting as a starter. Complete with automatic governor, storage tank, air gauge and two valves, it weighs approximately 85 pounds. With an 8x4-sinch tank and air at 235 pounds pressure it is stated to turn over a medium-size engine at 200 r. p. m. and start it 35 times.

### The Vichek Valve Lifter.

The Vichek Tool Co., 10709 Quincy Ave., Cleveland, O., in addition to their supply of tools have added to their line a new drop-forged valve lifter. The sharp points of the tool can be easily inserted between the springs, the machine-cut thread and the aliding movement of the cam making operation an easy matter. A bar can be passed through the handle for greater leverage wherever desired.

### The Presto Lamp.

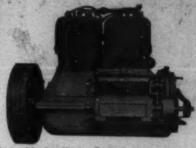
The Metal Specialties Mfg. Co., of 736 W. Monroe St., Chicago, Ill., have just introduced the Presto hand lamp, which is equipped with a tungsten bulb and a two-inch bull's-eye lens and can be atached to any ordinary dry cell ignition battery. The ataching device is so arranged that it may be connected to the center electrode of either the flush cap or the extended cap type of cell, and the other connection is a flexible one to a terminal at the back of the lamp. A switch is provided for turning the light on or off. Complete with battery the lamp is sold for \$1.35 or for \$1 without battery.

### The Model K Stromberg.

The Motor Devices Co., of Chicago, Ill., have added Model K, made in three sizes, to their line of carbureters. It is designed primarily with a view to combining fuel economy with maintenance of power or acceleration by means of a new type of balanced air valve and venturi tube combined with the construction of the hot air horn which permits the introduction of warm air to both fixed and auxiliary supplies with the result that complete vaporization of the fuel is assured. There is a new and simplified float mechanism which necessitates only one adjustment (marked A in the illustration). The prices range from \$15.50 for the 1-inch size to \$50 for the 1½-inch.

### "Gas, Gasoline and Oil Engines."

The Norman W. Henley Publishing Co., of New York, have recently brought out the 1915 edition of "Gas, Gasoline and Oil Engines," by Gardner D. Hiscock and Victor W. Pagé. It is intended for any one interested in the subject, whether he be a scientific expert, student, or plain engine bug. This



Auto Air Appliance Co.'s compressor-motor engine starter.







The Northwestern detachable row-boat motor Presto hand lamp.



Stromberg Model K, which is made in thre sizes.

### Keyless Clocks.

The Phinney-Walker Co., of a46 W. 59th S. York City, manufacture a line of keyless clock wind and set by the rim exactly as a watch is and set by the stem. There is no key to be clocks are built to withstand vibration as reliable time. The clock shows in the accoing illustration is especially designed for mot use, having a steering wheel dial. Model C. 34 inch dial is sold for \$10, and Model C. Seth Thomas, 7-jeweled movement, for \$25.

### The "Half and Half."

The No-Shammy Froducts Co. of Cleveland, O., makers of the No-Shammy funnel, are producing the "Half and Half," a simple device designed to measure and pour lubricating oil into the various oil compartments of a power plant. It is made of sheet metal, heavily copperplated, and it is rectangular in shape. From one corner of the bottom projects a spout which permits careful and accurate pouring, the flow being controlled by a little valve at the inside end of the apout which is operated by a thumb-pressure lever. The sides of the "Half and Half" are graduated to indicate the amount of oil contained in the measure. It is made in two sizes, a quart size selling for \$1, and the two-quart size for \$2.50.

### Northwestern Outboard Motor.

The Northwestern Motor Co., of Eau Claire, Wis., have recently brought out the Northwestern detachable rowboat motor which, with bore and stroke of 2% inches, is designed to develop 2 h.p. at 800 r.p.m. The castings of this motor are made of the highest grade of semi-steel and malleable iron. All parts below the water are bronze with the exception of the cut gears which revolve in oil. The exhaust pipe is of aluminum, and the fiywheel is nickel-plated. A convenient steering handle with notched racket permits of the boat being set to go straight absend or at any angle. Ignition is by battery or Bosch magneto. The cost is \$50.

### Boat Building for the Amateur.

For the benefit of those who prefer to build from plans, etc., the American Launch Co., of Bayonne, N. J., are putting up an outfit which consists of blueprints, building directions, specifications, lists of lumber, fastenings and fittings, patterns, and photographs. The building directions consist of a correctly worded, non-technical set of directions which tell the amateur the easiest way to do certain parts of the work, point out pitfalls, etc. Then there is an itemized list of every piece of wood that goes into the boat, and a list showing the number of square feet of the lumber necessary to buy. The alphabetically arranged list of fastening gives the place where each fastening is used, and is a great time awer. Complete full size patterns on heavy brown paper of every frame, stem, transom, transom knee, all planking, covering board and coaming are furnished. Perhaps the most useful feature of the outfit is the set of photographs showing the boat in various stages of construction.

### The Improved Schoop Spraying Pistol.

The Metals Conting Co. of America, of iss So. Mickigan Ave., of Chicago, Ill., have recently introduced into this country and are now offering for sale with certain improvements, the Schoop metal oppaying pistol which may be used for covering stricles with lead, tin, sinc, copper bronze, etc., with a coating from not in upward in thickness. This device is so constructed that the metal to be sprayed is fed into the pistol in wire form and remains in the solid state until a train of grazs carries it to within \$6\$ inch of the nousle when a het oxy-hydrogen blace strikes it, converts it to a molten saite and causes it to be entrained with a jet of air and sprayed out in an even stream. Although issuing from the nozzle at temperatures varying from 700 to 2000 degrees, according to the wire used, metals can be applied with this pistol on such materials as paper, wood, or silk without injury to the fabric.



View in the engine testing room at the plant of the Sterling Engine Co., of Buffalo, N. Y.

### Show Features.

Show Features.

The United States Government is to have quite a large exhibit at the annual Motor Doat Show. The Coast and Geodetic Survey bureau will show the new charts which have been prepared specially for motor boat men and these will show the inland waterways of this country and thus enable an owner to plot out a thousand and one cruises he may make in his boat, no matter how small it is. The growing interest in motor boating has caused the government to take this interest in the sport, and the new charts which will be shown by competent representatives of the bureau will attract much attention. They will be fully explained and other information will be ready for those who wish to learn, and there are always hundreds who are anxious to increase their handledge.

In addition to these charts the educational features of the show will be more attractive this year than ever. Many men prominent in nautical things will deliver lectures which are to be well illustrated, some with lantern sildes. These lectures were well attended last year and the talks included the compass, chart reading, the marine engine and all sorts of other topics of interest to the yachtsman. In addition there will be an information bureau at which experts will answer all sorts of questions that visitors may put to them. They will give advice about boats to get the proper type of craft suited to the waters where they are to be used.

The show will epen in the Madison Square Garden on Saturday, January 31st, and will remain open until the following Saturday night.

Sterling Catalogue.

The Sterling Engine Co., of Buffalo, New York, is publishing a handsome catalogue, covering its 1915 line of motors for marine service. The book is attractively bound in buff board and contains more than fifty pages. All types of Sterling engines are exhaustively described and illustrated. There are also numerous tables giving in brief specifications of the various models with other information and prices.

### New Anderson Dealers.

The Anderson Engine Co., of Chicago, announces the appointment of the following new distributors: Doherty Hardware Co., of Baton Rouge, La., and F. L. Trepagnier of Donaldsonville, La.

### New Supply Station.

The Great Western Oil Co. has opened a station at Traverse City on the Grand Traverse Bay, where motor boats may obtain supplies of gasoline and oils. The station is located on Front St., Traverse City, and extends back to the dock tine, and the company calls attention to the fact that it will handle all high grade motor oils and gasoline.

John Joins Smith Staff. Charles S. Smith & Co., of Philadelphia, announce that Wm. Edgar John, recently with Bruns, Kimball & Co., has been appointed manager of their marine supply house, which is located at 302 North Broad St.



A. Arthur Caille, president of the Caille Perfection Motor Co., of Detroit, Michigan.

### Van Blerck Bulletin.

The Van Bleck Motor Co., of Monroe, Mich., f wards to us a copy of its Bulletin No. 12, contain the report on the speed, power and fuel test, recen conducted on its 1915 line of motors, which test noticed in another place in this section.

Bear Cat.

Bear Cat.

Bear Cat, a picture of which is shown on page 38, is an interesting a o-foot Doyle model, stepless hydroplane, owned by J. E. Campbell, of Charleston, W. Va. The boat is powered with a 40-50 h.p. Elbridge motor, transmission being by forward gears. The boat has shown 37 m.p.h. under favorable condi-

tions. This boat was supplied in the rough by the American Launch Co., of Bayonne, N. J.

### Jones-Duncan Catalogue.

The Jones-Duncan Paint Co., of San Francisco, Cal., is putting out a new catalogue covering its extensive line of marine paints and other specialties. An interesting feature of this booklet is a strip of each available color under the various classifications, deck paint, hull paint, etc., etc.

### Bruns Kimball Handle Kermaths.

The Kermath Mfg. Co. announce that Kermath motors will be handled in the Philadelphia territory this season by Bruns, Kimball & Company's branch store at 608 Arch St., where a complete stock of these power plants will be carried in 12 and 20 h.p. sizes. The New York store of Bruns, Kimball & Co., is also distributing the Kermath motor.

### Canadian Association Meets.

Canadian Association Meets.

The Canadian Association of Boat Manufacturers annual meeting was recently held in Toronto. Herbert Ditchburn, of Gravenhurst, Ont., retired as president and the following officers were elected: H. W. Going, president, St. Lawrence Boat & Engine Co., Brockville, Ont.; Hugh Warnock, first vice-president, Gilley Boat Co., Penetang, Ont.; Capt. M. L. Butler, second vice-president, Butler Boat Works; Adam F. Penton. secretary, of Toronto, Ont.; Claude H. Rogers, of the Committee Co., Peterborough, Ont. The executive committee consists of Herbert Ditchurn, G. H. Robertson, H. M. Gardiner, J. B. Bastien, O. L. Hicks and John G. Robinson. The manufacturers all reported the business outlook for 1915 as being excellent. The head office of the association is at 60 Adelaide East, Toronto, Ontario.

New Loew-Victor Agent.

The Loew-Victor Engine Co., of Chicago, Ill., announces that John Paul of Gananque, Ontario, has been appointed distributor of Loew-Victor engines in that city. Mr. Paul informs us that he has already disposed of two Loew-Victor model 30's, and looks for a most prosperous season.

### Marine Equipment Co. Formed.

Marine Equipment Co. Formed.

L. Barclay, B. P. and O. S. Weston have formed the Marine Equipment Company with offices at 739 South Los Angeles St., Los Angeles, Cal. The new company will carry a general line of hardware, knock-down frames, etc., and will run a brokerage business. The concern has been appointed Los Angeles distributor of Eagle engines and will handle a new "no crank case compression" Western Reliance two-cycle engine, made by the De Course-Dickson Mfg. Co., Inc., of Los Angeles.





Three interesting Toppan boats are shown herewith. On the left is a trim little auxiliary sailing dory, in the middle the Toppan sportsman, especially designed for hunters and selling at \$150, while on the right is this company's standard 22 foot government model dory.



### Baby Doris.

Baby Doris.

Twenty feet long and five and a quarter feet broad, with 90 hp. 4-cylinder Van Blerck motor under her hatches, the little Raby Doris owned by Mr. Cleland, of Hamilton, Ontario, is a 43-miler, as she ably ahowed at the Toronto exhibition races the second week in September. Baby Doris is a "Chris" Smith design, built by Mr. John Morris, of Hamilton, Ontario, on special order of Mr. Cleland.

This little bout is a single step hydropiane, and is designed and built to be used more as a family runabout than as a racer, which is quite unusual for a hydropiane in these days of mile-a-minute sensetions. However, with that purpose foremost in mind, Mr. Cleland left nothing undone which might prove conductive to comfort, even at the expense of a little speed.

greed.

The power plant of the Baby Doris is a 1914 model, type C4-Special Van Blerck racing motor, rated at 90 h,p. at 1600 r,p.m., and which Mr. Cleland states develops 107 h,p. at that speed. This boat has served her owner well, and on the strength of the refinements in both boat and engine, he declares it the most satisfactory outfit in Canada.

### Dream-Red Wing Houseboat.

Power houseboating is a recreation which has come into popular favor during the past few years, and this branch of boating is developed particularly in localities where the waters are protected, especially on the rivers where cruises of considerable distance, taken at leisure, are possible.

The power houseboat offers for such service many advantages over the ordinary cruiser, because it afords more room, many additional comforts, while it lacks none of the advantages of the cruiser, except,



Wisconsin and powered with a 24 h.p. An-The launch Red Wing, in use on Green Lai

The Van Blerck 1915 models adhere to the policy of the company with respect to specialization on one type, without any excuses to offer, whatever. The new models have throughout but one-size cylinders, 535-inch bore by 6-inch stroke, and range in motor aixes from two to eight cylinders, with a radius of horsepower from 20 to 180 h.p. They are built for three distinct uses, namely, fast runshout and fast cruiser work, large runshout and pleasure launch service, and cruisers up to 63 feet in length.

Jasco and Safety First.

To-day the "Safety First" movement has become almost a national institution. Its days of "faddism"

Two Van Blerek Boats.

As clean-running and comfortable an express crulars as can be found on the Great Lakes is the Bo'sm, built in 1913 for Commodore C. B. Lockwood, of Sandusky, Ohio, by the Church Boat Company, of Sibley, Michigan, Bo'sm is a 45-footer, by 6 feet beam, powered with a Van Blerek C6 meter. Her speed is 7 miles an hour, and she rides as comfortably under full throttle as at half speed.

Her arrangement throughout is the most unique, every detail of her finish being of the same high class as her outward appearance presents.

Chinook is another Van Blerek powered Church hull, also owned by Commodore Lockwood. She was built five years ago at Church yards, at Sibley, Mitchigan, and powered with another motor of the same size as her present Van Blerek However, since the installation of her 6-cylinder, 5½ zó-inch Van Blerek motor, last summer, she has gained in to seven miles an hour over her best speed with the former motor installation.

Chinook is 40 feet length, overall, by 6½ feet beam, and with her C6 Van Blerek motor, statins a speed of from z6 to 27 miles an hour. She is a clean cut, attractive little boat, but the wide viago of spray she throws indicate clearly the progress in design made by the Church Boat Company, between the time she was built, and the design of Bo'sn.



Baby Doris, a 20-foot Canadian hydroplane, powered with a 90 h.p. 1914 model C4-Special Van Blerck racing motor, which makes her a 42-miler.

perhaps, something in the way of speed, as it is not customary to try to drive the power houseboat very

perhaps, something in the way of speed, as it is not customary to try to drive the power houseboat very fast.

A boat of this character which is particularly interesting is Dream, owned by T. Riley of Burlington, Ia. Dream has a hull 40x14 feet, scow shaped, with front and aft decks and a two-foot guard or extension on either side, making the extreme dimensions 48x18 feet.

In putting in a power plant, arrangement was made to put it beneath the floor. The controls are on the steering wheel in the bow, and after the engine is started a trap door is closed and one to enter the boat would not know there was a power plant on board. Mr. Riley installed a Model F Red Wing Thorobred, which he found exactly suited his purpose, and pushed Dream up stream at a rate of about five miles an hour. He says that once the engine is started, the trap is closed and it needs no more attention, no matter if the boat runs all day long.

### Van Blerck Tests.

Van Blerck Tests.

In November, of last year, Wilbur H. Young, of New York, went to the Van Blerck factory, in Monroe, Michigan, to personally conduct a series of tests on the 1915 models built by the Van Blerck Morocompany. The results of these exhaustive tests have been published by the Van Blerck Company, and may be had by saking for Bulletin No. 12.

Mr. Young's tests consisted of continuous, nonstop runs of ten hours at high speed and under full load and running tunder the identical conditions amid which these motors must operate in marine service. The results of the tests were the most satisfactory, and the motors came out of the testing room and were completely disassembled and a thorough inspection was made for signs of wear. Every part was found to be in as perfect condition after that racking exprition as before the motor went to the test stand.

This test was made on a four-cylinder, 1915 Model

This test was made on a four-cylinder, 1915 Model E4 Van Blerck motor, timed for 1,300 r.p.m., and the average speed for the ten hours was 1,305 r.p.m., developing an average of \$1.56 h.p. for the run, which is 16,56 h.p. in excess of the rating given this motor at 1,300 r.p.m. The economical fuel requirements of this engine, per brake horsepower hour is shown in the fact that but .90 pints were required per b.h.p. hr., and a total of only \$2.5 gallons for the entire run under full load and at high speed.

Kahlenberg Line.

Kahlenberg Bros. Co., of Two Rivers, Wis., U. S. A., announce their 1915 line now ready, and while a few improvements have been made no radical changes have taken place. In addition to their regular line of gasoline and distillate engines they furnish their standard engines with a kerosene burning device. This device, while it is termed "kerosene attachment" will just as well use gas oil, alcohol, and stove distillate. When attaching this equipment, due care was taken that this equipment would not interfere with the well-known reliability of the "Kahlenberg" gasoline or distillate engine, and so the change from one fuel to the other could be made instantly by the mere movement of a small lever.

The "Kahlenberg" standard engine is made in sizes from a hp. up to 48-54 hp. The Kahlenberg company also manufactures a heavy duty oil engine, which is made in sizes 55 h.p. and larger. These machines



Elk, an interesting house-boat in service on the Mississippi. She is powered with a model F Red Wing Thorobred motor, which gives her 8 m.p.h.

are built along the general lines of the "Kahlenberg standard engine, with the mere difference that the operate on the semi-Diesel principle. Each cylinder is supplied with an individual fuel injection put and the fuel oil is pumped directly into the combu-tion chamber upder pressure.





Nosidda, a s8-foot express runabout, owned in Buffalo, N. Y., and powered with a 20-35 h.p. Sterling motor. Speed 22 m.p.h. and winner of three out of five races at Buffalo club regatta.

Hunter-Van Blerck.

Hunter-Van Blerck, as well as being an astractive combination of boat and engine, is a combination of boat and engine, is a combination of two well-known names in the marine engine and boat-boulding industries. Early last spring the Everett Hunter Boat Company, of McHenry, Illinois, built the boat abown in the illustration and installed under her mahogany hatch a 1914 Model Borek Motor Company, of Monros, Michigan. The boat was named for the men who designed and built the hull and power plant. She was launched early in the season, and throughout the summer gave a very good account of herself.

Hunter-Van Blerck was built primarily for comfort, being 30 feet length overall by five feet, six inches beam, and having every refinement conducive to that the conductive to the conductive of the conductive to the conductive of the conductive to the conductive of the conductive to the conductive that the conductive conductive to the conductive condu

beam, and maying even conditions and all and a second and a structure. The library is a second and a second and a second and a second a se

St. Louis Yacht & Boat Co.

St. Louis Yacht & Boat Co.

The Saint Louis Yacht and Boat Company has been formed by a syndicate of St. Louisians with a capital stock of \$60,000.00, and has taken over the Sparks Boat and Engine Company of Alton, Ill., and the Motor Car and Boat Company of Saint Louis.

Pending the construction of a larger plant in Saint Louis, the Alton shop with its marine railway and yards will be utilized, the facilities of this plant having been increased for the construction of boats up to too feet in length.

The new Saint Louis plant, which will be finished in the spring, is of reinforced conserve fireproof construction.

The Saint Louis Yacht and Boat Company has been construction.

The Saint Louis Yacht and Boat Company has been organized in response to the demand for a concern for the construction and care of boats in the Mississippi Valley. A designing department wit Waiter D. Beauvis at its head; and service, engineering, sales, advertising and purchasing departments have been organized. The general offices of the company are in Suite 1548-1551 Pierce Building, Saint Louis. A stock of engines, marine equipment and marine hardware is maintained both at Saint Louis and at Alton.

The connecting rods are always brought in for their due share of the wear and tear attendant upon continuous marine motor service, and to offset the action of friction and strains, the Van Bleck Motor Company has provided all of its motors with connecting rods of chrome nickel steel drop forgings. These forgings are treated at 1530 degrees Fahrenheit, and drawn at 1030 degrees. A test shows elastic limit of 90,000 pounds with elongation of not less than 18%. The valve in these Van Blercks are of the highest grade Tungsten steel and are capable of resisting heat greatly in excess of any found in any cylinder,

more up-to-date quarters in the Singer Building, & Liberty Street, New York City. Their new home will contain upwards of 3,000 square feet of floor space, which will enable them to handle to advantage their constantly increasing business, such as dispensing Van Blerck, Stanley, and Standard marine motors, in addition to their full line of more boat accessories.

On page 32 of our December issue, under the list of American motors, it was stated that the Morristown motor is manufactured at the new works of the Monitor Boat & Engine Company. This is, of course, erroneous. The Morristown motor is manufactured by the Morristown Boat & Engine Works at Morristown, New York.

Johnson with Northwestern.

Will C. Johnson, a well-known motor-boat man throughout the Middle West, has accepted the position as manager of the Service Department of the Northwestern Motor Company, of Eau Claire, Wisconsin. This company has for many years made a practice of shipping every engine they sell out on thirty days' trial, to be returned and 'no questions asked' if the motor is unsatisfactory. In these times of close competition engine manufacturers fully realize that it is not only necessary to makes sales, but to keep the customer satisfied at all times. When the motor-boat



Hunter-Van Blerck, a 30-foot runabout, built by the Everitt Hunter Boat Co., of McHenry, Ill., and powered with a B6-Special Van Blerck, six cylinder, 75 h.p. motor.

even when running at top speed. Their hard and accurately fitted crowns maintain a maximum of compression, never break and eliminate the necessity of frequent reseating.

The push rods, machined from nickel steel, and hollow, thus greatly lightened, and it naturally follows that their action is decidedly quickened by their unusually light weight, assisting greatly in the maintenance of satisfactory compression. The rollers and roller pins, on the lower end of the push rods, are also of nickel steel and hardened to the most efficient point.

Valentine Established in 1832.

In the advertisement of Valentine & Company, which appeared in our December number, it was stated that the concern was established in 1892. This was just aixty years out of the way, as it had its origin is

man wants any information, he wants it reliable, and when he wants repairs he wants them quick, and Mr. Johnson, with his vast experience, will make a valuable acquisition to the Northwestern force.

Johnson, with his vast experience, will make a valuable acquisition to the Northwestern force.

Scripps Expands.

Double shifts of contractors' crews in the last ten days have shot their scaffolding up around the Scripps Motor Company plant in Detroit, and now are making the "model plant" another story bigger. The additional floor now being added to a part of the plant will increase the factory floor space by 186 feet by 40 feet. This sewest unit to the Scripps plant will house the offices of the enlarged export department now being brought to the factory from New York City, and those offices which have overflowed the original space designed for them. Pattern and Tool rooms also will be brought into the new structure, afording more room in the plant proper for necessary production expansion. The building is being done under pressure, and it is expected the new offices will be ready for occupancy by the first of the year. The plans for increasing the capacity of the plant to care for the expanding business, both at home and abroad, and to insure prompt deliveries in 1915, were given the final O. R. by the directors of the company at their recent annual meeting, when they also authorised an increase in the capitalization to a quarter of a million dollars. A change in the general officers of the company, as installed by the recent election, will be noted: William E. Scripps, President; A. J. Downey, Vice President; T. F. W. Meyer, Treasurer, and R. V. Warman, Secretary, who also continues as director of export sales.

A new series of enclosed motors is being added to the Scripps marine motors line for the coming year. These are now being shown to dealers by Mr. E. H. Allen, whose appointment as a traveling special sales representative for the Scripps motors, was recently announced.

Loew-Victor Busy.

The Loew-Victor Lagine Company factory continues to run day and night in an effort to keep up with orders. Plans are now being drawn for an extensive addition to the factory. There is no war talk or business depression in the Loew-Victor organization.

W. J. Condion, factory representative of the Loew-Victor Engine Company on the Pacific Coast, is in Tokicago on his annual visit to the factory, and is making arrangements for shipment of a complete line of Loew-Victor and Harbeck Engines for exhibition at the San Francisco Fair. Mr. Condion is enthusiantic about the performance of Loew-Victor Engines on the Pacific Coast, and as a Christmas present to his sales manager, brought home with him a contract for 57 of the Model 11-12 H.P. Loew-Victor Engines for installation in life-boats.



Traffic, a Tams, Lemoyne & Crane launch owned by the Cape Cod Construction Co., and powered with a 3 cylinder 18 h.p. Loew-Victor engine.

The Toppan Sportsman.

This little boat is one of the best sellers of any of the cheaper boats on the market. The boat makes an ideal one for fishing and hunting and is especially designed for this class of work. They are built in large numbers by the Toppra Co., and this keeps the cost down. The stock equipment is the two hymotor which drives the boat over a measured course even miles per hour. It is a wonderful boat in rough water, It is a little under five feet beam, has extra wide stern with horseshoe seat and there are two cross seats forward, also a short forward ded to cover the tank. The boat is pine planked and galvanized fastened, extra value for \$150.00. It has extra thick bottom, oak timbers, oak stem and cypress back board, extra heavy knees, and dead wood, oak skeg which protects the propeller. This boat ean be equipped with three h.p. Gray motor for \$10 additional or \$160 for the complete outfit.

Van Blerck Parts Analysed.

Van Blerck Parts Analysed.

The reciprocating parts of the recently annunced 1915 line of Van Blerck motors are the pistons, sonnecting rods, valves and push rode. At a giance it is plainly evident that these are the parts subjected to the severest wear and strain in any high-powered, high-speed engine, and the care with which they are designed, cast, ground and fitted, and also the materials that constitute these parts, eterrained almost entirely the length of the life of usefulness of any internal combustion engine.

The pistons are first to be considered, for it is their successful resistance of the explosions in the cylinders, transmitted through the connecting rods, that gives the engine all of its action. They are a composition of semi-sate gray iron castings, so thor, oughly wear-proof that in Van Blerck metors thay have run many successive seasons without having a piston replaced.

1832, way back in the early mays of American history. Valentine & Company are firstly proud of their long business career, which dates back to the old black-smith's shop made famous by Longfellow in his "Under the Spreading Chestnut Tree." This shop, where Valentine & Co. first saw the light of commercial day, was located on the bank of the Thames River in Cambridge, Mass.

Gasoline Engine Equipment Co., Moves.

The Gasoline Engine Equipment Co., who have been located for a number of years at 133 Liberty Street, New York City, have outgrown their present quarters and removed on January first to much larger and



Bear-Cat, a 20-foot Doyle model stepless hydroplane by the American Launch Co., of Bayonne, N. J. She has a 40-50 h.p. Elbridge motor.

# MOTOR BOATING ADVERTISING INDEX

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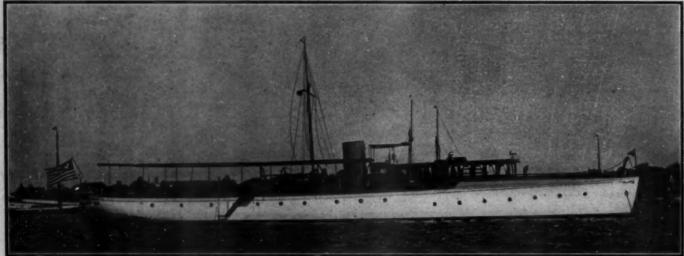
Naval Architects Yacht Brokers.

# COX & STEVENS

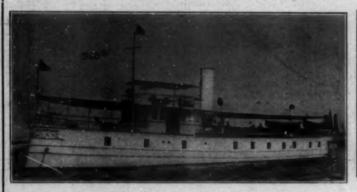
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A few are shown on this page. Plans, photographs and full particulars mailed on request



cruising power yacht; 118 x 16.6 x 5 ft. Built from our design. Spe handsomely finished and furnished. Probably the most desirable



No. 363.—For Sale or Charter.—The most desirable house yacht available. Luxuriously furnished. Splendid accommodation. For full particulars, plans, etc., apply to Cox & Stevens, 15 William St., New York.



No. 2247.—Exceptional Bargain.—Twin-screw, flush deck, cruising power yacht; 90 x 15.3 x 4.9 ft. Built 1912. Speed 13-14 miles. Three double staterooms, large main and dining saloons, bath, two toilets, separate galley, etc. Independent electric light plant. Cox & Stevens, 15 William St., New York.











No. 1692.—For Sale.—Attractive cruising power yacht;
66 x 15 x 4 ft. Recent build. Speed 11-12 miles. Two
double staterooms and bathroom; dining saloon, salley,
10 in its standard motor. Dining saloon and galley ward, engine room amidabips, next aft double staterooms
15 William St., New York.

No. 1892.—For Sale or Charter.—Now in Florida
11 x 3 ft. Built 1914. Speed 11-12 miles. Speed 12 miles. Speed 12 miles. Speed 12 miles. Speed 13 miles. Standard motor. Dining saloon and galley ward, engine room amidabips, next aft double staterooms and toilet aft.

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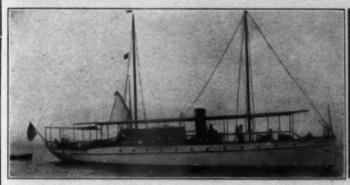
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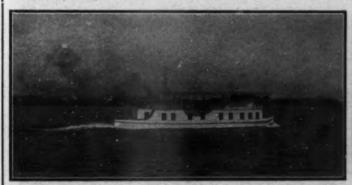
7094.—98-ft. Twin Screw Coast Cruiser. 5 staterooms. 2 baths. All modern conveniences. In commission Florida. Can be chartered. Stanley M. Seaman, 220 Broadway, New York.

7744.—Ideal Twin Screw Cruiser. For charter, 95 Z 29 Z 3.3. 4 double state-rooms. All modern conveniences. Speed 12 miles. In commission. Stanley M. Seaman, 220 Broadway, New York.



6735.—85-ft. Shoal Draught Cruiser. 3 staterooms. Large saloon. Bath. Speed
12½ miles. In commission Miami, Florida. Available for charter. Stanley M. Speed 13 miles. Perfect condition. Stanley M. Seaman, 220 Broadway, New York.





7851.—For Sale or Charter.—70 x 181/2 x 2. 3 staterooms. Bath. In commission 7679.—63 ft. Coast Cruiser. Launched 1913. Practically new. Elegant conditions Jacksonville, Fla. Stanley M. Seaman, 230 Broadway, New York.





7894.—50 R 12.10 R 2. Steep six. Two 25 h. p. Standarda. New 1914. Fine 7747.—45-foot Cruiser. Launched 1913. Speed 12 miles. Bargain. Stanley M. Seaman, 220 Broadway, New York.



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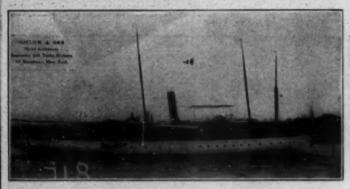
The following attractive boats are offered for sale and charter. Large number of others to select from are listed with us for sale. Yachting in Florida next Winter promises to be very active. To secure the choice yachts early decision is advisable.



97 x 16.8 x 4 feet draft. Built Standard motors, 125 H.P. each. accommodations. Now in Florida.



No. 4925.—For Sale.—35-foot Eleo express. Built 1913. cylinder 60 H.P. Eleo motor with electric self-starter a pedal operating and reversing gear. Mahogany hull. Deci

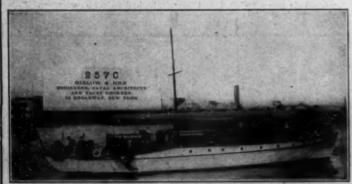




No. 718.—Bargain.—Handsome flush deck steam yacht 125 x 18.3 x 5.3 draft.

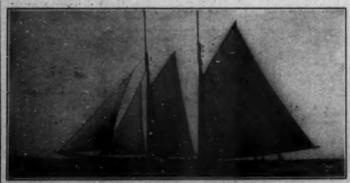
Three double and two single staterooms. Two bathrooms. Two deckhouses. Speed and in excellent shape.

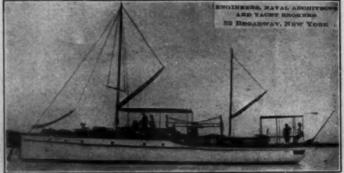
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No. 2570.—Sale or Charter.—Now in Florida waters. Twin acrew raised deck sower 75 x 17 x 4 feet draft. Very large deck space. Excellent accommodations. Well found.







ple price. Auxiliary keel schooner, 185 x 104
ligging practically new. 6-cylinder 100 H.P. air
No. 4508—For Sale.—Cruising enotor boat, 65 x 12.6 x 4 feet draft. Built 1913.
tor. Yacht is extra heavily constructed. Has 60 H.P. 6 cylinder motor. Electric lights. One double and one single stateroom.
11-foot cabin. Bathroom. Very seaworthy craft.

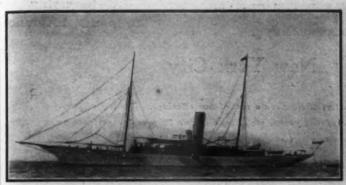
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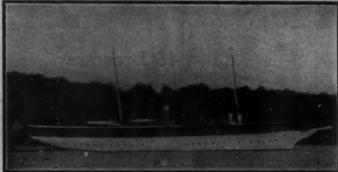
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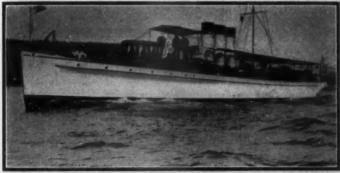
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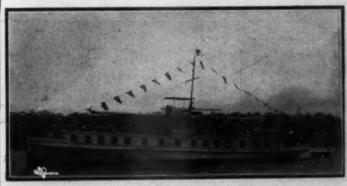




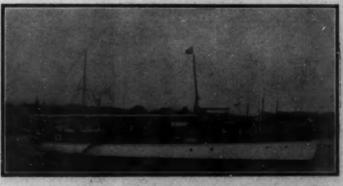
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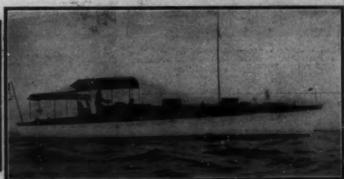


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No. 4159.—100-foot steam; oil fuel. Two staterooms, saloon, etc. Speed 13 knots. Located in California. No. 4150.—90-foot Steamer. Suitable commercial purposes. Speed 13 miles.







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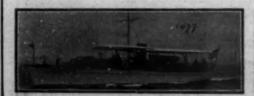


No. 1238 .- 75-foot twin- screw cruiser. Three state-rooms, dining saloon, bathroom, etc.





No. 943.—95-foot twin-screw cruiser. Three staterooms bathroom, etc. Two saloons, stateroom, bathroom, etc.





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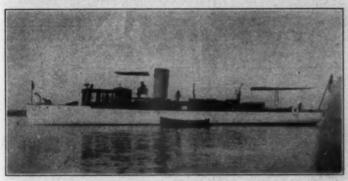
Below are a few offerings from our comprehensive list.



For Sale—39-foot motor boat, 9 feet beam. Built 1907. 20-24 h.p. four-cylinder Murray & Tregurtha motor. 10-foot cockpit. Roomy cabin with one stateroom. Complete equipment. Price \$1500. Can be seen in Boston hy applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



For Sale—49-foot Murray & Tregurtha built launch, 9 feet 6 inches beam, 3 feet draft, 24 h.p. Murray & Tregurtha motor. Speed 10 miles. A genuine bargain, as ahe can be purchased for a sixth of her cost. Can be seen in Boston by applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 17 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



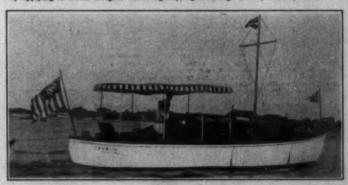
For Sale—Exceptional Bargain. 71-foot steam launch. Built by Lawley. Triple expansion engines. Roberts water tube boiler. Speed 14 miles. The duest boat of her type in Boston waters. Apply to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



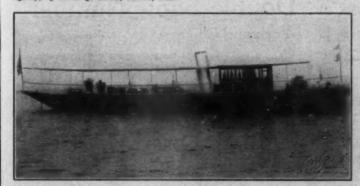
For Sale—Very attractive motor boat, 36 feet long, 9 feet beam, 3 feet draft; 30 H.P. 1914 Teel motor, speed 12 miles. One stateroom. Can be seen in Boston by applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



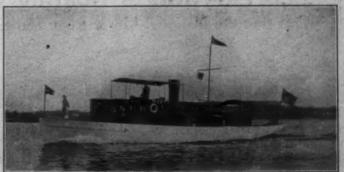
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For Sale—37-foot motor boat, 10 ft. 6 in. beam, 2 ft. 6 in. draft, 18 H.P. Essex motor, cabin has full headroom and sleeps six people. Price \$1,600. Can be seen in Portland, Maine, by applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



For Sale—87-foot steam yacht, 11 feet 6 inches beam, 5 feet draft, 250 H.P. Gurney engine. Boyer water tube boiler. Speed 12 knots. In perfect condition. Can be seen in Boston by applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.



For Sale—Very attractive 60-foot steam launch. Built in 1902 by Rice Bros. at East Boothbay, Maine, from designs of Crowinshield. 75 h.p. engine. Roomy cable with one stateroom. Bargain. Can be seen in Boston by applying to Hollis Burgess Yacht Agency, 15 Exchange Street, Boston, Mass.

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AMAGED BY FIRE.—42x10 ft. riveted hull, three years old, sound and seaworthy. so H. P., 4-cyl. ele Palmer. Toilets, sinks, water, gas and oil tanks K. Standing room bulkhead forward cleaned out; intact. All finished mahegany. Best bid over \$500. to. Wm. H. Hickey, Jr., 1948 Savin Hill Ave.,

WANTED Second-hand AUXILIARY MOTOR SCHOONER, 50 to 100 ton. Suitable for freighting. Apply with particulars,

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### The Terrible Underwater Motor Boat.

surface. When running submerged it is impossible to use the engines, due to the fact that air is needed for the combustion of the fuel as in the gasoline engine. This, of course, would soon exhaust the available sir supply. Moreover, if the engines were operated when running under water the exhaust would leave a tell-tale trail on the surface and disclose the presence of the submarine to the enemy. For this reason electric motors, driven by storage batteries, are used when running submerged. This arrangement gives a submerged speed of about 10 knots, the power of the motors being about 700 h.p. The storage batteries are charged after an under-water run by using the motors as generators, driving them with the Diesel engines, while at rest on the surface. The use of the motors also ensures a constant load while operating under water, while if the engines were used and fuel consumed there would be a changing weight which would be difficult to take care of. The arrangement of the engines and batteries and motors at of the engines. The storage batteries serve other useful purposes forward of amidahip and the motors at of the engines.

The storage batteries serve other useful purposes besides that of propulsion. They ensure a supply of electricity for running the various auxiliary motors connected to the pumpa, steering gear, anchor hoists, etc., and also for cooking and heating. Obviously, fires of any kind could not be used while subnerged, so the supply of electricity is very valuable.

fires of any kind could not be used white submerged, so the supply of electricity is very valuable.

In submerging, the submarine destroys its buoyancy by filling the ballast tanks with water. This is accomplished from the midship control compartment by throwing levers which open the Kingston valves to the various tanks. These tanks are located at the ends of the boat, under the battery, etc., and are so arranged that a perfect balance is maintained when they are filled. A central control tank, located under the central compartment, is used for sensitive control, and is the last one filled in submerging. In preparing for diving, the main ballast tanks are filled, which puts the boat in the awash condition. The central tank can then be filled at will. Nearly all the submarines submerge by diving. The dive is made by throwing the aft horisontal diving rudders when underway, which sends the boat under at a small angle. To bring the boat to the surface again, the tanks are blown by compressed air. This air is carried under a, 500 lbs pressure in heavy cylindrical tanks called air flasks, and can be used for replenishing the air supply if need be, as well as blowing the ballast tanks. These air flasks are charged when on the surface by air compressors located aft the main motors and geared to the main shaft. Compressed air is also used in charging and firing the torpedoes.

The torpedo tubes are generally all located forward, althoush exercises are accreted of the control of the control

pressors located aft the main motors and geared to the main shaft. Compressed air is also used in charging and firing the terpedoes.

The torpedo tubes are generally all located forward, although sometimes one is carried aft. The general arrangement is either two or four tubes forward with several spare torpedoes which can be loaded into the tubes as soon as the other ones are fired. The standard torpedo is 17 feet long and weighs 1,500 lbs. It is an exceedingly ingenious device, being driven by single or twin screws operated by compressed air engines. The air for operating these engines is stored in the torpedo under high pressure, being obtained from the air compressors, as already explained. The torpedo has a speed of nearly 35 knots, and can be completely controlled by vertical and horizontal rudders, which are set just before firing. In firing, after the outer tube doors are opened, compressed air is admitted behind the torpedo, and it is simply forced alowly out of the tube. Just before the aft end of the turpedo clears the tube a projection on the tube tribes a trigger on the torpedo. This starts the compressed air engines and the torpedo starts off for its mark at a tremendous rate. The mechanism and detail of the torpedo is extremely complicated and interesting, but beyond the acope of this article.

The submarine is controlled from the central compartment. Here are located two periscopes, one for the helmsman and another, capable of being turned around the whole horizon, for the commanding officer. Above the central compartment is a conning tower, from where the boat is controlled in the awash condition, the lights of the conning tower being kept just above the surface. When the enemy is sighted the hoat is completely submerged, and the boat is then steered entirely by compass. The boat is under complete control of the man at the diving rudder (one of the wheels shown in the contral compartment) and can be brought up occasionally to take a sight of the comm?

the wheels shown in the central compartment) and can be brought up occasionally to take a sight of the enemy.

In attack, the boat is brought to a standstill or to a low speed, depending on the movement of the enemy, with the periscope just above the surface. While the boat is being maneuvred around with the screws until she heads directly at the enemy, the men forward are opening the outer tube door and seeing that everything is clear for firing. At the proper moment the commanding officer at the periscope, which is equipped with a range-finding apparatus, fires the torpedo by pulling a relay valve. The boat can then be quickly submerged and no trace of her presence revealed.

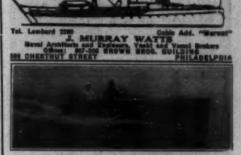
The submarine is comparatively a safe boat. A number, of course, have been lost, and these facts have been brought strongly to the attention of the public. There is, however, very little danger if they are kept under proper control. The submarine is extremely sensitive, and has very little fore and aft stability when under water. For this reason there is very little moving about of the men when running submerged. Most of the boats have been lost by being struck while the periscope was under the water; by entrance of water through partially closed hatches while in the awas condition; by sharp and sudden dives to all of the hoats are now equipped with electric and hand pumps for emptying the tanks in case of accident to mark the position of the submarine. Some of the compressed air system. Many are equipped with decric all, and a number of boats have been asved by this means. Marker buoys are also provided on all of enemets boats. These are released in case of accident to mark the position of the submarine. Some of the marker buoys are fitted with electric lights, and practically all of them have telephones so that those on the surface can communicate with those within the disabled boat. Air locks and specially-designed scape in the last resort.

(Continued on page 48)

(Continued on page 48)

# NAVAL ARCHITECTS & YACHT BROKERS





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Vall River, Mass.

### The Terrible Underwater Motor Boat.

As regards size and number of submarines, England, Russia and France have the best fleets among the European nations. Russia has the largest and most powerful boats. These are 230 feet long by 21 feet beam, of nearly 1,000 tuns submerged displacement, and are capable of a surface speed of 17 knots. Probably the most interesting feature of the submarine to MoToR Boating readers is the Diesel engines, for in the end all the power comes from these, as it was pointed out that they are used not only for propulsion, but charging the storage batteries and air flacts.

as it was pointed out that they are used not only for propulsion, but charging the storage batteries and air large.

The standard engines of the United States boats are the 450 h.p., two-cycle Nuremberg engines, as shown in the illustration. These are six-cylinder engines with an air compressor on the forward end. The fuel is heavy petroleum oil, costing from three to five cents a gallon, and is carried in structural tanks built into the hull under the engine. On long surface runs some of the ballast tanks are filled with a reserve supply. The fuel is pumped to the cylinder, and is there prayed in under heavy air pressure. The air compressor, located on the forward end of the engine, is used to spray in the fuel and for storing air for starting and reversing, the air being stored in flasks carried beside the engine. The engine is controlled by the control wheel at the forward end. This wheel controls some very claborate and unique mechanism, and is equipped with stops and safety arrangements. By simply turning this wheel the engine is started by compressed air and by further turning, after the engine is turning over, the fuel supply is turned on and the engine brought up to speed. Turning the wheel in the reverse direction stops the engine and reverses the valves and starts it in the same manner in the opposite direction. The valves of the engine are located on top and are driven by a cammhaft, as shown in the illustration. The engine has stepped pistons, the lower part (or step) of the piston being simply a low-pressure pump for pumping air to scavenge the cylinder of burnt gases between each explosion. The Niscos engines have been described in MoToR BoatinG, and the submarine tope is little different from the commercial type, except it is lighter and runs at higher speed. The submarine to-day is limited only by the size of the engine atrainable, so that increase in the sizes of Diesel engines will see increased sizes of submarines.

### Possibilities of the Small Boat.

ide seats 4 feet long. The tops of these seats come flush to the top of the cross seat. An icebox is situated under the seat on the port side. Except where the icebox and toilet appear, entrance to the lockers is obtained on the sides through spring-hinged doors. For sleeping purposes a new, novel and entirely practicable idea has been instituted, most of the credit for which must be given to Mr. D. I. Whittelsey, who greatly improved on my original plan for hinged drop extensions.

For sleeping purposes a new, novel and entirely practicable idea has been instituted, most of the credit for which must be given to Mr. D. I. Whitelsey, who greatly improved on my original plan for hinged drop extensions.

Instead, as the drawing shows, the side sexts have removable upholatered backs. To make up the two forward bunks, these backs are taken down and fastened to the front of the side sexts with small brass catches. The inner edges of the extensions are supported by portable oak stanchions held in place in the floor and seats by dowels. There is a seven-incl clearance between the extended seats, which means that you can sit on the edge of your bunk with your legs hanging over to take off your shoce, and it also provides a convenient walking space. For this idea I am also indebted to Mr. Whitelsey.

The attractiveness of this arrangement forward is that during the day two comfortable lounges are provided for your lady passengers, on which they can recline, luxuriously cushioned, while at night you have two bunks six feet three inches in length and about two and a half feet wide! What thirty-foot cruiser can give you better accommodations than this?

Another important comfort point is the one foot of space provided between the forward end of the seats and the forward locker bulkhead. This gives the steeraman a face forward steering position. Haven't you often wished for this in your flush side-seated small boat?

The forward deck is about six feet in length. This gives you wonderful storage space in addition to your stern and seat lockers. Under the deck is a fifteengallom fuel tank, giving you a sufficient supply with the power plant I have mentioned of about sixteen hours' running. The floor is carried through to the bow, so that this forward locker is free of bilge dampness.

The seating and sleeping arrangement aft is very different. Here no permanent seats would be practicable, as easy access to the engine is always greatly to be desired. The engine itself is covered by a water-proof box, with

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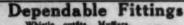
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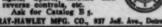




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canvas and any uneven spots or edges will show and quickly wear through. To cover the decks use 8 or 10 oz. canvas, first give them a thick coat of paint, and then apread the canvas over the wet paint, start in the center and tack from both sides stretching the canvas over the wet paint, start in the center and tack from both sides stretching the canvas as tight as possible, bring it up the aides of the coaming for about 14 of an inch and finish with a quarter round, bring the canvas down on the sides 1½ laches and cover it with a 3½ inch oak fender. As soon as the canvas is on give it agood coat of paint, rubbing it into the pores; this will keep out the dampness and prevent it from shrinking.

The sides can now be caulked, payed and puttied, and three coats of white paint given her from vaterline up. The inside finish and arrangement is ansatter of personal taste, either seats and lockers can be put on both sides and across the front, with room in between for chairs. For ceiling the sides and front bulkhead use 14 x a inch cypress. Chamfes the edges 14 inch and nail with finishing brads. The front bulkhead is made with large door almost all the way across, make it in two sections, so it will be easy to handle. The floor can be raised up above the shaft log, and is made of 14 inch ypress or pine, as preferred. Finish the inside and coaming natural color, and give it three coats of varnish. Make the engine bed as long as possible, and fasten it down to each bottom board with screws. The shaft log is very short, it is just a block extending out long enough to allow the stufing box to be fastened on. Make the hole 14 inch larger than shaft, if no bit is handy, this block can be made by any blackmark to pattern shown. To install it, first put in the engine shaft log and shaft in the log, so it will clear all around, then nail a siat across the tunnel on the outside of the tunnel with 14 inch bolts, leaving room all around the shaft to this, be very careful to line it up straight and turn the engine over to see if

### The A. P. B. A. Plans for 1915.

(Continued from page 16)

and the rating may exceed twelve times the square root of the waterline length.

Express cruiser class shall also include those boats which would normally fall in the croiser class except that their rating exceeds 12 V L. W. L.

An open boat is one weighing sixty or more pounds per rated horsepower or a boat not included in any of the other classes.

In order to ascertain whether an open boat will rate as a displacement racer or not, proceed as follows:

Measure the midahip section for area (MS) by the method used for Division 3 (Open Boats) and substitute this area (MS) in the following formula:

W = MS × LWL × 36 (t)

If this product (W), divided by the displacement racer horsepower-rating (HP = \_\_\_\_\_) is less than sixty (60), the boat must be weighed. If the walk-

racer horsepower-rating (HP = NAS) is less than sixty (60), the boat must be weighed. If the scale weight divided by the racer horsepower rating is found to be greater than sixty (60) then the boat shall be measured and rated as an open boat; otherwise she shall be considered a displacement racer. If the product (W; Formula 1) divided by the racer borsepower rating is 60 or over, the boat need not be weighed but shall be rated and classed as an open boat.

In races, standing canopy, shelter cabin and strictly open boats may be subdivided into separate racing classes where the number of entries warrant.

A displacement racer is a boat weighing less than 60 pounds per rated horsepower when in racing trim. The racer horsepower to be used in determining this. As the methods of rating open boats and displacement racers are based on entirely different basic principles, it follows that the two types of boats should not be raced together in the same class. However, if for any reason is it thought desirable on account of local conditions to race open boats and displacement racers together, the local committee must decide whether the boats shall be rated according to the formula for open boats or that for displacement racers, but they shall see to it, that sil boats are rated according to the same formula. In sanctioned races, however, the separation of the two divisions must be enforced.

A hydroplane is a racing boat whose propeller acts in or against the water, and which has one or more of the following characteristics:

(a) One or more breaks in the longitudinal continuity of the immersed surface, or an under body having more than one lifting surface.

(b) An area of immersed transom exceeding 50% of the load water line. (Actual areas, with crew on board in racing positions.)

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VW and for hydroplanes (Division 5) is, rating= √w

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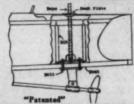
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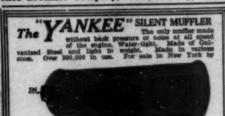
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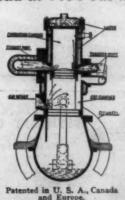
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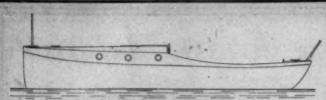


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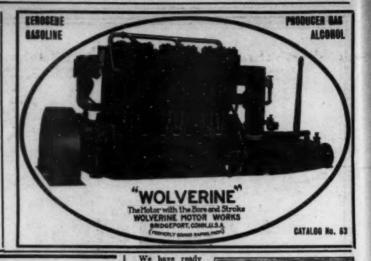


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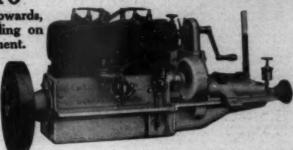
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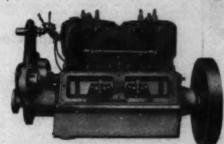
dard equipment for every 30, 0, 50 H.P. 4-cycle motors.

16-20 H.P., but guaranteed to develop actually 25 H.P.

Unit Plant or Bare Engine. Aluminum or Iron Base.

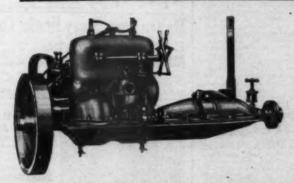
Hand Rear Starter-built in the motor

Electric or Air Self-Starter, easily attached.



Showing the accessibility of this wonderful marine motor. Big Hand Hole Plates on both sides.

An ordinary wrench will reach any bolt or nut on this motor.



The most up-to-date two-cycle motors in the world.

\$55.00 upwards

The Gray Motor Company are the recognized leaders in the world in products of the 2-Cycle type motor.

We sold more 2-cycles in 1914 than we did in 1913—because a man can get more power for a dollar in a 2-Cycle Motor than in any other kind of gasoline motor built, and Gray Motors are good motors.

We build our 2-Cycle motors as carefully as any motor in the world is built, regardless of price.

We are spending thousands of dollars a year in improving our 2-Cycle motor and its production to build a better motor for less money. That's why we succeeded—always trying to give a bet-ter motor and producing it in such quantities as will reduce its cost to us and to you.

BIG TWO-CYCLE ANNOUNCEMENTS LATER

# GRAY MOTOR COMPANY

174 GRAY MOTOR BUILDING

DETROIT, MICHIGAN



If you have anything to sell to motor boat owners, dealers or manufacturers, you can sell it most easily by adver-tising in Motor Boating.



andcover a built this Motor-Boat Water Closet after carefully saidering the designs and requirements of small cruising ats and the demand for a low-priced fixture, suitable for ore or below waterline use. When installed above the terline it only requires a sea-valve on suction pipe. Its saliety and ease of installation enable anyone to install it. clic Coast Agents: McCaffrey Bros. Co., San Diego, I. Maloy-Blanchard Co., San Pedro, Cal. Sunde & Jand, Seattle, Wash. Shea Sales Co., Montreal, Canada. Power & Supply Co., Portland, Ore. Marine Engine Supply Co., Los Angeles, Cal. Canadian Fairbanka-pree Co., Montreal, Canada.

Manufactured solely by
The J. H. Curtiss Co., 2 South Street, N. Y.

# MARINE PAINTS and SPECIALTIES

Elastic Seam—Compositions; Elastic Flat Yacht White; Elastic Gloss Yacht White; Elastic Special Bright Green and Bright Red Copper Paint and Elastic Bright Green Boot-topping. Elastic Glazing Composition. Send for list of firms carrying our goods and for catalogue to

H.B. FRED KUHLS, Sole Manufacturer Office and Works: 3rd Ave. & 65th St., Brooklyn, N. Y., U. S. A.

### Possibilities of the Small Boat

(Continued from page 48.)
by a navy type hood. Forward of this is a regulation fan type aprayhood that hinges to the sides of the combing and folds on to the forward deck. The navy type hood has permanent galvanised from stanchions held at the center by a fore and aft ridge pole of the same material.

combing and folds on to the forward deck. The navy type hood has permanent galvanised iron stanchions held at the center by a fore and aft ridge pole of the same material.

The khaki covering is fitted with light oak battens running fore and aft through pockets and fastened to the stanchions by means of brass riags. The wood is so arranged that it can be lashed to the ridge pois during daylight running. At night the sprayhood forward buttons by means of a flap to the navy hood, furnishing an absolutely wateright covering. There are two interior curtains, one hanging across the stemopening, and the other being arranged to fasten to the amidship bulkhead, giving two isolated compartments. As for cooking arrangements, the writer plans to carry a sheet of heavy tin that can be placed on the amidship cross seat, on which an alcohol or kerosene stove can be placed. When not in use the sheet of tin can be stored under the forward starboard cushion. As for cost, this boat should call for but little over the average price for a craft of this size. The main trouble, discovered by the writer, is to overcome a builder's prejudice against departing from conventional lines. I have had a number of amusing experiences in this line while obtaining estimates. The writer's object has been to get estimates in a hull of this type complete, except engine and clutch.

One firm that makes a business of turning out small boats containing the usual narrow, back-breaking side casts, and spray-catching launch type bows, refused to estimate on it at all. This plan, wrote the superintendent of the yard, "contains as much detail as that of a fifty-foot cruiser." An abourd statement, yes, but excusable on the plane that it took some folks a long time to abandon the old horse and buggy for the cheaper and more efficient automobile.

Another firm had the audacity to seriously send in a bid of \$800, without, mind you, having to furnish the power plant. It was a new design, and, therefore, the prospective owner who had dared to defy conventions m

### Through the Cape Cod Canal

Canal

(Consinued from page 13.)

dead on end for the Hen and Chicken Lightship. Then, falling into the trough, the situation developed. As Captain Roche expressed it, the combination was all that superstition could ask—Friday, the 13th. But the life boat demonstrated her ability, taking the vicious combers like a duck. The spray was driven in sheets, drenching those in the standing room, and she rolled, too, a foilbet that has to be excused in any vessel with the wind and sea abeam. The wireless masts stood the crew in good stead, being securely lashed. No matter how hard the boat rolled, these masts were rails, so the crew to the rake the medicine with assurance that S. O. S. could never get bottom up, owing to her model and scientific distribution of weights. Once, when they were watching the shore, a sea swept over the standing room, but the self-bailing cockpit drained immediately, only temporarily disturbing the boat's trim. Not once was she logy during assault by riotous seas. Captain Roche says he gloried in the combat because he knew the boat would live under any conditions likely to be encountered.

An ocean tug poked out from Newport and, after getting a look at the weather, ran back rather than buck it. S. O. S., as was learned later, had come through a gale where the wind registered a velocity of 64 miles an hour. Something of a blow for so small a boat, but no damage was sustained except to crockery. The motor, a 35 h.p. Holmes, came through the ordeal without a miss, and the propeller, turning nominally at 450 r.p.m., showed no tendency to race excessively, even when the boat was balancing on the backs of the high ones. No water seeped into the cabin, thanks to the clamping devices on the doors, and the motor department kept dry—remaining closed till the boat had entered Newport Harbor, where anchor was dropped at 2:30.

That night it continued to blow hard, and Newport was a city of whisting blasts. S. O. S. had been anchored near the electric light station in two fathoms and was bridled, at tha

# Smith's Varnishes On All Three Cup Defenders EDWARD SMITH & CO.



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### BUILD YOUR OWN BOAT



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which tells you all shout it. You can build a 29 ft. launch for 830 from patterns, that you could not buy at any factory for less than \$159, or you can buy the complete frame and build this \$6 ft. crusies shown in the picture for less money than you would have to pay for the cheapest 25 ft. finished cruiser you could buy.

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Special No. 1, \$15.00 Model E : : \$
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The Louis Pressure Indicator
for Gas Engines
This instrument indicator the pressures existing in the driver of the pressures existing in the driver in deine ALL the time with pointer enterly at your lost. It is in practical, everylay, continuous use, both commercially as 'by the Government.

O. P. LOOMIS
Newport News
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DANDY DINK The TENDER for TOUGH service. Other tender

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A VOID disaster by using DIRIGO compans on boat. All materials class. No rubber gaskots rot. A very hard pivot and branches circl. NAVY DEGR CIRCLE on dial. Made in sessions. Fully guaraniced. your dealer, or sent on appro-



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If in the selection of a power plant your decision is based on merit alone, the engine of your choice will be a WINTON.

This statement expresses the sentiments of experienced people, who have investigated the WINTON ENGINE and have been strongly impressed by its many super-qualities.

In past years, if an engine excelled in the perfection of a single feature of design or construction, that engine was distinguished above all others, even if lacking in many respects.

It was believed that every marine internal combustion engine had objectionable features that could not be eliminated.

That belief has now been changed. The WINTON ENGINE has demonstrated that a machine can be sturdy and powerful and yet possess refinement in the design and construction that make it so.

The WINTON ENGINE is built for no one class of service, but is adaptable to any. Whether supplying the motive power for commercial craft or yachts, the mechanical excellence that is built in guarantees its owner complete and lasting satisfaction.

### Address

THE WINTON GAS ENGINE & MFG. CO.

2116 West 106th St., Cleveland, Ohio NEW YORK OFFICE:

Fulton End Concourse-30-50 Church St.

# Jeffery's Marine Glue

No. 7 Black, White & Yellow For Covering Boats and Decks with Canvas

Directions for Use.

The Glue for this purpose is of a softer quality than that used for Batteries and Yachts' Decka. After being melted over a moderate free, spread the Glue on the surface of the wood or iron with a stiff wire-bound brush, leaving on a good body: lay the canvas on the Glue and pass an ordinary hot flatiron over the canvas and make the Glue sweat through, taking care not to have the iron so hot as to zoorch the canvas. (Experience will immediately show the heat required.) Another way of application is to coat the canvas on one side and lay it glued-side downwards on the wood, or other substance requiring to be covered, passing the iron over as before—the canvas will then be found perfectly waterproof, and adhering tightly to the wood, etc. In the course of a few minutes a thin costing of Glue over the canvas may be added (if desired) and the iron again passed lightly over it. A few galvanized tacks should be added to the edges and engles where necessary. The canvas should be given a heavy coat of shellar before the paint is applied.

One pound will Waterproof 3 square feet of Canvas

L. W. Ferdinand & Co. 201 South St., Boston, Mass. U. S. A.

# The ERD 25 H. P. 4-Cvl. 4-Cvcle Unit

Marine Power Plant Represents the Last Word in Motor Design,

and is the perfected product of sixteen years' experience. This motor will do in your boat every-

thing you could pos-sibly desire and then some. Send for our catalog and prices.
Our line includes 2cycle Standard type and Featherweight Racing Machines



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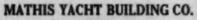
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we have heard remarkable responses to our announcement of this

### 43-ft. Cruiser-Houseboat

Easily handled by one man, plenty of room, good speed, seaworthy. Your choice

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Specialists in Houseboats and Cruisers from 40 to 120 ft.

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43 ft. z 12 ft., 10 ins.

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Have long been noted as the standard of their type. If you are not familiar with our latest non-backing models, send for free catalog.

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Big Bargain Prices

SPECIAL CLASS ONE outfit, consisting of four
(4) Government passed cork jacket life preservers,
Fire Extinguishers, BIG BRASS NOISY "DETROIT" AUTO BOAT HORN, two-way combination headlight and anchor light.

# FOR SALE NOW COMPLETE NET \$10.00 F. O. B. Detroit. This outfit, suitable and required by the Government on all power boats under 26 ft. in length, usually sells to dealers at net \$15.00.

You can get it NOW for \$10.00
Send for this outfit and complete Accessory Catalog. Mailed FREE on request.

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Next to a reliable power plant, there is nothing so vital to the safety of a motor boat as its bilge pump and its signal equipment. For the protection of your boat and passengers you should provide equipments of positive efficiency.

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A sturdy bronze air compressor driven by your engine. Furnished with two whistles and fog horn. Whistle may be placed anywhere in boat.

Sound carries two miles.

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rotary hand bilge pump that works faster sier, and lasts longer without wear, than there type. Works without priming. The tes which pump 6 to so gal. at 83 R. F.

Write us to-day for prices. 30 days' tris

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Enclosed Valves: Dust-proof-muffles valve noise-adds to simplicity and symmetry of design.

Crank Case: Manganese bronze—stronger than iron, total weight but a trifle more than aluminum.

Pressure Feed Circulating System of Lubrication: The only scientific and proven method for high-speed engines. Solid Forged, Integral Cam Shafts: True to a fraction of a thousandth of an inch, introducing the first requirement of a noiseless engine into high-powered marine motors. No loose cams or defective timing.

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Valves: Tungsten steel; inlet and exhaust interchangeable.

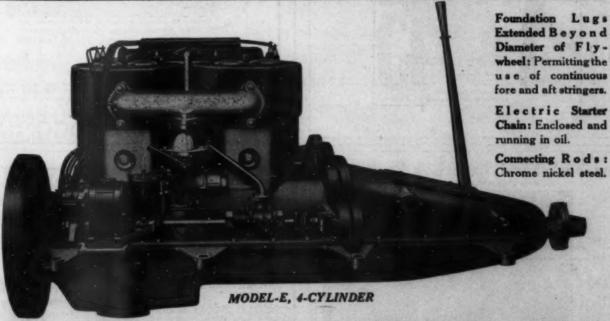
Studs and Bolts: Chrome nickel steel wherever subject to severe working strains.

Interchangeability: Guaranteed equal to best automobile practice; not a taper pin used throughout the engine.

Oil-Tight and Clean: The whole motor absolutely proof against oil leaks.

Camshaft Gears: Nickel steel drop forgings.

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CENTURY MOTORS
L. P., a cylinder, to 100
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Builders of YACHTS of all description Let us figure on your new boat

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Something new and classy.

Different from the tops usually found on the mar-ket in point of Material, Style and Finish. Send at once for our catalog of Motor Boat Tops, Life Preserver Pillows, Cushions, etc.

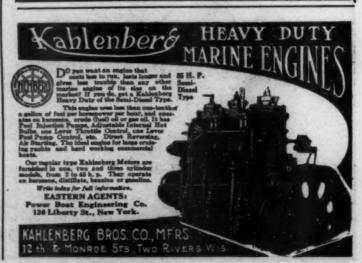
THE C. Z. KROH MFG. CO. 1213 JACKSON AVE. TOLEDO, OHIO



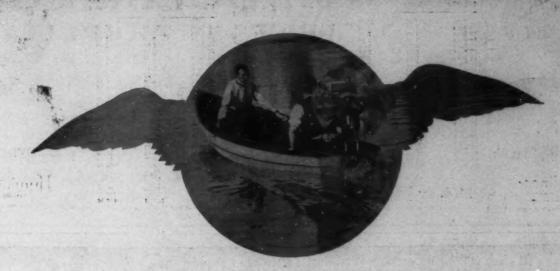
The pillows resting on seat cushions are our regular to in Life-preserver Pillow Cushions. Price, 85c. w. 2 are making a specialty this sesson of our Life-preserver Cushions, covered with genuine Moroecoline, with filling of Prime Java Kapoc, the lightest and most buoyant filling known.

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The Aerothrust is perfectly portable, easy to attach to your own

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50 Miles an Hour O'er the Ice with an Aerothrust

A new, fascinating winter sport. Speed can be regulated from 1 to 50 miles an hour. Makes

The propeller of the Aerothrust is entirely above the water, hence this newest of all small boat motors will drive a boat through shallow water or weeds or wherever else it is impossible to use oars or other motors effectively.

The Aerothrust burns gasolene or kerosene, and when not in use as a boat motor, it can be used to propel light vehicles of various kinds or as a stationary engine for light belt work.

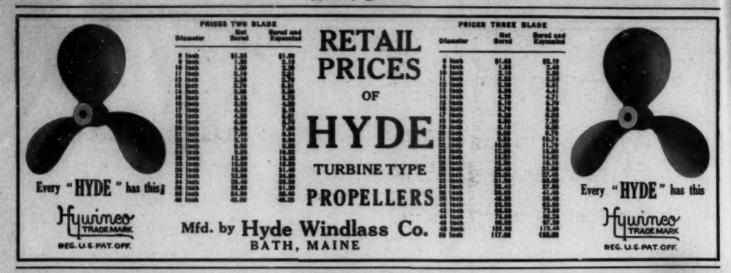
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# 30,000 Detroit Engines Now Using Cheap Kerosene



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Kenyon boat tops, hoods and cockpit covers are the last word in boat equipment. Waterproof, sunproof, attractive, light in weight and durable.

Boat tops have rustproof frames and are built to order to fit your boat—guaranteed to fit perfectly. Send for the catalog now and some day you'll be glad you did.

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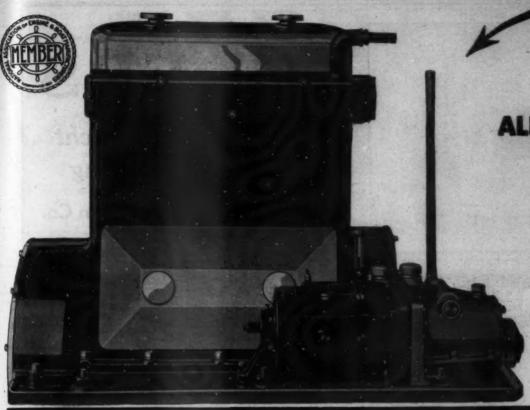


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Light Strong Compact
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### THE NEW FERRO FOUR CYCLE MARINE ENGINE

Unusual combination of features: valve-in-head type; detachable cylinder head; en bloc castings, integral with upper half of crank case; removable cylinder alseves; all moving parts enclosed; accessibility by easily removable plates; force-feed lubrication; with oil passages cored in the cylinder; unusual method of cooling; enclosed fly wheel; integral reverse gear and self-starter—non-stallable.

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In the new Ferro Four Cycle there are five distinctive features made possible by our advanced engineering skill.

Enclosed overhead valves reduce noise, carbon deposit and loss of heat to the water jacket. They eliminate variable valve pockets, making the impulse from each cylinder uniform and producing maximum power in the accurately machined combustion chambers.

The detachable cylinder head makes valves, pistons and cylinder chamber easily accessible,—permits accurate machining, and allows a more effective cooling valve mechanism.

Removable sleeves make practical the en bloc casting which reduces parts and vibration and makes the engine more rigid and compact.

Expensive and select metal is embodied in the removable sleeves to withstand piston wear and safeguard against scoring of cylinder walls. Casting material in an ordinary complicated casting is selected for strength and resistance alone.

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You get this unusual combination of features in addition to electric self-starter and generator in the new Ferro four cycle at a remarkably low price.

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Stylish 16-Footer Fully Equipped with Engine Ready to Run!

MICHIGAN STEEL BOAT COMPANY, 1236 Jefferson Avenue, Detroit, Michigan, U. S. A.



Aragon, 46 x 11 ft. Cruiser. Owner, Dr. A. B. Bennett, Jr.

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Gentlemen: I have just reached home after a very successful trip of two and one-half weeks. You will doubtless agree that a new motor boat to make a maiden trip of over one thousand miles in strange hands and through strange waters with a perfect score is worth remarking upon. The power and electric plant gave no trouble whatever, and the boat behaved perfectly in all kinds of weather.

Everyone who comes aboard the Aragon agrees that she is the roomiest boat of her size they have ever seen.

With best wishes always, 1 am

Sincerely yours,

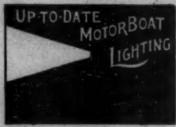
Dr. A. B. Bringer, Jr.,

Commodore of Corinthian Yacht Club.

We can build you a cruiser, runabout or speed boat that will satisfy you in every particular.

Write for information and literature advising size and type of boat you are interested in.

NIAGARA MOTOR BOAT COMPANY NORTH TONAWANDA, N. Y.



We are the manufacturers of the well-known Comet Magneto

in any line of business is attained only after years of experience. Why spend your money to experiment for others when you can buy at the same price, from an old-established firm, magnetos and lighting outfits that have been tested and tried for years.

We are pioneers in the low tension, direct current magneto line. Sixteen years of experience is built into the COMET MAGNETO for stationary and marine engines. This same experience has enabled us to produce the EUREKA LIGHTING OUTFIT, a simple, low-priced lighting outfit for motor boats and automobiles. When you want the best in any line, you go to the experienced expert. We are the experienced expert in magnetos and lighting outfits.

Full particulars will be found in our catalog, which will be sent on



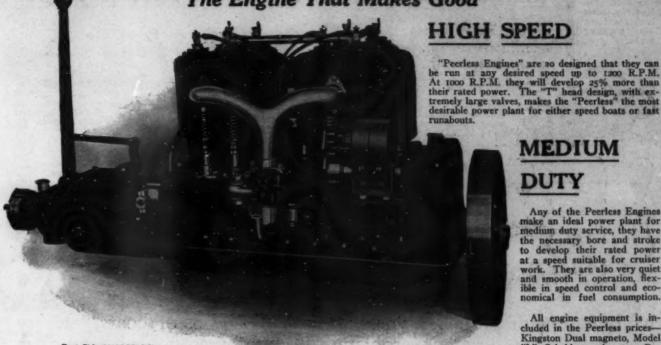
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PRICES, FOUR-CYLINDER ENGINES

40-50 H.P. (Medium Duty).....

**MEDIUM** DUTY

Any of the Peerless Engines make an ideal power plant for medium duty service, they have the necessary bore and stroke to develop their rated power at a speed suitable for cruiser work. They are also very quiet and smooth in operation, flexible in speed control and economical in fuel consumption.

All engine equipment is included in the Peerless prices—Kingston Dual magneto, Model "L" Schebler carburetor, Detroit force feed oiler, spart plugs, priming cups, all necessary wiring, etc.—in fact the engine is complete in every respect and ready to run.

### WHAT PEERLESS USERS SAY:

Tufts College, Mass., September 21, 1914.
PERLESS MARINE MOTOR Co.,
Buffalo, N. Y.

Gentlemen:

Gentlemen:
Enclosed you will find a small photograph of my 22' motor boat, in which there is installed one of your 16-20 H. P. Peerless engines.

The engine had been installed only two days when I started from New Bedford to Boston around Cape Cod, the canal not having been open at that time. I reached Boston safely and about a week later continued the trip to the Maine coast beyond Portland, reaching the latter destination after a rather rough trip, but safe and sound.

Since July 1st I have run the boat about 1200 miles and have had no engine trouble whatever. The boat has proved to be a beautiful running boat and the engine a model of steadiness, reliability and power.

ity and power.

I shall be very glad to recommend your engine to anyone who may inquire about it.

Yours very truly,

EDWARD H. ROCKWELL.

Tufts College, P. O., Massachusetts.

Hamilton, Ont., December 7, 1914.

PERRLESS MARINE MOTOR Co.,

Buffalo, N. Y.

Gentlemen

Buffalo, N. Y.

Gentlemen:

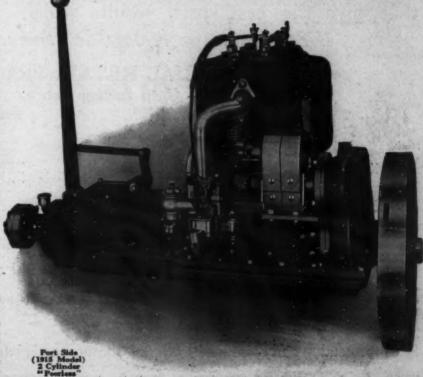
I am enclosing herewith a photograph of my boat, "Rob Rob." This boat is 45' long with a beam of 8' 6", and is equipped with a four-cylinder, 25-35 H. P. Peerless engine.

I wish to say that this engine has given entire satisfaction in every respect. The motor was installed the last week in July, and we immediately started upon a three weeks' cruise to the Thousand Islands and return. The motor did not give any trouble throughout this trip and for the balance of the season.

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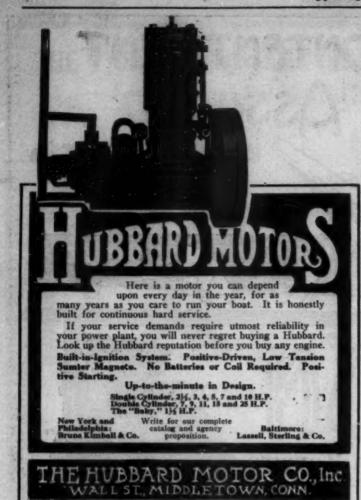
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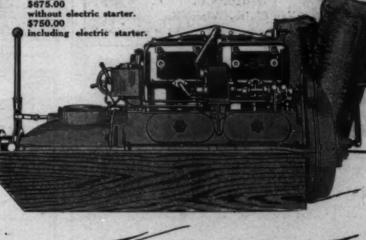
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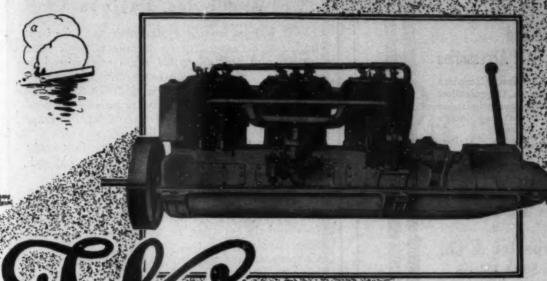
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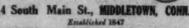


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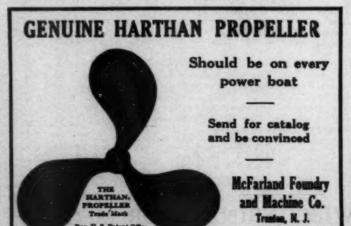
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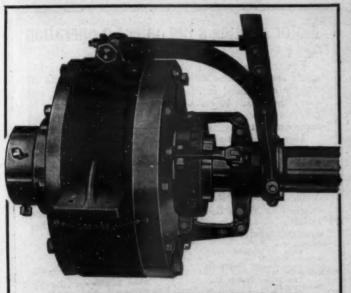
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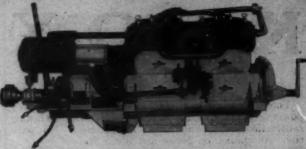
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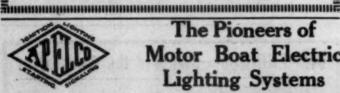
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A complete new line of dynamos is being furnished for marine lighting work, and the various component parts have been improved, making them more compact and serviceable.

The APELCO Systems are furnished in three different sizes, known as Model B-1, B-2 and B-3.





#### COMMON SENS

#### Special need of flexibility in all Motor Boats

In the very nature of things, a motor boat does not provide a substantial foundation for an engine. The engine or reverse-gear shaft and propeller shaft are therefore seldom in line. Francke Flexible Couplings make shafts that are out of line run just as well as shafts that are in line. Requiring no thrust bearings to protect them, they save the cost of a thrust bearing; they save the expense of accurate alignment of shafts; they save the trouble caused by shafts getting out of line; they save gasolene. They make the boat go faster.

#### Takes Care of Thrust

When going "ahead" the thrust is transmitted by the propeller shaft, through the central bolt, without putting any strain on the flexible pins. When going "astern" the central bolt takes the pull of the propeller.

Install It Just Like a Rigid Coupling

0 m 0 ... Dia

#### Saves Realigning the Engine

When the engine turns over easily with the boat ashore and hard after the boat is put in the water, a slight distortion of the hull is the cause and a realignment of the shaft is the remedy, but the cure is not permanent, for the distortion comes back when the boat is running and keeps increasing the faster she runs. This distortion is the cause of slower speed, hot engine and reverse gear bearings and leaky stuffing boxes, and the only permanent cure is a flexible coupling.

#### FRANCKE FLEXIBLE COUPLING

From Any Dealer, Engine or Boat Builder or

#### SMITH-SERRELL CO. Inc.

General Sales Agent for THE FRANCKE CO.
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#### Just as You Can Build Yours

with the aid of the Brooks System.

Mr. J. P. Brittan, of Grenfell, Sask., owner of the boat illustrated here, writes: "Before I started your system I could not saw a straight line." Now he has the fastest boat on the lake. You can do as well. Build a Brooks Boat and enjoy the charms of Boating. Let us tell you how.

#### THE BROOKS SYSTEM

Simplifies Boat Building and Saves 2-3 in price.

We send you full-sized patterns, or the knocked-down frame or all the parts, cut, shaped and fitted—you simply put them together. Only \$37 buys complete knocked-down frame with all patterns for 23-foot power boat. Write and get our

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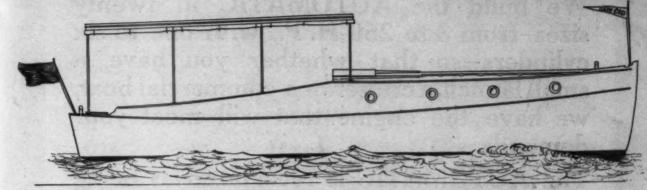
shows beautiful cruisers, "V" bottom nodels, isanches, sailbosts, rewbosts, cances, etc., that you can build.

#### BROOKS MFG. CO.,

\$3 and up Buys Complete set of pattern for any model. Write for Boat Book.

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A Small Safe Cruiser 28 ft. Cabin Cruiser will build to order 35 ft. with tellet, sink, oil store, ice box, running fresh water, tool, dish and clothes locker, sleeping accommodations, large cocked.



Our Leader 29 ft. Special. The safest little family heat built, will stand the cesan waters. Motor housed in. Prompt shipment. Polder No. 188.





FOUR OF OUR LEADERS. THE BEST OF THEIR TYPE. ORDERS MUST BE PLACED EARLY TO INSURE DELIVERY.
OTHER BOATS WE BUILD: SAILING DORIES, FOLDER 106. LIFE-SAVING DORIES, FOLDER 104. 24-FT. DORY-TYPE CASIN CRUISER, 107. 24-FT. DORY-TYPE CABIN GRUISER, 107. No patterns or knock-down frames OTHER BOATS WE BUILD: SAILING DORIES, FOLDER 106. 100 CENTS WORTH OF BOAT FOR EVERY DOLLAR INVESTED.

Two packages of the same size may be of vastly different values; one may contain ashes, the other diamonds. Because two engines are of the same cubic piston displacement and rated (?) horse power is no proof but that one may actually develop twice as much as the other.

#### Pierce-Budd Engines Lead the World in giving Actual Results in Efficiency, Reliability, Service and Satisfaction in both Heavy and Light Hulls. The above Claims are Backed by Facts

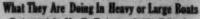
We will cite you to a few FACTS below.

In 1909 "MASCOT," a 22' x 4' boat equipped with a 6-cylinder, 4 x PIERCE-BUDD engine, made the remarkable speed of 32.47 miles per hot This boat was DECIDEDLY the FASTEST boat in PEORIA, ILL., races

1909 and 1910, and was spoken of by MOTOR BOATING JOURNALS as the WONDER BOAT.

In 1911 and 1912 Mr. S. A. Smeyers' boat, "CAROLINE E," equipped with a 3-cylinder, 4 x 4 PIERCE-BUDD engine, was credited with the remarkable speed of 30 miles per hour in the races held under the auspices of the Akron Yacht Club, Akron, O., heating boats of THREE and FOUR times his RATED HORSE-POWER.

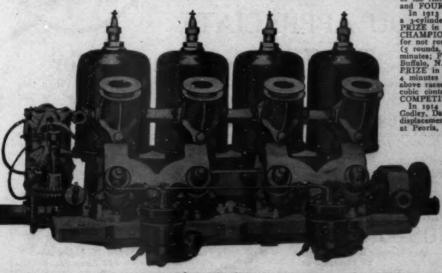
In 1913 "SCAT," a Mullins' steel hydroplane equipped with a 3-cylinder, 18-25 H.P. PIERCE-BUDD engine, won FIRST PRIZE in the races at Alexandria Bay, N. Y.; INTERTATE CHAMPIONSHIP at Toledo, O., but afterwards disqualified for not rounding the proper huor on upper turn in first round (3 rounds, 30 miles), although she beat the second boat by 11 minutes; FIRST PRIZE small hydroplane class at Motor Laland, Buffalo, N. Y., \$3,00.00 and Sterling Silver Trephy; SECOND PRIZE in free-for-all, same place, making 30 miles in 1 hour 4 minutes and 11 seconds, including 11 turns. In all of the above races the PIERCE-BUDD engines were of, MUCH LESS cubic contents of piston displacement than ANY OF THEIR In 1914 the "UCLY DUCKLING II," awned by Mr. Harry Godley, Davenport, Ia., although having the smallest cubic piston displacement, beat 12 boats out of 17 boats entered in the races at Peoria, Ill., July 2-3-4.



Boat owned by Mr. H. H. Layre, Smiths Falls. Ont., 57 st "MAKER 154, MILES Fills HOUR with a 5-winder PIERCE-BUDD segme of 4" here and 4" stroke. This Joseph LaChance, of St. Johns, P. Q., has a single-grinder 4 x 4 FIERCE-BUDD segme installed in a 2s' best and makes 12 miles per hour. He turns a 2-binds. 16" diameter, M" pitch propelier.

Mr. F. H. McKay, of Newburgport, Mass., has a 3-winder, 18-55 H. P. PIERCE-BUDD segme installed in a FIRALY REFVICE BOAT 35' 25' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 6" and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 15' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and makes 12 M. P. H. WILL BOAT 35' 10' and ma

Pierce-Budd Co., Bay City, Mich.



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We build the AUTOMATIC in twenty sizes-from 3 to 250 H. P., with one to six cylinders-so that whether you have a small launch, a cruiser or a commercial boat. we have the engine that will meet your demands.

The AUTOMATIC is recognized as being second to none among four-cycle marine engines. Upon request we shall be pleased to send you complete specifications.

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Engine Efficiency, Try This New Carburetor

Half the satisfaction of owning a motor is in keeping it up to the highest possible point of efficiency. When this efficiency also means important economy the man who neglects it pays more to run his boat, and gets less satisfaction for his money.

WE WILL LET YOU USE A KINGSTON FOR 30 DAYS FREE

We are so sure that a Kingston Carburetor will increase the efficiency of your engine and the speed of your boat that we will let you use one on your boat for Thirty Days, until you decide whether you want to keep it or return it. It doesn't cost you a cent to find out and you are the sole judge.

The Kingston Carburetor adjusts itself automatically to every change of weather, atmosphere or temperature, without attention from the operator. For this reason it is ideal for marine use. There are no springs or other parts to wear. Only one adjustment—the gasoline needle valve, which any novice can set correctly in a few seconds.

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When you buy a motor, if you buy it right, you don't buy just so many cylinders of such and such a size, or so many wheels and gears—you buy, or at least should buy—a given quantity of power to be delivered in full quantity, day after day, for many years. Power—excess power—more power than the buyer pays for—is the secret of Doman supremacy among motors wherever power driven craft are used on salt seas or inland waters.

#### **Doman Motors** are Shipped Complete

all ready to install—no extras to buy. Salt water equipment furnished if desired.



#### Doman Equipment is the Best

the market affords. Paragon Reverse Gear, Schebler Carburetor, Bosch Magneto, Detroit Force Feed Lu-bricator.

#### Free "Insurance" For You

The best "insurance" you can get against making the purchase is to send for the Doman Catalog took and read the indisputable evidence that the

#### The RIGHT Motor for Every Need

Doman Motors are built in Medium Duty, Heavy Duty, and High Speed types—all sizes from 2 cyl. 6 h.p. to 6 cyl. 60 h.p. No matter what service you need a marine motor for, you'll find the best for your purpose in the Doman line.

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G. H. SCANLON, 202 Fulton Street, New York City. S. V. B. MILLER, Seattle, Wash. HENRY C. HYDE, San Francisco, Cal. GIBBS GAS ENGINE CO., Jacksonville, Fla. ALKER-DONAVAN CO., New Orleans, La. WM. J. KUMPF, Baltimore, Md.

## Mason JAGER ENGINES

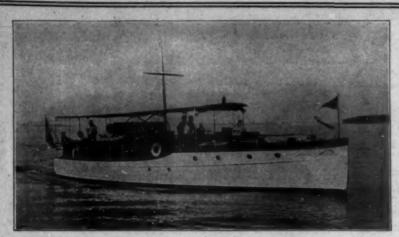
- 7 to 160 H. P.

Our Heavy Duty Type N Engines are not only good to look at, but they bear the closest inspection with satisfaction to the customer. They look good also after years of service, because they meet every-day conditions day steady rewith liability. are built in 2, 4, 6 and 8-cylinder

combinations, varying from 40 to 160 H. P. We build also a wide range of medium duty and high speed marine



JAGER ENGINE CO. 1315 Custom Boston, Mass.





50-ft. Cruiser TRAVELER, Exhibited Madison Square Garden 1914.

Owned by a retired ranchman from Montana. This is the finest 50-footer yet built. The TRAV-ELER is added to the list of Matthews' Successes

Yacht "Traveler" Enroute

The Matthews Boat Co.,

Port Clinton, Ohio.

Gentlemen:
Well, here I am, after a two months' cruise on the Great Lakes, embarked for my long trip to Cuba and Panama on board the yacht TRAVELER, and thinking that you would like to hear from me-here goes!

As regards the boat in general, there really isn't anything else to say excepting that she has proven to be really superb, and in several little spells of Lake Erie weather, has proven her general design and workmanship, and while it is true that I am a Simon Pure amateur and know more about western ranges than I do boats, I have come to the conclusion that handling a Matthews Craft is much easier than branding a yearling heifer.

I do not wonder that the boat attracted so much attention when exhibited by you in New York City at the show last winter, as my many visitors aboard the TRAVELER take no pains to conceal their expressions of admiration in the all-around construction and equipment of the boat.

JDM-ESH.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) J. D. MEYERS.

Write for Bulletin -- The Matthews

Electric Power Capstan. Electric Power Bilge Pump.

Electric Power Air Pump. Electric Power Gasoline Pump.

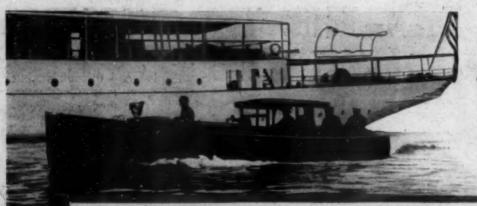
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Exhaust Hot Water Heaters for Motor Boats.

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The Utmost in Constructive Skill

Speedway Yacht Tenders have long enjoyed the preference among careful buyers.

Two types are shown here: a 21 ft. tender that is proving increasingly popular for yachts up to 150 feet, and a 35 ft. model for yachts of 200 ft and over.

Whatever your requirements, from the Speedway line you are always able to make a desirable selection. Remember, too, that a Speedway owner invariably belongs with the satisfied kind.





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The Highest Grade Small Marine Motor That Can Be Built

The "Small Aristocrat" supplies in a small motor for small boats the same quality of design, construction and finish which you find in only the finest and most expensive big motors. We have spared nothing to make it the finest little motor that can be produced. It has less real competition in its class than any other size or type of motor built.

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Over three hundred of these motors are now giving wonderful service in runabouts, tenders, dinghys, hydroplanes and small cruisers. The motor uses only about two-thirds of a gallon of gasoline an hour and half a gallon of lubricating oil in twenty-four hours. Conservatively rated at 10 H. P., it develops 14 H. P. easily at high speeds.

Those who are looking for high quality in a small engine will find nothing better than this one. By concentrating on one model we have been able to produce it at a remarkable price, quality considered.

> \$150.00 Complete Write to-day for further details.

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HOLMES-HOWA **HIGH GRADE MARINE MOTORS** 

The Holmes-Howard motor illustrated is a strictly high grade light weight unit power plant of the two cycle three port type. It has two cylinders cast in a block and is rated at 6 to 8 horsepower. The motor complete, including reverse gear, magneto and all equipment weighs only 125 pounds.

Suitable for Many Types of Boats

This motor was designed especially for small runabouts and fine yacht tenders or dinghys. It is light enough to install in a canoe, fast enough for a racer, and powerful enough to drive a 25-foot boat 8 to 10 miles per hour. Combining power, speed and light weight, it is one of the most "versatile" little motors made.

You will enjoy complete boating satisfaction if you install this motor in your boat. And you will take pride in the handsome finish as well as the steady service of your engine.

Fly wheel and all brass work nickel-plated, cylinder enameled French Gray and every line and curve graceful and well proportioned. Bearings extra large. Lubrication automatic. Aluminum crank case extended to completely house the "Joe's" reverse gear. Bosch High Tension Magneto and water-proof shock-proof plugs.

\$160.00 COMPLETE, including all equipment, propeller shaft, stuffing box and propeller.

THE HOLMES-HOWARD MOTOR CO.

Main Office: 36 Rowland Building

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#### A Racine Cruiser Gives You Every Feature for Safety, Comfort and Convenience

HERE is a 65-foot craft that you could be proud of in any water. You will be delighted in showing your guests the conveniences in its equipment. It has everything that you could think of for safety. The layout gives you the maximum room for comfort. It's thoroughly seaworthy—has an excellent power plant—makes 12 miles per hour with ease.

Write us for a copy of our catalog 17, showing the details of construction of this and other late Racine Cruiser designs. It will pay you to get our figures.

RACINE BOAT COMPANY, 1615 Racine St., Racine, Wis., U. S. A.

You'll Enjoy a

# MORRISTOWN Four Cycle MARINE ENGINE

Weight, 525 lba., complete. Aluminum Grank Case. Heavy Grank Shaft. Heavy Flywheel. Large Bearings throughout.

Die Cast Nickel Babbit Bearings with Laminated Shims. Manganese Bronze Con-

One-piece Cam Shaft.
eacily removed.
High Tension Dual Magnets.
Rotary Gear Water Pump.
Constant Lovel Spiech Lebrieation with Gear Oil
Pump.
Jos's Roverse Gear on

Joe's Reverse Gear Base. Rear Starter. Schebler Carbureter. Many Other Features.

ARINE LIVEL Here is a motor you will enjoy every minute it is running in your boat.

And you'll enjoy remembering that you didn't pay as much for it as you would

have to pay for a lot of out-of-date marine motors that are not nearly as good.

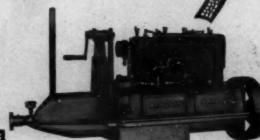
Every up-to-date idea and refinement of marine or automobile engine design is included in this Morristown Motor. The list above shows a few of the advanced features—there isn't room to show them all. The materials and workmanship are as out-of-the-ordinary as the design.

This is an ideal motor for light hydroplanes, for fast express runabouts, for cruisers. Any type of boat that requires twenty to twenty-five horsepower will secure perfect service and satisfaction from this motor.

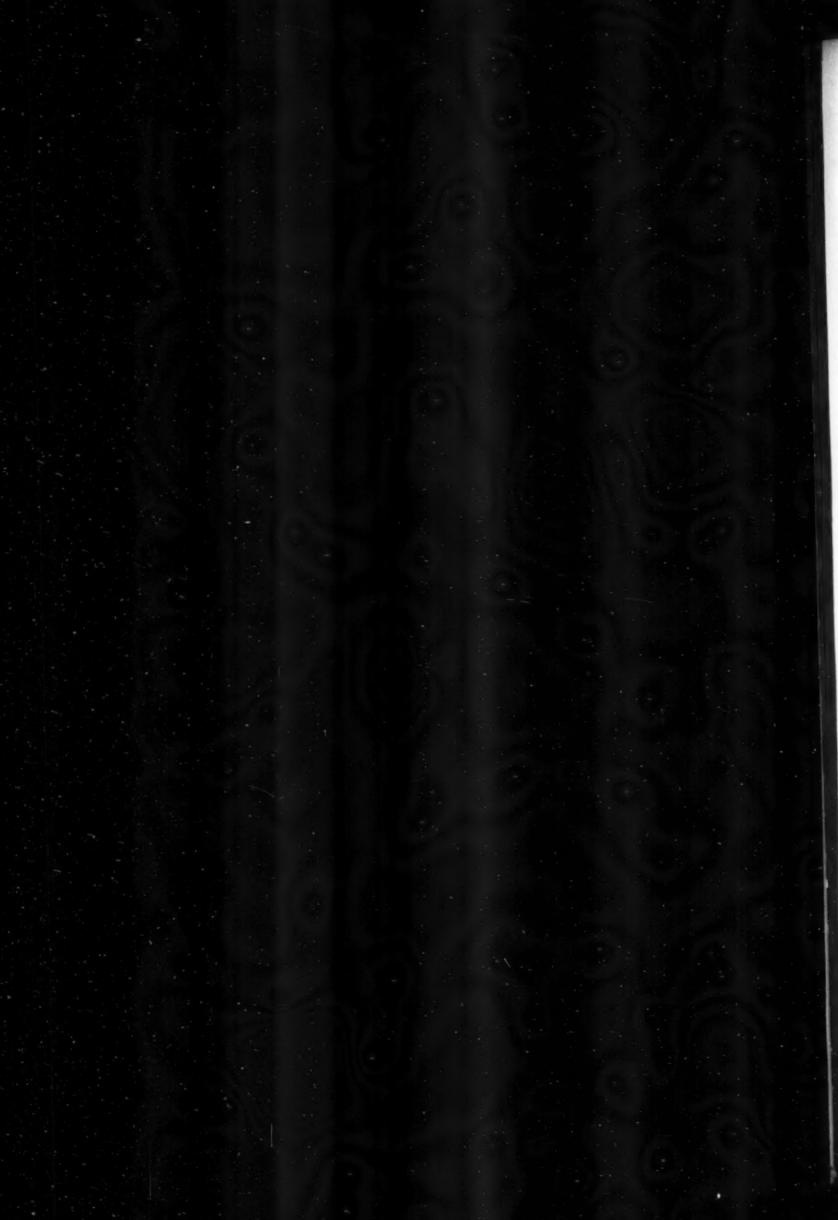
The motor is conservatively rated at 20-25 H.P. and guaranteed to develop the full brake horsepower. It weighs 525 lbs., in cluding reverse gear, magneto and all equipment ready to run, except the oil and gasoline.

\$450.00 Net £90. 2,250 Francs F. O. B. MORRISTOWN, N. Y. Write for Catalog. We build 2 cycle motors also

Morristown Boat & Engine Works, Morristown, N. Y. N. Y. Agent, Grover C. Kirchkof Co., 136 Liberty St., N. Y. City.













## Caille Motors Are Sold On Performances —Not Promises

Anybody can build a marine motor and publish a lingo of claims and promises about what it will do and can do, a mile long. But all that "bunk" won't do you a particle of good when you're six miles from shore and that engine goes on a "strike."

We found that out 13 years ago. But every time a Caille motor

We found that out 13 years ago. But every time a Caille motor went on a "strike" and refused to go, we nestled right down beside her and studied and worked until we found out just why she wouldn't go. Then we corrected the difficulty for keeps.

ner and studied and worked until we found out just why she wouldn't go. Then we corrected the difficulty for keeps.

As a result, there are no more dependable motors of any style or type made anywhere on the face of the earth than Caille Motors. Now that's not "bunk." Any Caille user will tell you so. Not a day goes by but what they tell of their Caille satisfaction.

One man covered 5000 miles from Seattle, Wash., to Nome,

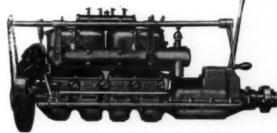
Alaska, with a 25 ft. boat equipped with an 8 H. P. Caille without a moment's engine trouble. Two boys, aged 14 and 16 years, installed an 8 H. P. Unit Plant in their launch named "Silver Heels." Then they went in for racing and won nine firsts out of nine races. Their picture appears below. Another man installed an 8 H. P. Caille Heavy Duty motor in a 32 ft. fishing boat. He had a load of fish when a storm was encountered. The boat was flooded. The motor was practically submerged. His life and the lives of six others depended on its steady operation. But it never missed. Today he is a genuine Caille enthusiast. These are but a few of the thousands of examples of unusual Caille motor performance—the kind of performance that you may expect from any Caille motor—the kind of performance that prompts us to let you

## Write Your Own Guarantee

if you like. It is within your rights to demand this privilege of any company. If the engine manufacturer refuses your request, you know for a positive fact that he has no more faith in his make

of motor than you have. Remember, the amount of service you are going to get out of your new engine depends entirely upon the firm from whom you buy and the quality of the guarantee. We are the largest and most experienced builders of two-cycle marine motors in the world.

Caille's American



Caille 18 H. P. American Gentleman Motor.

#### Gentleman 18 H. P.

Here is an engine thoroughbred, a machine that arouses immediate attention wherever it is seen. The right type of motor for cruiser or gentleman's runabout, equipped with rear starter so arranged that the motor can be installed under the deck—starting handle can be fastened to bulkhead. Caille's American Gentleman is built complete in one unit with gear and engine, of course, on the same bed. The 1915 equipment also includes rear controls, multiple oiler, Bosch high tension magneto or coil and batteries as desired.

#### Other Types and Sizes Range From 2 H. P. to 30 H. P.

Some are extra strong and heavy for work boat service. Others are designed for large cruisers and passenger boats. And others are built with ample strength, yet reduced

weight, for smaller launches and pleasure boats. There's a Caille Motor for every service. All are fully described in our 1915 Caille Blue Book. Mail the coupon for your copy today.

#### How We Help Our Customers

If you are considering a new boat, or contemplating the building of one, you are eligible for our free Boat Builder's Directory Service, the chief idea of which is to save you money. This book, compiled at considerable cost to us, gives the name and "pedigree" of the representative and reliable boat builders in every State. It gives you the same confidence in boat build-

ers that Dun's or Bradstreet's does in commercial firms. In a great many cases, we are able to save you enough money as a result of our directory service, to pay for your boat house. If you would like to know how, say so on the coupon below and mail it to us.





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## THE "EAGLE"

Matchless in Price and Efficiency. The Leader in Quality,
Design and Variety. Lighter and Better Than Two-Cycle Engines
Usually Offered. An Engine for Every Purpose. No Substitution
Necessary. Made in High Speed, Medium Speed and Extra Heavy
Duty Models.



THE FLYING "EAGLE"

16 foot Displacement Boat. Guaranteed speed 22 miles per hour.
The fastest boat in the world for its size and horse power.
Write for particulars

## REAL VALUE

Only Reliable Products Can be Continuously Advertised

It is real value that has created such an unusual demand for "Eagle" engines It is real value that compels us to build more "Eagle" engines each year. It is a real value that has forced "Eagle" engine sales by leaps and bounds.

encourage the best distributors in every country in the world to handle "Eagle" engines.

It is real value of "Eagle" engines that has established their right to consideration.

It is real value and superior quality that has enabled us to advertise "Eagle" engines continuously for thirteen years.

It is real value that has created the great demand

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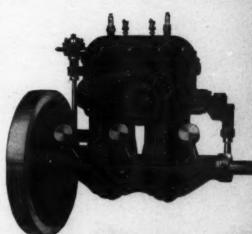
SERVICE, AS WE UNDERSTAND IT, is doing business on the right principle. Not considering our obligation terminated until every customer is satisfied. SERVICE, AS WE UNDERSTAND IT, requires organization, capital, brains, and a desire to retain everyone's good will.

SERVICE, AS WE UNDERSTAND IT, is delivering "Engines" when you want them, parts when you want them, and for models that you have, regardless of the year when they were purchased.

In the final show-down, in the analysis of the game of business building, can you locate anything more beneficial to safe, sane and sure growth, than a satisfied customer, made so by competent workmanship and fair dealing? A RESPONSIBLE AGENT

who knows the motor boat trade of his district can easily develop a quick growing business in Eagle Motors. If you are interested will you kindly write us your qualifications and the trade possibilities in your territory. We will then mail you our big illustrated catalogue.

We want you to know us in the same way that other successful distributors and dealers know us. We want you to become a part of our live organization. It will, we are sure, add to your income to sell "The Matchless Eagle" line of Engines, that are sold at matchless prices.



The illustration shows our Model 2 "O" 12 H. P., High Speed, 3 port 2 cycle Engine,



The Standard Company,

Torrington, Conn. U. S. A.

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GALVESTON, TEXAS—Barden Elec. & Mach. Co., 712 Tremont St.
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Bruns, Kimball & Co., 115 Liberty St.
CLEVELAND, O.—Motor, Boat & Supply Co., 1411 W. 9th St.
CINCINNATI, O.—Motor, Boat & Auto Sup. Co., 311 Main St.
HOUSTON, TEXAS—Barden Elec. & Mach. Co., 111 Main St.
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# The Evidence

# MILES 24,000 MILES Of Hard and Constant Service

Porcupine, Ont., November 11, 1914.

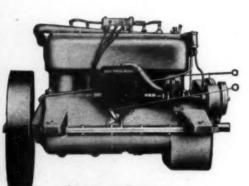
KERMATH MFG. CO., Detroit.

Dear Sirs: Kindly ship to us by express six piston rings for engine No. 1093, 12 H.P.

It might be of interest to you to know that this engine has during the past two seasons traveled over 24,000 miles on her regular trips. During this period her repair bill has been \$5.40, and this was due to carelessness. It is installed in a 30-foot boat with stationary top and drives it nine miles per hour. We might say that we operate a number of engines in our business, but during our twelve years' experience have never (with one exception) had as much satisfaction with gasoline

Yours, truly,
PORCUPINE FERRY COMPANY,

A. C. White, Mgr.



\$280 and up

20 H. P. 4-Cycle 4-Cylinder



12 H. P. 4-Cycle 4-Cylinder

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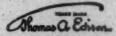
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The fact that it is standard on practically all closed circuit work, and is used extensively for open circuit service where dependability is essential, speaks for itself. Ignition requires an almost constant flow of current, and a cell capable of hard work such as the Edison should be used.

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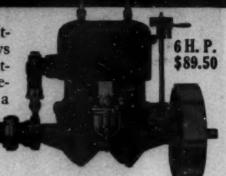
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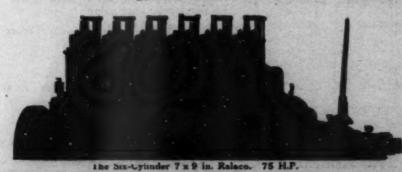


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F you install a Ralaco Engine in your boat, you can expect uninterrupted power service as long as your boat lasts, with the lowest cost for fuel and maintenance that any engine of any type could give. From a business standpoint, we believe the Ralaco Engines have established by their steady, reliable service the most valuable selling reputation of any power plant built for the same class of work.

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**GUARANTEED** 2 H. P. at 900 R. P. M.

Bronze Propeller Bronze Gear Housing Bronze Water Pump

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Model C, 4 1/16 x 4½"...24-32 H.P., \$250 Model F, 4 1/16 x 5"...28-36 H.P., \$275

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is a true unit power plant of wonderful efficiency. Cylinders are cast en bloc with special provision to make easy removal of pistons possible. Fly-wheel is placed close to the reverse gear where it gives more direct power, and all moving parts are enclosed. Miller Motors are of the four-cycle type, built with one, two and four cylinders, from 4 to 60 H.P., designed to meet every requirement. There isn't a cleaner, more attractive and place to the complete marine equipment, no extrate being processary, and complete marine equipment, no extras being necessary, and

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This is without question the highest development of Portable Motors, the Motor that has broken all previous records. The reversible propeller is operated by the steering lever through patented mechanical devices. A forward, reverse and neutral position is provided for, and changes from one to the other are instantly made. No slacking down of speed to reverse, no cranking of motor in opposite direction. A mere touch of the lever gives absolute control of motor and boat. The Miller is the perfect Outboard Motor of the future. It is strictly high grade, furnished with Battery ignition, or Bosch Waterproof Magneto with advance. 609573

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brass trimentum. N. P. brass trimentum. N. P. brass trimentum. Generatored ees., polluhed fin. \$42.56 hh. Sahayany, solikhed tialsh, 1.56

PLATE 5-767.

All Bress. Badia, Galley or Bilgo Funo, with 3r cylinder, mounted of hardwood plank, recovered handle, Nr. ferminant tip, our be teasing the state of the state





PLATE 8-5100.
The "Menard" 14" Vitre-Adament lavstory, one N. P. compression faucet, was te plug and brass trap, chain, stay and rubber stopper 318.28



The "Holena" Compact this Outbeard Compact this Outbeard Compact with flay valve and coupling used on discharge of cleants, invatories, sinks or on exhaust of engines.

PLATE 8-126.
Same as above except
outlist he large flange for
factoring to faul of vessel
with bells. List prison
came so Plate 8-126.

Large Assertment of Choods, Lausteries, Donk Plates, Vontilators, Purtilights, Statin and Galley Pumps, shows in NEW GATALOS "R," from upon application.

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LARGEST MANUFACTURERS IN THE WORLD OF
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The worst word in the Motor Boat dictionary

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IGNITION CURRENT LEAKS —engine loses power. You lose your temper and half your pleasure.

You should watch the third leak just as carefully as you do the first and second.

The better way is—prevent current leaks by using



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Many an engine gets a bad reputation, many a battery or magneto gets cussed, because the ignition cables, rotted by oil, do not deliver all the current to the spark plugs.

If you are building a new boat, the time to prevent current leaks is **now**—by using Packard Protected Cable for the original installation.

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Write for descriptive matter.

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With the increasing of our manufacturing facilities to their present condition, the Eisemann Magneto Company is now prepared actively to enter the marine field.

Up to the present time it has been impossible to establish manufacturing conditions in the United States that would warrant us in departing from the automobile and truck fields.

But now we have finally reached a position where we can not only care for our extensive business in this field (more than eighty manufacturers in this country alone now use Eisemann equipment as standard on their products), but can branch out into other fields as well.





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One Firm One Service
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Motor Boat Accessory



As necessary to the Motor Boat as the Speedometer is to the Motor Car.

You have an infallible, indisputable witness to your engine's true speed when your boat is equipped with a

#### JONES TACHOMETER

It indicates exactly the revolutions per minute your engine is making. From its readings you are able to instantly detect the slightest irregularity. On twinscrew craft this device is indispensable for maintaining both screws at the uniform speed which insures easy steering.

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Bear this in mind—good plugs are more than half of good ignition. You are always sure of the highest efficiency in your plug's operation when you use the





Due to a unique self-scouring action, the insulator of this plug is always as clean as a whistle. Thus the strength of the spark is never impaired and short-circuit is made a practical impossibility. The two-unit construction facilitates disassembling, and because the joints are absolutely gas-tight, you do not have compression leakage. Insulator is made from highly tempered clays and successfully resists sudden changes in temperature. We guarantee every JM (Merger) Soot-Proof Spark Plug to give the best service of any high-grade plug.

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The Holmes McLellan Lifeboat Cruiser is a refinement of the open cockpit type life boat, of which over a hundred are in use by the Life Saving Services of the United States and Canada. It is Non-Sinkable, Self-righting and Self-bailing. Watertight bulkheads are cases provide sufficient buoyancy to float the boat if stove.

The cabin accommodations are unusually large, complete and comfortable. The speed is over  $9\frac{1}{2}$  miles an hour with a 20-25 H.P. Holmes Motor, which is mounted in an entirely separate fireproof compartment. About 11 miles with the 35 H.P. Life Boat Special Motor.

The plans and finish of this boat can be varied to suit different requirement without sacrificing any of its exclusive features of safety.

In localities where we have no agent, the first purchaser of a Holmes motor will be given the agents' discount.

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If you are looking for the best motor, compare the Holmes with any you have seen. Let us help you

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Four Cylinders—Weight 525 lbs.
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Exceptionally ong stroke, giving more power, less vibration, higher efficiency.
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You'll find this engine a little more satisfactory than any engine you have ever owned. It costs so little more than the ordinary engines of its own size that it is a better investment, service considered, than any other.

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